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THE MOTIF OF

DEATH AND DYING IN THE POETRY OF MICAH JOSEPH LEBENSOHN: TRANSLATION AND ESSAY

Gary S. Fink

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for Ordination

Hebrew Union College - Jewish Institute of Religion Cincinnati, Ohio

March, 1978

Referee, Professor Werner Weinberg

DIGEST

Micah Joseph Lebensohn (1828-1852), Modern Hebrew literature's first lyrical poet, expresses in his verse the highest aspirations of the human spirit and the agony of death in one's youth. In this respect, much of his poetry reflects the turmoil of his own spirit. At the age of seventeen, Lebensohn was severely stricken with tuberculosis. Cycles of deterioration and remission marked the next seven years until his death at the age of twenty-four.

The first part of the thesis consists of a translation of the Hebrew poetry of Micah Lebensohn ("Mikhal"). All of the poetry in his collection Shire Bat Tsiyon and most of the poems in his Kinor Bat Tsiyon are translated in this thesis. The translation includes all poems of Mikhal which relate to the theme of death and dying. Many literary and linguistic Biblical allusions and references are cited in the accompanying notes.

The second part of the thesis consists of a critical essay concerning the motif of death and dying in Mikhal's poetry. The relationship between Mikhal's terminal sickness, his view of life and death, and his poetic expression of the motif are examined through study of his poetry and current literature concerning the psychology of death and dying.

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I extend thanks to my teacher, Dr. Werner Weinberg, who has enabled me to significantly broaden my knowledge and understanding of Hebrew language, grammar and literature. More importantly, he has exemplified the scholarly virtues of diligence and patience in his supervision of this translation project.

My wife Stephanie has given me encouragement and inspiration throughout this project. My days at Hebrew Union College have been brightened and my life has been deepened by her companionship.

To Stephanie,
My Shulamith

"When man falls in love, he knows nothing but joy."

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INTRODUCTION

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The first part of this thesis consists of a translation of the Hebrew poetry of Micah Joseph Lebensohn (1828-1852). Lebensohn, known as "Mikhal," died at the age of twenty-four. His works are collected in two volumes, Shirei Bat Tsiyon and Kinor Bat Tsiyon. All of the poetry in the former and most of the poems in the latter are translated in this thesis. The translation includes all of Mikhal's poetry which relates to the theme of death and dying. Lebensohn's translations of other writers are not included.

In this translation, the Hebrew style and text is followed as closely as possible without impinging on English usage. If the pattern of rhyme were adhered to, considerable paraphrase would be necessary in translation. The Hebrew style is maintained, therefore, through the meter of the poetry. The English version is guided by rhythm rather than rhyme to allow greater faithfulness to the Hebrew text. We have chosen in some cases not to follow the punctuation of the Hebrew text in order to more accurately reflect the sense of the verse. It should be noted that no English translation of complete poems of Mikhal has yet been published.

A 1924 edition of Micah Joseph Lebensohn -- His Poems,

Translations and Letters edited by Jacob Fichman and published in Berlin was used as the main Hebrew text.

Footnotes in the translation mostly consist of Biblical references to which the Hebrew text alludes. Mikhal used Biblical Hebrew as the vocabulary with which to mold his poetry. Although the purpose of this thesis is not to provide a complete index of Biblical literary and linguistic allusions, we have noted many of the references encountered during the course of the translation. Other footnotes serve as explanatory notes to the translation. Hebrew words that contain a double meaning may also be explained. Occasionally, a printing error will be noted as well.

The second part of the thesis consists of a critical essay concerning the motif of death and dying in Micah Lebensohn's poetry. The relationship between Mikhal's terminal sickness, his view of life and death, and his poetic expression of the motif are examined through study of his poetry and current literature dealing with the psychology of death and dying. Footnotes to the essay allude to poems of Micah Lebensohn translated in this thesis unless otherwise specified.

ABBREVIATIONS --

Books of the Bible

Gen.	Genesis	Nah.	Nahum
Exod.	Exodus	Hab.	Habakkuk
Lev.	Leviticus	Zeph.	Zephaniah
Num.	Numbers	Hag.	Haggai
Deut.	Deuteronomy	Zech.	Zechariah
Josh.	Joshua	Mal.	Malachi
Judg.	Judges	Ps.	Psalms
I Sam.	I Samuel	Prov.	Proverbs
II Sam.	II Samuel	Job	Job
I Kings	I Kings	Cant.	Cantillations
II Kings	II Kings	Ruth	Ruth
Isa.	Isaiah	Lam.	Lamentations
Jer.	Jeremiah	Eccles.	Ecclesiastes
Ezek.	Ezekiel	Esther	Esther
Hos.	Hosea	Dan.	Daniel
Joel	Joel	Ezra	Ezra
Amos	Amos	Neh.	Nehemiah
Obad.	Obadiah	I Chron.	I Chronicles
Jonah	Jonah .	II Chron.	II Chronicles
Mic.	Wicah		

Transliterations follow the more exact style of the American National Standard Romanization of Hebrew.



SHIREI BAT TSIYON

עלמה

כשאדם נער אומר דברי זמר. (ילקום קחלת)

ין שַּרְמוֹת עיר ציוֹן וִירוּשְלָיִם בּּעִיר שֶּחָבְּרוּ כָּל הַדְרֵי תִפְּאֶרֶת; בָּל חָמְדֵּת אֶרֶץ, בָּל קַדְשֵׁי שְׁמִים בָּל חָמְדֵּת אֶרֶץ, בָּל קַדְשֵׁי שְׁמִים וַצְּלְזוֹים עַנְדוּ כּוֹכְבֵי אֵל לַעֲטֶרֶת;

בַּעִיר רַבְּתִי, בַּתִּבֵל הַגְּבָרֶת, שָׁם יָנֵץ זַיִּת וּתְאָנִים יָנוּבוּ; שָׁם דופִים תִּטוֹפְנָה גַּפְנֵי אַדְּרֶת, זָם חָלָב וּדְכַשׁ מִגְּבַעוֹת יָוּבוּ;

רוּחוֹת רַגּן וָגִיל סָבִיב יִסְחָרוּּ בָּה גַּם לָאֶבִיב הַלִיכוֹת עוֹלְמִים, וֹּלְמֵי הַנַּרְדֵּן בִּגְדוֹתִיו יָחְמֶרוּ בָּל חֹדֶשׁ מוֹעֵד, אַךְ חַגִּים הַיָּמִים,

וְבְנוֹת הַשִּׁירָה בָה שֶׁבֶת חָמֶדוּ בָּה בִּין פִּרְחִי מוֹר יְגְוָה שִׁיר גָּבה; שִׁיִרִים וִפְרָחִים בָּה יַחַד נוֹעְדוּ פִּרחָה הוֹא מִזְמוֹר אַרְזָה שִׁיר אֵלה; "When a man is young, he recites words of song" (Yalkut Kohelet)

- 1 In Jerusalem's vineyards, the City of Zion,
 The city where all that is splendorous meets;
 Where earthly delights, and the hallowed in heaven,
 And cedars have crowned the Lord's heavenly host;
- In the burgeoning city, on land so expansive,

 The olive trees blossom, figs ripen and fluorish;

 From rich fertile vines drips the honeycomb's nectar,

 And milk and sweet honey flow from the heights;
- 9 The swirling winds spread their delight through the hills,
 The cycle of springtime forever returning;
 The waters of Jordan foam at their banks,
 Each month marks a holiday, daily a feast day;
- The sweet sound of song in Jerusalem dwells,

 Verses exult among blossoms of myrtle;

 Blossoms and poems there mingle together,

 Her flowers and cedars chant hymns to the Lord;

^{2.} Ps. 122:3 4. Job 31:36 5. Lam. 1:1 7. Prov. 16:24 10. Hab. 3:6

בָּכְלִילַת-יוֹפִי' זוֹ אֶרֶץ הַשִּׁירָה בָּל אֶבֶן סֵפֶרי בָּל סֶלַע הוא לוּחַ: וּבְגֵוֶר הַיִּקוּם הִיא אֶבֶן מֵזְהִירָהי הִיא לִמְּדָה חִין אֲדָם אַף רוּם הָרוּחַ -

> בין שַּדְמוֹת עִיר צֵיוֹן וִירוּשֶׁלַיִם הָלךְ ֵילִךְ בִּן עָלֵז גַּם שָׁמַח: גַבֹהַ כַּתְּמָר וִיפָה עֵינַיִם, בִּיפִי עַלוּמִים כַּנִצָּה פּוֹרָחַ.

אָדוֹם הוּא וָצַח וּפָנָיוֹ יִנְהָרוּּ לֶחֶיוֹ כַּשֶּׁלָג וּשְׂפָתִיו שׁוֹשֵׁנִּים; וּקְוָצוֹת ראשוֹ כָּעוֹרֵב שֶׁחָרוּּ עִינִיו כַּיוֹנִים עֲלֵי מֵעְיַן גַּנִּים. עִינָיו כַּיוֹנִים עֲלֵי מֵעְיַן גַּנִּים.

גַּם הוֹד עַנְוָה־צֶּדֶק לֹא יִבּוֹל נְצֵח וּפְאֵר תָּמֵּת לֵב עַל בָּנְיו יָנוּם; הַדְרַת עז רוּחוֹ לוֹ תּוֹפַע עַל מֵצֵחי כִּי כִּיפִי גֵּווֹ יִיף בּוֹ גַם הָרוֹחַיּ

וּכְשֶׁלֶג הַלְּבָנוֹן לֹא יָדַע רָגֶל בֵּן זַכּוּ עֲלוּמֶיו לֹא עוֹד הוּעֲמוּ; עַל בֵּן לִבּוֹ יִחַד, נַפְשׁוֹ בוֹ תָגֶל, כִּי עוֹד לֵא קִינִים עַל אָזְנוֹ רַעֲמוּ

- Perfect in beauty, this land of the psalm,

 Each rock and each boulder--are annals of time;

 This radiant gem in the crown of creation

 Gives grace to mankind, and makes lofty its spirit--
- In Jerusalem's vineyards, the City of Zion,

 Happy and carefree, a lad goes his way;

 Like a date-palm in stature, his eyes bright and clear,

 In the vigor of youth, like a blossoming bud.
- Ruddy and fresh, his face shines with light,

 His cheeks white like snow, his lips like the rose;

 The locks of his hair deepest black as the raven,

 His eyes like the doves upon springs in a garden.
- 29 Righteous humility always within him,

 The glow of youth's innocence shines from his face;

 The strength of his spirit is etched on his brow,

 The wind even serves to adorn the lad's frame.
- As Lebanon's snow rests unmarred by man's tread,

 His radiant youthfulness not yet has dimmed;

 Devoting his heart and his soul to rejoicing,

 For not yet his ears have heard mournful laments.

^{24.} Job 20:11, 33:25; Ps. 89:46; Isa. 54:4 27. Cant. 5:2, 2:1 28. Cant. 1:15, 4:1 29. Ps. 45:5 34. Ps. 86:11

אָמוּן עֵלֵי תּוֹלֶע בּּרְבִיר תּפְאָרָה אַךְ הוֹד וּצְבִי מַלְכוּת עֵינָיו חָזְיוּ: עוֹדוֹ עַל עַרְשׁוֹ שִׁעֲשַׁע אֶת עֲטָרָה׳ עַל בֵּן מוֹרָשִׁיו כַּמַּעִין יִשְׁלִיוּ

עוֹד לֹא חָשׁ יָגוֹן יַפְּרִישׁ כַּצִּפְּעוֹנִי עוֹד לֹא יָדַע קִנְאָה בַּרְזֶל שָׁנֶּיהָ; וּבְגֹעַל פָּנָיו לֹא נִרְאָה לוֹ עֹנִי, גַּם לֹא צֵרַה יָרַקוֹן עַל פַּנִיהַ.

אַך תִּקְנָה הַנְּעִימָה בַת הַשְּמָיִם עַל ראשָה זֵר עָלִים כַּגַּן נִטְּעוּ - גַם גִּילָה צוֹהֶלֶת תִּמְחָא כַּפָּיִם עַל יָדוֹ הִתְהַלְּכוּ לוֹ הִתְרוֹעָעוּ

אַך כּנְגהות שַחַר חַיָּיו לוּ עָלוּי עוד עַרְבָּם לֹא חָזָה עַת כִּי יוּעָבוּי, עַל כִּן הַחַיִּם כָּעֵץ לוֹ נִמְשָׁלוּ – כַּל יוֹם לִפָּרִי חָדָשׁ עִינֵיו חָשָׁבוּי כַּל יוֹם לִפָּרִי חָדָשׁ עִינֵיו חָשָׁבוּי

פָּמְנוּחָה נָצֵמָה נָחְשֵׁב לוֹ מֶנֶת וּרְצֶּרֶשׁ שַׁאֲנַנָּהִ חָשֵׁב הַקֶּבֶר; גַּן צֵּדֶן לוֹ חֵבֵל, לֹא בוֹר צֵּלְמָוֶת – עוֹד לֹא הָעִיר אָזְנוֹ קוֹל זַעֲקַת שֵׁבֵר.

- Pampered in scarlet, in high royal chambers,

 Beholding the grandeur and pomp of the kingdom;

 While still in the crib, the crown was his plaything,

 His thoughts were as calm as a still, quiet pool.
- Not yet feeling Agony sting like the viper,

 Not yet knowing Jealousy, iron-fanged passion;

 Unseen is the loathesome despair of Privation,

 Nor seen is the mortified face of Distress.
- The daughter of heaven is beautiful Hope,

 Like a garden was planted the wreath on her head,

 Gladness rejoices, clapping her hands-
 They walk at his side and befriend the young lad.
- His life at its peak like the radiant dawn,

 He sees not the dusk, when clouds mask the light;

 Life to him, therefore, appears like a tree-
 Each day he sets sight at producing new fruit.
- Death--he considers a pleasant repose,

 The grave--he regards as a still, tranquil bed;

 His world is an Eden, no pit of death's darkness-
 Not yet do the screams of destruction arouse him.

^{37.} Lam. 4:5 41. Prov. 23:32 49. Ps. 92:12 50. Lam. 2:1 54. Cant. 1:16

וּשְׁאֵלֵת «מֵדוּעֵיי» עוֹדְ לֹא הִבִּיעַי כִּי אָזוֹר מָתְנָיו אֱמוּנָה הָיָתָה, אֱמוּנָה שָׁעַל ראׁשָׁה אוֹר יוֹפִיעַ וּבִצְעִיף עַרָפֶל פָּנִים כִּפְּתָהּי

וּלְאוֹרָה אַךְ טוֹבוֹת עַל הַבֶּל חָלוּ וּצְעִיפָה יַסְתִּיר רָע תַּחַת שֶׁבֵּיִם.

וּשְׁלֹמֹה הוּא! – אָם בֶּן מִי זֶה תִּשְׁאַלוּי בֶּן דָּוִד הוּא מֶלֶךְ בִּירוּשַׁלַיִם!

> על הַרְרֵי הַלְּבָנוֹן אוֹזְרֵי עַרְפֶּל וּלְכוֹבֵע על ראשם שֶׁמֶשׁ תּוֹפִיע, בָּל הַר רָם יִבְזוּי, חִשְׁבוּהוּ כַּנְּפֶּל וּלְמֵזַח יַחְגוֹרוּ גַּלְגַּל רָקִיעַ.

עַל הַרְרֵי הַלְּבָנוֹן בָּאֶשוֹן הַלָּיִל עת לַבֵּס אַרצָה הַדְּמָמָה יְשָׁבָה — שָׁם עָלָה הָעֶלֶם בַּצְּבִי׳ בָּאָיִל׳ כִּי לַחַזוֹת הוֹד מוֹרֵא נַפְשׁוֹ יַאָבָהּיּ

- The ultimate "Why?!" he not yet expresses,

 He always has girded his loins with a faith;

 Faith--she radiates light from her brow

 But her face remains covered and veiled in a fog.
- 61 The goodness of earth now swirls toward her light While evil on earth has been cloaked by her veil.

If you ask who this is--it is Solomon, yea,
The offspring of David, Jerusalem's king!

- And sunlight appears as a cap on the peaks;

 These hilltops disdain other mountains as dwarfs
 And wrap, like a girdle, the circle of heavens.
- The blackness of night covers Lebanon's mountains,

 With silence enthroned on the seat of the earth—

 For there the lad runs like a deer, like a ram,

 To witness the awe that his soul had been yearning.

^{64.} Eccles. 1:1 70. Exod. 17:16; The Hebrew os is taken here as a form of xos, "throne." 71. Cant. 2:9

חַלֵּף לַיְלָהּ כּוֹכְבֵי נִשְׁפּוֹ בַּרָחוּיּ סַהַר אָסַף נָגְהוֹ בִשְׁמִי עֲרָבוֹת. עַל שֵּדְמוֹת חָמֶד כֵּר אֵלוֹן וָאָחוּ שַחֵר אוֹר יִזָרָה עַל בֹּקֵר לֹא עָבוֹת. שַחֵר אוֹר יִזָרָה עַל בֹּקֵר לֹא עָבוֹת.

אָז צַלְלֵי אפֶל חִישׁ עַבְרוּ חָמָקוּ וּמִנֹגַה מִשְׁחָר יָפֹזּוּ הָרִים: וּלְראשׁ אַרְזִי אָל קַוִּּי אוֹר נְשָׁקוּי עַרִים מִשְׁנָתָם הַמִּזַמְרִים בִּיִּעָרִים·

וּשְׁלֹמֹה נִדְמָהּי אַךְ צִינָיו נָהָרוּי בִּשְׁעַר דַלַּת ראשׁוֹ יִבָּנִף רוּחַ: וּקְרָבָיו עָמֹק תּוֹךְ לָבּוֹ יִסְעָרוּ; מָה הֹנְמָה רוּחוֹ! מֵה נַּפְשׁוֹ תָּשׁוּחַ!

עַל יִפְעַת הוֹד נוֹרָא עֵינָיו יַשְׁקִיפּוּּי הִיא קָפְצָה פִיהוּי קוֹל מִלֶּיו נֶחְבָּאוּי, עוֹד מֵיתְרֵי כִנּוֹרוֹ צוּף בַּל יַשִּׁיפּוּי נִתְּקוּ זִמּוֹתָיוִי נוֹרָאוֹת נִפְלָאוּי

> וּרְגַעִים אֵלֶּה מָה רָמוּ נֶאְדֶּרוּ! אַת רוּחַ תִּפָּעֶם יִּרְחַב לֵב גֶּבֶר; מִגִּילָה וּרְעָרָה עִינִיו נְגָּרוּי אָז נַעֲרָץ אָדָם יִבֶּו אֶרֶץ־קֶבֶּר·

- 73 The eve passed away and the stars fled the night,
 The cloud banks collected the gleam of the moon;
 The dawn scatters light on the thin morning mist
 Upon beautiful meadows of saplings and reeds.
- 77 The shadows of night slip away in the dawn,

 The glistening mountains are gilded in sunlight;

 The light rays kiss treetops of powerful cedars,

 The songbirds awake in the trees from their slumber.
- Solomon's eyes streamed with tears, he was silent,
 The locks of his hair flying free in the breeze;
 The depth of his heart and his being was stirred;
 How roused was his spirit! How moved was his soul!
- His eyes now beheld the magnificent splendor,
 It silenced his tongue, his words became muted;
 The strings of his harp could no longer drip honey,
 His thoughts were distracted by wonder and awe.
- 89 How lofty and grand were these moments of awe!
 When the spirit so moved can broaden man's heart;
 His eyes poured out tears of excitement and joy,
 This lad, so adored, then scorned at the grave.

^{74.} Cant. 7:3, Ps. 68:5 75. Isa. 30:22, Gen. 41:2, 18 77. Cant. 5:6 82. Cant. 7:6, Isa. 30:20 87. Prov. 16:24 90. Gen. 41:8

וּלְרֶגֶשׁ הַצְּדָקָה בּוֹ אָז יִנְּלֶד לֹא יָבִין כָּל רֶשֵׁע אֵיךְ אִישׁ יָרִעַּי, הַתְרַפֵּק אָז יאֹבָה בִּזְרעוֹת חָלֶדי כִּי כָל הַיִּקוּם בּוֹ אָז אָח לוֹ וָרַעַיּ

> אַך אָז מָצָא אָדָם יוֹצֵר וֵאלֹהַי רַעִיוֹנֵי אַל־מָנֶת אָז בּוֹ נוֹסָדוּי, אַך בִּרְגָעִים אֵלֶה יַעַל גָּבֹהַי וּצְדַקַה הַבָּאוָה הָם לוֹ יַלְדוּי

הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ לִמְרוֹמִים יָצְאָה הָאִירָהּ זִיוֹ אוֹרָהִּ הַפִּיץ קָזְיִם עַל אֲדָמָה; גַּם שַׁדְמַת שֶׁלֶג מִנְּגְהָה הִזְּהִירָה וּנְעִימֵי זִמְרָה פַּצְחוּ רֹן בָּרָמָה.

וּשְלמה גַם הוּא רְגְשׁוֹתָיוּ אָז הָמוּי מִמֵּחְזֵה אֵל שַדֵּי עִינָיוּ יֶחֶזָיוּ; וּלְאִין עוֹד הָכִיל פֶּרְצוּ גַם רַעְמוּ – וַיַּךְ מֵיתְרֵי כִנּוֹרוֹ וַיֶּהֱמִיוּיּ

זָה כִנּוֹר לִשְׁלֹמֹה גֹעֵם יַבִּיעַ – לְנְעִים זִמְרַת־יָה הוּא דָוִד אָבִיהוּ: עַד לִקְצוֹת מַחְתִּיוֹת קוֹלוֹ הִגִּיעַ וּבִצבָא הַמֵּרוֹם נַגַע עַל פִיהוּי

- Perceiving not evil or how man can sin;
 His arms then were yearning to nestle the world,
 To him, all creation is brother and friend.
- 97 Thus did a man find his God and Creator,

 Immortal ideas were planted within him;

 In these very moments, how high he ascends,

 Giving birth to this feeling of beautiful justice.
- The sun in the heavens emerges, illumines,

 Dispersing its light rays on earth from the east;

 Its radiance glistens on snow covered fields,

 While beautiful psalms are resounding above.
- 105 Solomon's passions have also been stirred,

 By the vision of God the Almighty he witnessed;

 He can not contain himself, thundering, bursting—

 He strikes at the strings of his harp and it rings.
- 109 O Solomon's harp--it so gracefully plays-In the loveliest songs it is David his father;
 Its music caresses the lowest of depths,
 Its tune reaches up to the heavenly hosts.

^{95.} Cant. 8:5 102. Prov. 5:16 104. Isa. 14:7

בּוֹ נִגֵּן עַל גִּיל עַל עֲלִיצוּת מֶלֶךְּי וּלְעִתוֹת בַּצֶּר בּוֹ הָגָה עַל שֶׁבֶר; וּבְאֶרֶץ תַּלְאוּבוֹת עֵת בָּא כַהֵלֶךְ רָד בּוֹ בִפְּרִיץ חַיוֹת וּבְרַהַב גָּבֶר. הוּא הִרְנִין בִּיהוּדָה מוֹצָאֵי עָרֶב, גַם צֵאת חַכְלִיל שֶׁמֶשׁ מִפְּאַת קָדִימָה. לוֹ הָשְׁלְמוּ אֲרָיוֹת וּכְפִירִי אָרֶב וַחַמְתָם אֶל קוֹלוֹ אָתּוֹ הִשְׁלִימָה.

מִשְּׁפַת יָם הַמֶּלַח הֵעִיר שָׁם שַׁחַר לַאֲזִין זִמְרוֹתִיו מֵנְגִּינוֹת שְׁמֵיִם; וּבְנֵי עַלְנָה רָגְזוּ עֵת אַפּוֹ יַחַר, וּבְשָׁשוֹן שָׁאֲבוּ נִחוּמִיו כַּמֵּיִם.

כּנוֹר זֶה הִנְחִיל לִבְנוֹ זֶה הַנְּעַר עַל אִמוּן דַּרְכּוֹ וּבְרוּחוֹ אֵין סֶלֶף, וּבוֹ גַּם עַתָּה הַבֵּן רוּחוֹ יָעַר לַשִּׁיר בּוֹ שִׁירוֹ חַמִּשֵּׁה וַאַלְף. לַשִּׁיר בּוֹ שִׁירוֹ חַמִּשֵּׁה וַאַלְף.

הוי חֶמְדַת נער, אַבִיב חֶלֶד גָבֶר! הַבָּךְ גִּבַּת־אֵל לַבֵּן בַּךְ יָשׁוּחַ: בַּךְ צִיִרִי שָׁלוֹם יַחַז עַל כָּל עֵבֶר. כָּלֶךְ גִילָה וָתוֹם אַף נִקִיוֹן רוּחַ. כָּלֶךְ גִילָה וָתוֹם אַף נִקִיוֹן רוּחַ.

- Playing for royal and festive rejoicing,

 At times of distress, when he thinks of destruction;

 In troublesome lands when he comes as a stranger

 He rules with it ravenous beasts, haughty men.
- 117 He exulted from Judah, in lands to the west

 To the sunrise red sky in the eastern horizon.

 Lion cubs lurking would calm to his music,

 His voice would be soothing and quiet their wrath.
- 121 At the banks of the Salt Sea the morning sun wakens
 To hearken his psalmody--heavenly strains;
 When wrongdoers angrily seethe in their wrath,
 They draw in like water his comfort and mirth.
- 125 Endowing his harp to his son, a young man

 For his trustworthy way, his uprightness of spirit;

 His son now expresses his spirit upon it

 And sings with it songs numbered five and a thousand.
- 129 O youthful desire in the spring of man's life!

 Behold, in God's garden, the child does seek you;

 In you, all the angels of peace look about,

 And freshness of spirit joins innocent joy.

^{113.} Hab. 3:14 115. Hos. 13:5 117. Ps. 75:7 118. Gen. 49:12 123. Hos. 10:9 126. Prov. 15:4, 11:3

זוֹ רוּחוֹ תִּתְקְפָהוּ לָרֹן וּלְשַׂמֵּח וְיַרְנְּנוּ אִתּוֹ שָׁמֵיִם גַּם אֶרֶץ! וּבְשִׁירוֹ כָּל חַי יָשִׁיר וִינַצִּח מִן שַּׂרְפִּי מֶרוֹם עַד זוֹחֵל וָשֶׁרֶץ. כִּי אֱמוּנְתוֹ לוֹ תִכְרָה אָזְנַיִם לִשְׁמוֹעַ מֵעֲשֵׁי אֵל יָשִיר רָקִיעַ, הַקְשִׁיב מַעֲלָלִיו יָרנּוּ שָׁמַיִם, הַקְשִׁיב מַעֲלָלִיו יָרנּוּ שָׁמַיִם,

הַפּתָיו אָז חָלַף גַּם קְרָה יִצְאָהּ גָשֶׁם וָזֶרֶם צָפּוֹנָה אָרָחוּ: וּלְאַף כָּל הַיָּקוּם נִשְׁמֵת אָבִיב בָּאָהּי וּכְמוֹ אַךְ רָאוּהוּ אֵלָיו שְׁמָחוּּ

כְּלֵנוּ בִּרְכַתְּךְ» לֶּרְאוּ כֻלָּמוּ
 שְּׁדוֹת בִּירֵק דָשֶׁא מַהֵּר עְטָמוֹי
 וּזְמִירוֹת חָנֵן כֵּל צָּפוֹר כָּל כַּנְףי

בַּרְמֶל וּלְבָנוֹן יַלְדֵי שֵׁצֵשׁוּצִיהוּ יָחֹן בַּשַנְבִים וּכְפַּרִים וּנְרָדִים ; וּלְגִלְעָד וּבָשָׁן יָאֵר פָּנִיהוּ הָּת לַמוֹ דָשֶׁן מֶתֶק צוּף וּמְגַדִים .

- This spirit has moved him to gladness and song,

 Earth and the heavens both chant in accord!

 All creatures will triumph and sing with his song

 From heavenly angels to reptiles and insects.
- 137 His faithfulness opened his ears to the sounds

 To hear the Lord's deeds that the firmament sings;

 To hearken His feats that the heavens would shout,

 To heed His great wonders that earth would cry out.
- Autumn has passed, and the winter has faded,

 Downpours and rainstorms meandering northward;

 The breath of the spring fills the lungs of all creatures,

 They look upon springtime, and happy are they.
- 145 "Give us your blessing," all of them called-As fruit endows saplings, and leaves adorn branches;
 As green herbs have swiftly enveloped the meadow,
 It graces the birds and the fowl with their songs.
- Lebanon, Carmel--its child of delight,

 It graces with fragrance of spice trees and grapevines;

 To Gilad and Bashan its countenance shines

 And gives them sweet honey, ambrosia, and oil.

^{137.} Ps. 40:7 147. II Kings 19:26, Isa. 27:37, 66:14, Ps. 37:2 149. Jer. 31:19 150. Cant. 1:14, 4:13 152. Cant. 4:13, 4:16, 7:14

עַל הָרֵי מוֹר וּבְשָּׁמִים גַרְדְּ וּלְבוֹנָה שָׁם כָּל עוף זִמִיר, וּשְׁלֹמֹה גַם שָׁמָּה, אָבִיב הָבִיאוֹ עַל אָבֶר כַּיוֹנָה אֶל מִשְׁכַּן רוֹעִים מִקּרְיָה הָרָמָה.

> לבּוֹ לֹא יָנַחּ עוֹד רוּחוֹ הוֹמִיָהּ וֹכְנַהַרוֹת אֵיתָן רַעִיוֹנָיו יִסְעָרוּ; מִקֶּרֶב לִבּוֹ יֻאָנַח דִּמִיָּה בִּיקוֹד אַהֲבָּה כָּאֵשׁ עִינִיו בָּעָרוּ;

תֵבל וּמְלֹאָה מוּל פָּנָיו יִשְׁמְחוּי וּבְקְרָבּוֹ רוּחַ גִּיל בָּאָה כַּמָּיִם, לוֹ יָשִׁישׁ הַכַּרְמֶל שָׁרוֹן וָאָחוּי לוֹ תָחוּל אֶרֶץ, יָחֹגוּ שַׁמָיִםּ

אֶת שׁוּלַמִּית רוֹעָה בָּרָה גַּם תַּמָּה יָפָה כַלְּבָנָה וּּכְשַׁחַר נִשְׁקֶפֶּתי הַיָּפָה בַבָּנוֹתי נָאוָה כַּחַמָּהי בִּשְׂפָתָה קָסֶםי אַף נֹפֶת נֹטֶכֶּת —

אֶת שוּלַמִּית רָאָה בֶּן מֶלֶךְ נְעַר עַל הַר הַלְּבָנוֹן רוֹעָה צאן אַחִיהָ, חִיש הַטִילָה בוֹ אַהֲבָה רוּחַ סָעַר אֶל לֵב עֶלֶם תָּמִים כּוֹנְנָה חָצֵיהַ. אֶל לֵב עֶלֶם תָּמִים כּוֹנְנָה חָצֵיהַ.

- 153 On mountains of spikenard, incense and myrhh
 Solomon stands there with all of the songbirds;
 Springtime enticed him on wings like the dove
 From the height of the town to this pastoral temple.
- His heart would not rest, his soul was still stirring,
 His feelings erupted like powerful torrents;
 He quietly sighed from the depths of his heart,
 For the embers of love burned his eyes like a fire;
- The world and its fullness rejoiced all around him,
 A spirit of joy flowed within him like water;
 For him delights Carmel and meadows of Sharon,
 For him exults heaven, as earth spins and dances.
- The shepherdess Shulamith--perfect and pure,

 Fair as the moon, aglow like the morn,

 Fairest of maidens, as lovely as sunlight,

 Her lips hold enchantment, her words flow like honey.
- The princely young man beheld Shulamith there

 Amid Lebanon's hills grazing sheep for her brother;

 She swiftly aroused in him turbulent passion,

 Her arrows were aimed at the young man's pure heart.

^{153.} Cant. 3:6, 4:6, 4:14 156. Ps. 74:15 163. Gen. 41:2, 18 165. Cant. 6:9,10,5:2 166. Ibid. 6:10 167. Ibid. 1:8

^{168.} Ibid. 4:11

אָז עַמּוֹ אַף כִּסְאוֹ נַפְשׁוֹ שָׁכָחָה וּבְמַקְל רוֹעִים הָחֶלִיף שֵׁבֶט מֶלֶךְ; לְרְעוֹת אֶת שׁוּלַמִּית רוּחוֹ אָרְחָהּי אֶל הַרִּי אָל עִמֶק אִתָּהּ הָלֹךְ יֵלֶךְי כִּי יָפְיָהּ מַמְלַכְתּוֹי כִתְרוֹ, עִינֶיהָי וּמִמָּגְדֵּל דְּוִד הִיא לוֹ נִשְׂנָּבָה; נַם הִיא אַךְ רָאַתְהוּ נִצְּב עָלֶיהָ וַתָּאֲהַב הָעֶלֶם דְגוּל מֵרְבָבָהי

הַלֹא הִיא הָאַהֲבָה רָאמוֹת עוֹלֵלֶה וּ הִיא גַם בָּאָדָם מֵחֹמֶר יִקְרֶץ רוּחַ גַּם נָפֶשׁ אַךְ הִיא בוֹ חוֹלֵלָה; הִיא טוּב שְׁמֵיִם לוֹ נַתְנָה עֵל אָרֶץ. הִיא מִלַּת «נִצֵח» רָאשוֹנָה מִלֹלָה; הִי לֹא יוּכֵל הַאֲמֵן כָּל דּוֹד כָּל נֶּבֶר אָם רַעְיָה מֵתָה וּבְאִבְּה נָבֵלָה, הִי לֹא תוֹסִיף לָקוּם מִבְּלוֹת בַּקְבֶר.

- 173 His subjects and even the throne he forgot,

 The staff of the shepherd replacing his scepter;

 His spirit compelled him to tend to the shepherdess,

 Wandering with her through mountains and valleys.
- 177 Her eyes were his crown and her beauty his kingdom,
 To him, more exalted than David's high tower;
 As Shulamith noticed him standing above her-Her heart fell in love with this excellent youth.
- 181 Love is the coral we glean in this life!

 It lies within man, who is fashioned from clay,

 It dances within him, spirit and soul;

 It gives man the bounty from heaven on earth.
- 185 "Forever"--this word was first uttered by Love;
 All lovers, all men--can never believe
 Their beloved will die, that her youth will decay,
 That she no more will rise from the withering grave.

^{175.} Hebrew root רעה has double meaning of "befriend" and "pasture" or "tend." 178. Cant. 4:4 180. Cant. 5:10 181. I Chron. 6:58 182. Job 33:6 187. Cant. 6:11

וּכְגֵּי אֱלֹהִים הִיא אַרְצָּה הוֹרִידָה לֶאֱהוֹבּי לַחְשׁוֹק בְּבְנוֹת אָדָם גּוִשַּי, וֹשְׁפָלִים וֹגְבֹהִים יַחַד הִצְּמִידָהּי מֶלֶךְ אֶת רוֹעָה צִוְּתָה הִתְרוֹעֵעַיּ

אַהָּבָה בַּנִּעַר מַה יָּקְרָה נָּאַמָהוּ עֶּלֶם כִּי יִינַקֹ מִשׁד תַּנְחוּמֶיהָ בַּעַר כִּי יִשְׁמַח אַף יָגִיל בָּהִמָּה — בִּעַר כָּי יִשְׁמַח אַף יָגִיל בָּהַמָּה כִּי נַעַר בָּרַחִי הִיא דְּבְשׁוֹ הִנָּהָ.

נַחֲלֵת עֶלֶם אוֹהֵב מֵה לוֹ שְׁפָּרָה! הָן חֵיל וּצְבָא מָרוֹם אָם גְּרְהוּ לָמוּ קּגָּאוּ בִּנְעִים חֶבְלוֹּ/ בוֹ עֵינָם צֶּרָה — כִּי אַךְ הָם שָׁמָּה גַּלְמוּדִים הָנָמוּ. כִּי אַךְ הָם שָׁמָּה גַּלְמוּדִים הָנָמוּ.

> הִיא אֶת דּוֹד עֶלֶם תַּעַל בִּכְנָפַיִם, יַרְקִיעוּ לִשְׁחָקִים יִרְדוּ לַאֲדָמָה; יָשׁוּר צֵּלְמָה בִּמְקוֹם יָעִיף עִינְיִם, אַף יָזִין הוֹד קוֹלָה נִשְׁמַע בַּרָמָה.

מַעְיָנִים הוֹמִים וּמְפַּכִּים מֵימֵיהָם, יָהֶמוּ בָרוּחַ אַלוֹנֵי אָדָרֶת, הַיוֹנִים הוֹגִים על אַרְבּוֹתֵיהֶם – קוֹל הָאַהַבָּה הוּא! אַךְ הִיא בָם דּוֹבֶרֶתּ.

- Love casts the children of God to the earth
 To love and desire the daughters of mortals;
 Love brings together the humble and haughty,
 For a king and a shepherdess, love is decreed.
- 193 Love in one's youth, how precious and pleasant!

 May every lad suck at the breast of her solace,

 May youths all delight and rejoice in her comfort—

 For youth is a flower, and Love is its honey.
- However much higher the heavenly hosts,
 They envy his portion, they jealously eye him-For they are alone, they are lonely on high.
- She carries the passionate youth in her wings,
 Ascending the heavens, then sweeps down to earth;
 He glimpses her image wherever he looks,
 And sustains her sweet voice which is heard in the heights.
- The whistling wind rustles through towering oaks;
 The doves are heard cooing from niches and nests-All voices of Love! Through them does love speak.

^{189.-190.} Gen. 6:2 194. Isa. 66:11 197. Ps. 16:6
198. The Hebrew א is taken to mean "however much," "in spite
of." See "Kohelet," line 107. 200. Job 30:3 204. Jer.
31:14; Hebrew און is both place name "Ramah" and noun
"heights" or "high place." 207. Isa. 60:8

ּוְבְעוֹז חָשְׁקוֹ יַחְשׁוֹב כִּי אֵין עַצְּבֶתּ כִּי כָל אָדָם אוֹהֵב כָּלוֹ שְׂמֵחַיּ אֵיךְ לֹא תַם כָּל עָצֶב וְבְלַע הַמְּנָתִי אָם הוּא וַאֲהוּבַתוֹ צֵמֶד צוֹלְחַיִּי

היום יפות וצללים נטיוי הוד והדר שותה שמש על עבים: צָפּוֹר עָפָאיִם כַּחַלִילִים ַיָּהֶמֵיוּ יּרְנָנִים נֶעֶלְסָה תְשִׁיר אֲהָבִים · ופני מי הים או שמש נשקהי ַנַפֿזר הַרִים בִּיקוֹד שַׁלְהָבֵת וּ אָת כַּל הַיִּקוּם אַוַּת דּוֹדִים הַבָּקהי אַרְ רוּתַ אַהַבָה בַתָּבֵל גוֹשֶׁבֶתיּ בין צַמְרוֹת אָרָז בִין שׁוֹשֵׁנִי הַרִים שָׁם סָכַּת עַנָפִים בַּדָד עוֹמֶדֶת; בָּה עֶרֶשׁ רַעֵנָנָה בַּעֲצִי הַתְּמָרִים וּבְשַּׂמָה יָזַל אָל תִּימָן יוֹקֵדֶת. וּשָׁלֹמֹה שֵׁם עָם שׁוּלַמִּית הַצְּבָיַה יַד מַחַת ראשה וימִינוֹ חִבְּקַתַּה: סָבִיב אַך הַשָּׁקָט וּנְעִימוֹת דּוּמִיָה׳ גם הם נאלמים ולשונם נשתה.

- 209 In the vigor of passion he ponders no sadness;

 When man falls in love, he knows nothing but joy-How sorrow has ended, how death has been swallowed
 For him and his loved one, a fluorishing pair!
- The day has grown cool and the shadows have lengthened,

 The sun sets on clouds in glory and splendor;

 Like flutes is the cooing of birds on the wing

 Chanting their melodies, joyfully singing.
- The sunlight then kisses the face of the sea,

 The glow of the flames are gilding the mountains;

 The longings of lovers embrace all creation,

 The spirit of love, how it sweeps through the world.
- 221 Near treetops of cedars and wild mountain roses,

 A shelter of vine branches stands there alone;

 A love seat of splendorous date palm within it,

 Its perfume is carried to parched southern deserts.
- There Solomon was with Shulamith fair,

 Her head in his left hand, his right arm embraced her;

 Stillness and silence delight all around them,

 They also were quiet, their voices were hushed.

^{213.} Cant. 2:17, see also "Prayer," line 1 and "Holiday of Spring," line 1. 216. Job 39:13 223. Cant. 1:12 224. Cant. 4:16 225. Cant. 2:9,17, 8:14

הַדְּבֵּר אֵין בָּם, בִּשְׁפָתָם הַדְּמָמָה, אַךְ לֵב דּוֹבֵר אַהֲבָה עַזָּה כַּמֶּ(ת; לַבָב כִּי יָנַע גַּם רוּחַ נִפְעָמָה הָיא שַּׁפָה לִידִידִים חֶרִש דּוֹבָבֶת.

וּרְגָעִים אֲחָדִים כֹּה נִצְּבוּ יַחַדּי וּבְלֵב הָעֶלֶם אֵשׁ דּוֹדִים בּוּעֶרֶת; אַךְ חָרֵד הַמֶּלֶךְי עוֹד מָלֵא פָחַד – וּכְמוֹ עֶבֶד נִצָּב לִפְנֵי הַגְּבַרֶת.

גַּם שׁוּלַמִּית תּוֹרִיד אַרְצָה עֵינֶיהָּ, בּפְנֵי דוֹדָהּ לַחֲזוֹת אֵין עוֹז אֵין רַהַבּ, אַהַבָּה גַם בִּלְבָבֶה עָרְכָה מוֹקְדֶיהָּ, לָכֵן עַל לֶחֶיָה נִרְאָה אוֹת הַלַּהֵבּ.

וּשְׁלֹמֹה אַךְ סַעַר עַז יָמְלָאֵהוּי לְבּוֹ חִשֵּׁב הִשְּׁבֵרי נַפְשׁוֹ גַעֲשָׁה; אָל לְבּוֹ הִגִּישָה לַשְׁקִיט אִשֵּׁהוּ אַךְ סַעֲרַת נַפְשׁוֹ כַּיָם עוֹד רֶעְשָׁהי אַךְ סַעֲרַת נַפְשׁוֹ כַּיָם עוֹד רֶעְשָׁהי

היא בְּזְרעוֹת מֶלֶךְ עִינָהּ עוֹד שְׁחָהּי עוֹ פָּנִים לֹא יְיְדְעָה וּגְאוֹן תִּפְּאֶרֶת: וּבְחָבָּק מֶלֶךְ עַנְנָה לֹא שֲׁכָחָהּי בִּי אַהֲבָה חָפְצֵה לֹא בִקְשָׁה עֲטֶרֶת·

- Both of them speechless, how silent their lips,
 Their hearts spoke of Love--as mighty as death;
 When the heart begins stirring, the spirit is moved,
 This language of lovers is uttered in silence.
- For just a few moments they thus stood together,

 The heart of the lad burned with passionate love;

 The king began quivering, filled with an awe-
 Like a slave who is standing and facing his mistress.
- 237 Shulamith, too, cast her eyes to the ground,
 Too humble and meek to look at her lover;
 The love in her heart set it kindling afire,
 The blush of excitement appeared on her cheeks.
- 241 Solomon welled up with powerful tempest,

 His heart set to break, his soul began trembling;

 Drew near her to quiet the flame in his heart-
 But the storm in his soul like the ocean resounded.
- In the arms of a king, she lowered her eyes,

 She knew not his countenance, power or glory;

 Embraced by a king, but ever so modest,

 For Love she had yearned, never seeking the crown.

^{231.} Gen. 41:8 242. Jonah 1:4

הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ בָּאָה תֵט לִקְצוֹת שְׁמֶיהָּ וּפְנִי שׁוּלַמִּית נֹגַה נָגְדָה עֲטוּ; וֹתְעַר יִפְעָתָה שֶׁמֶשׁ לִלְחָיֶיהָ עַד כִּי לַרְנִים גַּם מֵהַנָּה נָטוּ. וּשְׁלֹמֹה אַךְ הִבִּיט מַחְזֵה הַדְרְתָה וּפִיהוּ על לֶחֶיָה –וְהִיא נִכְלַמָה; מִנְיִיקוֹת פִּיו יִשַּׁק פִיהָ וּשְׂפָתָה – מִנִי יָתְּנְךְ אָח לִי» אָז הִיא זְמְמָה.

מִי אַתְּ הַּנְּשִיקָה צִּלְצֵל הַשְּׁפְּתֵים וְבֵּלֵב רָעִים חֵץ כַּבְּרָק תִשְׁלָחִי: אַךְ פֶּה יָגַע לְשָׁפָה וּלְחָיַיִם וּמֵצֵל שִּׁפְתִי אִישׁ לְבּוֹ תִקְּחִי !

הַלֵּיל אָתָא עם חָשְׁכֵּת אֵימְתָהּי עַל הַרְבִי כַּרְמֶל סוּגִים בֵּשׁוֹשַנִּים; חָדַל כָּל שָׁאוֹן, הַמְלֶּה שָׁבְתָהּי הַרְגִּיעוּ גַם שָׁקְטוּ כָל עֲצִי גַנִּים אוֹר כּוֹכְבִים בִּמְסִלוֹתָם זָרוּעַ, יָקר הוֹלֵךְ טַהַר בִּשְׁמִי רָקִיעַ; הַיַּער יִדּוֹם, לֹא עָנָף יְנוּעַ, בַּיַּער יִדּוֹם, לֹא עָנָף יְנוּעַ,

- The sun now descends toward the edge of the sky,

 But Shulamith's radiant face veils the sun;

 Her beauty reflecting the sun on her cheeks,

 That rays of its light now shine forth from her face.
- Solomon looked at this vision of beauty,

 His lips on her cheek--embarrassed is she;

 He kisses her lips with the kiss of his mouth,

 "If only my brother wast thou," she was thinking.
- 257 Who art thou, o kiss, ringing out from the lips,

 In the lover's heart shooting your arrows like lightning?

 A mouth that caresses the lips and the cheeks—

 You capture the heart of a man through his lips!
- Nighttime approaches with fears of the darkness
 On mountains of Carmel, surrounded with roses;
 All clamor has ceased, the tumult has ended,
 All trees of the garden have quieted, calmed.
- 265 Light from the stars is sown in their pathways,

 The precious moon arcs in the firmament sky;

 The forest is silent, no birds on the wing,

 Only the nightingale calls in the silence.

^{250.} Cant. 1:7 255. Ibid. 1:2 256. Ibid. 8:1 262. Ibid. 7:3 265. Ps. 97:11

בָּמְלוֹן הַכְּפָרִים בַּצֵרוּגוֹת הַכְּרָמִים,
שָׁם פָּרְחָה גֶפָן וּסְמָדֵר פִּתִּחַ;
מִּימָן בִּי יָפִיח יִזְלוּ הַבְּשָׁמִים,
דוֹדָאִים וַאֲהָלוֹת שָׁם יִתְּנוּ רִיחַ.

בּין לפְרִי הַמְּגָדִים מַחַת תַּפּוּחַ בִּין צִּלְלִי לִיל שֶׁם שָׁאוֹן לֹא יַעַל, וֹשְׁלֹמֹה וִיפָתוֹ שַׁאֲנָן יָנוּחַ – אַך עד בַּשַּׁחַק יִרחַ מִמַּעֵלי

בּוֹ לְבּוֹ אַךְ שָׁלֵיוּ, נַפְשׁוֹ בוֹטֵחַתּ, מַמְתַּקִי אֲהָבִים רוּחוֹ שׁוֹאֶפֶּת; «גִּיל עוֹלָמִים חֶלְקָךְּ, חֶדְנָה וְנַחַתוּ» הָאֶמוּנָה לִלְבָבוֹ אֹמֶר מַטֶּפֶת.

וּכְצֵּל לִימִינוֹ הַתִּקְנָה נָצֶּבֶתּ אַמֶּרִיהָ יַאֲזִין פַּעֲרוֹב קוֹל נָבֶל; מִנִּיב בִּלְשׁוֹנָה רוּחוֹ צוּף שׁוֹאֶבֶת: «הוֹן עָתִק עַל אַהֵבָה אַפִּיל לַדְּ חבל»·

אַךְ גִּילַת תוֹם הִיאוּ עוֹד לא הוֹסִיףְ דַּעַת עַל כֵּן אַךְ שׁוּלַמִּית לוֹ דֵי וּמַדֵי, וֹּרְחֵיק תַּמֶּתוֹ אַךְ נַפְשׁוֹ נִרְגַּעַת, כִּי דַעַת וּמֵכָאוֹב עוֹד השוֹ שׁדִי

- At the inns of the village, in patches of vineyards,
 The grapevine has flowered, its blossom has opened;
 When southern winds blow, the perfume is sprinkled
 The fragrance of aloes and mandrake is scattered.
- Under the apple tree, choicest of fruits,
 In shadows of evening no clamor ascends;
 As Solomon, Shulamith peacefully rest-As moonlight diffuses through mist in the heavens.
- His heart becomes tranquil, his soul is secure,
 His spirit had yearned for the sweetness of love;
 "Eternal delight and rejoicing, your portion!"
 For Faith poured these words into Solomon's heart.
- Hearing her speech like sweet sounds of the harp
 His spirit drew honey from words on her lips:
 "I give you a portion of wealth for your love."
- O innocent joy! He knew nothing more,
 He wanted no more than Shulamith, therefore;
 In innocent bosom his soul became tranquil,
 For God had erased all his knowledge of pain.

288. Job 39:17

^{269.} Cant. 5:13, 6:2 270. Ibid. 7:13 271. Ibid. 4:16 272. Ibid. 7:14, 4:14 273. Ibid. 8:5 278. Ibid. 5:6

^{283.} Ibid. 4:11 284. Prov. 8:18 287. Cant. 5:2, 6:9

היא חולַת אַהַבָּה עָלָיו מִתְרַפֶּּקֶתּ וּבְרִשְׁפֵּי אֵשׁ לִבָּה עִינָה בּוֹעֶרֶת; בָּעֲזוּז אַהָבִים צַּנָּארוֹ חוֹבֶקֶתִּ, לֹא תִרְוָה דוֹדִים, עוֹד נַפְשָׁה סוֹעֶרֶת...

> שִׁיִת כַּלַיִל ּצִלְּךּי עֵץ הַתַּפּוּחַ! הַכּוּכָבִים, רָגַע אַל נָא הָאִירוּ! וּלְבוֹשׁ נָא ַקְדְרוּת, אוֹר סַהַר זְרוּחַ, אַל נָא אֶת הָאַהֵּבָה אַל נַא תַעירוּ.

נְחָה תָבֵל כָּלָהּ, אֶרֶץ תַּרְגִּיַעֵּ, חֶשְׁכַת עָבִים כִּמְעִיל עָטוּ עַרָבוֹת , פָתַע קול כִּנּוֹר יֵהוֹם אַף יָרִיעַּ, בִּדְמִי חַלִּיל בִּין סִבְּכֵי עֵץ עָבוֹת .

כִּנוֹר לְשְׁלֹמה הוּא הַמְשַׂמֵח נוּגִים וּלְקוֹל שִׁירוֹ יִקְדוּ אֵלִים אַדִּירִים; «מַה יָפִית, נָעַמְתְּ אַהֲבָה בַּתַּעַנוּגִים!» לִשְׁלֹמה בֶן דָּוִד הוּא שִׁיר הַשִּׁירִים.

- She longed for the ailment of love to afflict him,

 Her eyes burned with sparks of the fire in her heart

 She clung to his neck with the strength of her love,

 Her love was not sated, her spirit still stormed.
- 293 O apple tree, spread out your shadow like night!
 O stars, cease your shining a moment, I pray!
 Be garbed in the darkness as moonlight shines forth;
 Please do not rouse, I pray, all my love.
- The whole world is resting, the earth becomes calm,

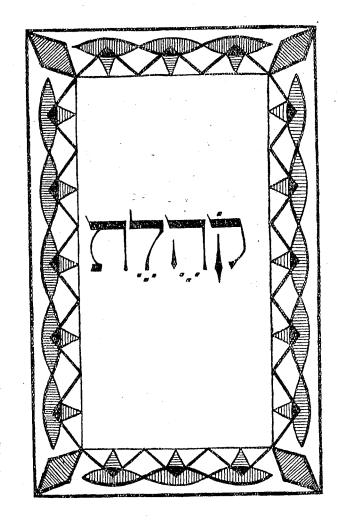
 The blackness of clouds wraps the sky like a robe;

 When suddenly chords of the harp strings sound forth,

 In the quiet of night, among thickets of trees.
- 301 Solomon's harp can delight the despondent
 And towering trees even bow to its voice;

 "How pleasant and fair art thou loved one, enchanting,"
 For David's son Solomon, Song--of Songs.

^{290.} Cant. 8:6 292. Prov. 7:18 296. Cant. 2:7, 3:5, 8:4



KOHELETH

קהלו

הזקין אומר דברי הבלים. (ילקום קהלת)

> אַרְמוֹן הַסְּפוּן בִּזְהַב פַּרְנַיִם אַרְזִים מוּפָּזִים וּבְרַק כּוֹתָרוֹת; בִּין עַמוּדֵי שֵׁשׁ מַחֲמֵדֵּי עֵינָיֵם, בִּין אַבְנִי חָפֶץ וּסְגַּלוֹת אוֹצֵרוֹת,

בַּהַדר הִיכָל זֶה בִּנְוֵה כָּל תִּפְאֶרָת עַל כֵּס זָהָב וְשֵׁן מַעשֵׁה אֲמָנִים – עָטוּי אַרְגָּמֶן עַל ראשו עֲטֶרֶת וִשֵׁב שָׁב דַּל כֹּחַ וּשְׂבֵע רֹב שַׁנִים.

וּשְׁעַר תַּלְתַּלָּיו כַּשֶּׁלֶג יָחֶנָרוּ עַל מִצְחוֹ וּלְחָיָיוֹ חָרְשָׁה עַצְּבֶּת כִּרְפָּאִים בִּשְׁאוֹל פָּנָיוֹ חֲמֵרְמְרוּ מִבִּין עַפְעַפָּיוֹ אַךְ יָצִיץ צֵּלְמָנֶת

וַחַרוּתִים עַל פָּנְיו יֶחֶזוּ צִינְיִם כָּל צַר וּמָצוֹק וּתְלָאוֹת כָּל שְׁבֶּר; לוּ צִינָיו לֹא רָצוּ כַּחֲזִיז שְׁמָיִם אָז נָחִשֵּב כַּמֵּת קִם לַיִּלָה מִקְבֶּר. "When he became old, he spoke words of vanity." (Yalkut Kohelet)

- 1 In the palace well inlaid with Parvaite gold With cedars begilded and capitals gleaming; Pillars of marble, delights to the eye, Among jewels most precious and choicest of treasure,
- 5 In this glorious palace, the grandest abode,
 On the ivory-gold throne, so expertly crafted-Cloaked in bright scarlet, a crown on his head,
 Sated with years he sits, gray-haired and weak.
- 9 The locks of his hair all have whitened like snow,
 Sadness is etched on his forehead and cheeks;
 His face becomes withered like spirits in Sheol,
 The shadow of death peers out from his eyelids.
- His eyes now discern from a face which is etched
 With hardship, destruction, distress and each strait;
 Were it not for the lightning that flashed in his eyes
 He would seem like a night stalking corpse from the grave.

^{1.} II Chron. 3:6 11. Lam. 1:20

וּמַשְׁמִים יֵשֵׁב שֻדָּד בָּל תּוּשִּיָה וּכְשֶׁבֶת הָאָבֵל בִּינוֹת לַקְבָּרִים דּוּמָם בַּמָּוֶת אַךְּ רוּחוֹ הוֹמִיָה – מָה אַז יָגוֹן דוֹבֵר מִבְּלִי אֲמַרִים!

מִי זֶה הַיָּשִׁישׁ נַעֲנֶה גַם שְׁחוֹחַ לֹא יוּכַל עוֹד מַלֵּט מַשְּׁא הַחַיִּים כַּצֵּל יִתְהַלֵּךְ אֵין עוֹז לוֹ וְכֹחַ? לְהָלֶת הוֹא מֶלֶךְ בִּירוּשָׁלִים!

הוֹיוּ הַזֶּה הָעֶלֶם בָּלִיל בַּהַדְרוּ יָפֶה אַף נָעִים כְּאוֹר בַּצְּהַרְיִם ? הַהָּם שַּׁעֲרוֹתָיו כְּעוֹרֵב שֶׁחָרוּ ? הַאֵּלֶה עִינִיו כַּיוֹנִים עַל מֵיִם ?! הַאֵּלֶה עִינִיו כַּיוֹנִים עַל מֵיִם ?!

הַלֹא הוא בַכּל נָחַל שִׁבְעָתִים, אִין מִסְפָּר לַעֲדָנִיו חונו וְשְלַלוֹ, וֹרְוָיָה כּוֹסוֹ מִבִּרְכוֹת שְׁמִים, וִיפָּה־פִיוֹת אֶלֶף הָיוּ גוֹרָלוֹּ

מַה זָה חָלַל לְבּוֹי נַפְשׁוֹ זוֹעֶפֶּת ? הַאָּם מֵרוֹב יָמִים יֶעֶצֵב הָרוּחַ עַד כִּי לַמָּוָת חַיָּתוֹ נִכְסֶפֶּת ? אוֹ מִשׁוֹד אוֹיֵב לָבּוֹ לֹא יַבוּחַ ?

- Ravaged he sits there, bereft of good counsel
 Like mourners left sitting amidst all the graves,
 His spirit now quietly murmurs like Death-How mighty is anguish that speaks without words!
- 21 O who is this man, so bent, old, and bowed
 Unable to flee from the burden of life,
 Walking about like a frail, weakened shadow?
 Koheleth is he--in Jerusalem king!
- Is this the same youth that was crowned with perfection,
 Handsome and pleasant as light of the noonday?

 Is this the same hair that was black as the raven?

 Are these the same eyes once like doves on the water?
- 29 Had not he been granted a seven-fold portion,
 Booty, luxurious wealth beyond number;
 His cup overflowed with the blessings of heaven,
 His lot was a thousand most beautiful women.
- 33 Why vexed is his soul, why wounded his heart?

 Has his spirit been saddened by plenteous days

 Until the desire of his life is for death?

 Does his heart remain restless from enemies' ravage?

^{24.} Eccles. 1:1 29. Eccles. 11:2 32. Eccles. 2:8

הַדְּמֵי אָדָם שְׁפַּךְ וָדָם רוֹדְפָהוּי אוֹ דַכִּים וַצְשׁוּקִים עָלָיו יִנְאָקוּי? אוֹ נחַם אַכְזָרִי כָּעִשׁ יאֹכְלֵהוּ כִּי רַצֵּץ אֶת עַמוֹ מַחְמָּיו נָהַקוּי?

הַאָם גַּם הוּא אָז לֹא יָדַע עוֹד דַעַת לְמְלוֹךְ בֵּאלוֹהַּי בִּמְלָכֵינוּ עַתָּה ? כִּי עַנְת צִדְקָם עַד דַּכָּא מַגַּעַת, עַל בֵּן אָרְחָם חַיִּים מַעְלַה גַּם מַטְה. עַל בִּן אָרְחָם חַיִּים מַעְלַה גַּם מַטְה.

הוֹי! לֹא רֹב יָמִים בּוֹ שֵׁיבָה זְרָקוּ, כִּי לֹא לִימֵי גֶבֶר יָמַיו הִגִּיעוּ! וֹבְזִקנְתוֹ אֲחָרִים עוֹד יֶחֶזָקוּ, עוֹדָם רַעֲנַנִּים וּבְהוֹדֵם יוֹפִיעוּ.

נַם אוֹיֵב לֹא יָגוּרי מוּזָר לוֹ פַחַדי וֹשְׁלוֹמוֹ מִפָּבִיב עַמִּים קְרָאוּ; וֹלְרַגְּלָיו תִּכּוּ מַמְלָכוֹת נֵּם יַחַדי שַׁחֵר אֶת פָּנִיו מִקְצוֹת אֶרֶץ בָּאוּי

וֹכְבָּר גַּם הוּא הִכִּיר מֵלְכוּת שְׁמֵים, וִיִּמְלוֹךְ גַּם אָז לְצְדָקָה וּלְחֶסֶד, וֹמְשָׁלָיו כֵּן יאמְרוּ אַחַת וּשְׁתַּיִם: כִּי אַךְ עַל אֵלֶה כֵּס מֵלֵךְ יִנַסֵד.

- 37 Does blood guilt for men he has slain still pursue him, Do downtrodden, trampled ones cry out against him? Does cruel regret now consume him like moths For crushing his people who cried out beneath him?
- 41 Could he then possess or have any more knowledge

 To rule like a god as kings will do now?

 Their righteous humility reaches contrition,

 Their life high above is the same as below.
- 45 Plenteous days have not caused his gray hairs,

 For his days have not reached the full lifetime of man!

 Others as old still maintain all their vigor,

 For still they are fresh, and they radiate splendor.
- He dreads not his foe, for fear is a stranger,

 The nations around him all clamor his peace;

 As kingdoms defeated all lie at his feet,

 From the ends of the earth his presence they seek.
- The kingship of heaven he long had acknowledged,

 He reigned even then with compassion and justice,

 His parables quoted from person to person:

 On these things alone was the royal throne founded.

^{39.} Job 13:28 43. Ps. 90:3 45. Hos. 7:9 50. The Hebrew translates as "Solomon" and "his peace."

מָבֶּל עָשׁוּק וָדָךְ וּקְצֵר יָדַיִם יָדוֹ לֹא קַפַּץ וּדְלָתִיו לֹא נָעַל; זְמוֹת לֹא הַפִּיק בִּשְׁפָךְ דָם כַּמַיִם, עוֹד הוּא רַבִּים הַשִּיב מִמְעוֹל כַּל מַעַלּ

> אותוֹ כָּל עַמוֹ הוֹקירוּ אָהָבוּ כִּי אִישׁ בִּנְוָה שָׁלוֹם שָׁכַן בָּטוּם; וּשְׂבִעִים וּשְׁמֵחִים אֶרֶץ יָשְׁבוּ אִישׁ תַחַת גַּפְנוֹ בִּשִּׁדוֹתֵיו יַנוּחַ.

כִּי מֵצֵת יִשְּׁרָאֵל אַרְצָם שֶׁכָנוּ עַל יָמִים כָּאֵלֶה לֹא הִתְעַנָּגוּ; וִימֵי כָל שִׁבְתָּם בָּה עוֹד לֹא שַׁאֲנָנוּיְ אַךְ פָּחֲדוּי רָהוּי חָרָדוּ גַּם דָּאָגוּיּ

אוֹ אוֹיְבִים מִחוּץ אֶת אַרְצָם רָעְצוּי אוֹ אִישׁ אֶת דֵּם אָחִיו שֲׁפְכוּ יוּשְׁבֶיהָ, אָז רַגְלֵי בַת צִיּוֹן בַּדָּם מָחָצוּ וּשְׂפָתִיהָ אָדְמוּ מִדְמֵי בָנֵיהַ.

> וּבְיָמִיו אַךְ שָׁלוֹם פְּשׁ בַּיָרְחַי וּבִקרָב וַלָחָם אַרְצוֹ בֵּל תִּלֶא; עַל חַבְלוֹ בַּנְּעִימִים עַמּוֹ שָׂמֵחַי עִתוֹת הָעֶדֶן הָיוּ יָמִים אֵלֶהּי עִתוֹת הָעֶדֶן הָיוּ יָמִים אֵלֶהּי

- On all those oppressed, on the powerless, weak
 His hand did not close, and his door never locked;
 He never conspired when blood flowed like water
 But rather turned many from treacherous wrongs.
- All of the nation adored him and loved him,

 Each man in his peaceful abode dwelt securely;

 Sated and happy, they lived in the land,

 Each man was at rest by the vines of his field.
- Since the days in which Israel had settled their land
 No one delighted in times such as these;
 In all of their days never knowing such peace,
 But fear and alarm, apprehension and dread.
- 69 Either enemy foreigners trampled their land,
 Or a man spilled the blood of his brother, his neighbor;
 The feet of the daughter of Zion dripped blood,
 Her lips had been reddened with blood of her children.
- 73 Tranquility shone like the moon in his day,

 The land was not wearied with battle or war;

 His nation in gladness rejoiced in his borders,

 Times such as these were a Garden of Eden.

^{68.} Isa. 44:8

אַרְ הָהּ! אַרְ עַל עַמּוֹ קִם זֶה אוֹרָהוּ – וּבְקֶרֶב לִבּוֹ אַרְ שׁוֹאָה וְאָמֶשׁ כִּי יָקוּץ בָּחָלֶד יִשְׁנָא חַיֵּיהוּ רַע עָלָיו הַמֵּעשָׂה תַּחַת הַשְּׁמֵשׁ רַע עָלָיו הַמֵּעשָׂה תַּחַת הַשְּׁמֵשׁ

הוֹי! גַּם הוּא מֵראׁשׁ עָלָה בָמֲתֵי חָלֶד טֶרֶם אִּוְתָה נַפְשׁוֹ לִהְיוֹת בִּגְבוֹהִים, אַךְ לֵב הוֹתַל הִטוֹי נִתְעָה בַּיָלֶד – חָכְמָה שָׁאַל עִת נִרְאָה לוֹ אֵלֹהִיםי

אַך חָכְמָה שָאַל היא אַך חָכְמַת אֶרֶץ, וּמִבְּלִי אָמוּנָה יָדָה קַצְרָה; עַל כֵּן תּוֹלִיךְ שׁוֹלָלי תִּפְרוֹץ כָּל כָּרֶץ כִּי מִקֹצֶר יָד בַּכֹּל תִּתִּן סְרָה.

> וּמְנָת כּוֹסוֹ מֵאָז – חָכְמָה הָיָתָה אַף חָכְמַת לִבּוֹ מִבֶּל אָדָם רָמָה; חָכְמָה בִּקִשׁ, אוֹתָה עִינוֹ רָאָתָה – מֵאָז שִׁמְחַת נער לִנְהִי הוּשְּׁמָהּ

הוֹי עַנָּה מְמֶּנֶת חָכְמָה הַזְּעוּמָהי מַה טוֹב בּוֹאֵךְי פָּנַיִךְ כִּי זְרָחוּוּ וּבְגִשְׁתֵּךְ עָדִינוּ הוֹי אַתְּ אֲיֻמָּהי כֵּן תִּקְנָה וָאֱמוּנָה מִמֵּךְ יִבְרָחוּיּ

- 77 Alas! On his people his light has arisen-But tumult and darkness gnaw deep in his heart.
 Abhoring the world, disgusted with life,
 All creation seems evil here under the sun.
- 81 At first he ascended the heights of the world,
 His soul not desiring to take him so high;
 His heart had deceived him, misled like a child-When God had appeared, he asked Him for Wisdom.
- The Wisdom he sought was the Wisdom of earth,
 Lacking in faith, her hand becomes weak;
 She leads one astray, and causes all breaches,
 All is negated because of her weakness.
- 89 Wisdom--from then had become his cup's portion,
 For Wisdom of heart more than man is exalted;
 He seeks after Wisdom, his eyes then behold her-And youthful rejoicing from then turns to wailing.
- 93 O cursed be Wisdom, more mighty than death,
 How goodly your coming, your radiant presence!
 But when you approach us, how dreadful you are,
 As Hope flees before you and with it flees Faith.

^{81.} Isa. 14:14 83. Isa. 44:20 87. Job 12:7, 19 89. Ps. 16:5

תַּקְנָה נָאֱמוּנָה אָם פֵּהוּ גַם יַחַדּ וּלְעֵדֶן יַהַפְּכוּ הַשְּׁאוֹל מְתַּחַתּ וּלְנָגָהָם יֵלֶךְ אִישׁ מֵאֵין כָּל פַּחַד – אַךְ אַתְּ בִּרְבוֹת אוֹרֵךְ גַּלִית אַךְ שַׁחַתּ אַךְ אַתְּ בִּרְבוֹת אוֹרֵךְ גָּלִית אַךְ שַׁחַתּי

אַתְּ גַּרַשְׁתְּ אָז אָדָם מֵעֵדֶן גַּנִּים, וֹתְגָּרְשִׁי בֵּן עוֹד גַּם אֵלֶּה הַיָּמִים מִנְּוָה עֲדָנָיו מֵחַיֵּי שֵׁאֲנַנִּים כָּל מֵשְׂכִּיל דּוֹרָשׁ לִדְבַר אֱמֶת תַּמִים...

גַּם תִּקְנָה נָאֶמוּנָה מִלֵּב תַּבְרִיחִי, גַּם כָּל חָזוֹן וּדְמוּת אָם גַּם נָאִדְּרִי, וֹמֵה זֶה תִּתְנִי אָם הַכֹּל תַּדִּיחִי? אַך אָמֶת מָרָה אוֹ שֶׁפֶּק אַכִזְרֵי.

שַל בֵּן חַכְמִי לֶּדֶם שְּׁמוּ בָּךְ כָּכָה: שַל לֵב מָגן בַּרְזֶל, חָרֶב שַל יָדִיךְּ, פִי חָרַרְהְּ כָּל לֵב יוֹדֵעַ אוֹתְכָה, וּלְבָבֵרְ בַּרְזֶל כַּבַּרְזֶל עָלָיִרְּ.

בּם זֶה הַיַּנְשׁוּף הוּצֵב עַל קַדְקְדְף, לֹא כִי אִיִשׁוֹן לַיְלָה כַּיוֹם לָךְ יָהִי, אַךְ כִּי קִינִים וָהִי יִלְכוּ עַל יָדֵךְּ, וֹמָרִי יָגוֹן אִתֵּךְ וִילֵל כָּל נָהִיּ

- 97 If Hope and if Faith would both languish and die—
 They would transform the Sheol below to an Eden,
 A man could then walk without fear in their aura—
 But your light, O Wisdom, reveals but the pit.
- 101 Man--you drove out from the Garden of Eden,
 In these times as well still you try to expel
 From their peaceful abodes and a life so serene
 The Enlightened who seek words of absolute truth.
- 105 Hope, also Faith do you drive from the heart,
 All visions and dreams, no matter how great;
 And what do you give, when all is cast out?

 Just bitterest truth and the cruelest of doubts.
- Therefore the sages of old thus perceived you:

 A sword in your hand, iron shield in your heart;

 You devastate every heart which has known you,

 Like the iron upon you, your heart becomes iron.
- The owl which is perched on your head--O Minerva,

 Means not that the darkness will turn into light,

 But that tearful laments now will walk at your side,

 And with you goes bitterest anguish and wailing.

^{115.} Ezek. 2:10

וּדְמוּת אֵימָה זוּ שוּמָה עַל לְבָּתְךְּי כָּל רוֹאֵי פָנֶיהָ תַּהַפוֹךְ לָאָבָן: פִּי רוֹאֵי אֶל לְבִּךְ תָּמִית לַבָּתָךְי וּלְאָבָן יִהָפֵּךְ הָאִישׁ בַּךְ יָבֶן.

ישְׁלֹמֹה גַם הוּא אַךְ שָׁם בָּה מֵעְיָנִיוּ אָז כָּל חָמְדָתוֹ כַּצֵּל חִישׁ נֶהְלָכָה, לַהַט חַרְבָּה גַּרְשׁוֹ מִגַּן צַדְנִיוּ וֹלְעִינִיוֹ מִבֵּל כִּלָּה אָז נָהְפָּכָה.

כּי כָל מַחֲמַדִּים וּמַמְתַּקִי אֶרֶץ אָם אַךְ הִתְעַנָּג בָּם נַפְשׁוֹ יָאָבָה – אָז צִינָיו בָּם רָאוּ אַךְ שֵׁאת וָפֶּרֶץ כִּי שְׁטָן לִימִינוֹ חָכִמָה נִצְּבָה.

חַיִּים עֵת חָפֵץ לְרְאוֹת אֶת הָעַלְמְה אָז לֶרֶב לִבּוֹ הַחָּכְמָה אָמְרָה: *זוֹ עִינְה יָפָה תַעַט אוֹר כַּשַּׁלְמְהי מִעוֹרוֹת עִם גִּיִדִים יַחַד חָבָּרָה;

בּן בִּלְחָיֶיהָ כִּפְנִינִים אֲדָמוּ – אַך עוֹרִקִים גּוֹאָלִים בַּדָּם יְזוּעוּ; וּצְחוֹק תָּרָא בִּשְׂפָתֶיהָ נָעֲמוּ – הוּא גִיִדִים בִּבְשַׂרֵם כֵּן אַז יַנוּעוּי»

- A terrible image you set on your heart,

 For each one who looks at her face becomes stone;

 Your fury will kill those who glance at your heart,

 And you turn into stone every man who discerns you.
- When Solomon's thoughts were directed toward Wisdom,
 Then quickly his pleasures would vanish like shadows;
 Her fiery sword had expelled him from Eden,
 The world was completely transformed in his sight.
- All the delight and the sweetness of earth

 He enjoyed, for his soul had been longing for them—

 But his eyes would perceive them as ruin and tempest,

 With Wisdom, like Satan, beside his right hand.
- 129 Whenever he yearned to behold his beloved,
 Wisdom would utter from deep in his heart:
 "These beautiful eyes wrapped in light like a garment
 Are fashioned together from sinew and skin;
- Are formed by the veins where impure blood is flowing;
 The smile that appears on her splendorous lips-Are muscles of flesh that are moving together."

^{117.} Minerva is described as carrying Medusa's image on her heart. 122. Ps. 109:23 123. Gen. 3:24 127. Lam. 3:47

וּבְצֵאת לִשְּׁדִי חָמֶד בְּרִים וְאָחוּ אֶל יִבְלִי מֵיִם בַּעֲמָקִים יֶהָמְיְוּי בִּין אִבִּי זִיתִים בִּיפִי הוֹד יִפְרְחוּ מִרְחַר רְמּוֹנִים עֵת עִינֵיו חָזַיוּ –

הוֹי! אָז לֹא לֵב יָשִׁית לְפְּאֵר מִפְּבִיבּי לֹא נַפְשׁוֹ תַּצְלוֹזִי לֹא לְבּוֹ שְׂמֵחַ; «מָה הַמָּה» יִקְרָא «כָּל יִלְדֵי הָאָבִיבּ? הַלֹא רָקב-הָדָר, מָוֶת פּוֹרַחַ»!

וּלְפַקּד צִּבְאוֹת רוֹם כִּי בָא זֶה לָיִלּ בָּא לִראוֹת בַּהֲלִיכוֹת שֶׁם הִלְּכוּ הֵמָה; כִּי יִצְעַד הַסַּהַר לִפְנֵי הָחָיִל וּלְאַט יוֹבִילֵם לִמְנוּחָה נַעֵּמָה –

אַךְ לִשְׁלֹמֹה גַם אֵלֶה לֹא נֶהְדָּרוּ מִנַּהְמֵת לֵב יִקְרָא מִמְּרִי עַצְּבֶת: «הָן אוֹרָם מוֹתָם כִּי כַנֵּר יִבְעָרוּ — וֹמִי זֶה יָאִיר בָּם אִם לֹא הַמְּנָתוּ»

בָּכָה נָבְלוּ קָמֶלוּ רָאשֵׁי תִפְּאֶרֶתּי וּמְלֹא תָבֵל הָיָה מַהְפֵּכַת זָרִים; אַךְ שִׁלְחָה בָם חָכְמָה חַרְבָּה חוֹדֶרֶת – יָצָא כָּל הַדָּרָם، הִיוּ לִפְּגָרִים.

- And streams as they gurgle and run through the valleys,
 Near olive trees greening which fluorish in splendor,
 His eyes now beholding the choicest of fruits--
- Alas! He could not set his heart on the beauty,
 His soul could not cheer, no delight in his heart;
 "What are they?" he cried, "these children of spring,
 Is not beauty--decay, but a flowering death?"
- 145 Night came directing the heavenly host,
 Coming to see that they stride in their courses,
 Marching before this array is the moon,
 Leading them slowly to pleasant repose--
- 149 Solomon found no enjoyment in these,

 His heart groaned and shouted in bitterest sadness:

 "Their light is their death for they burn like a candle-
 Who else could be flickering in them but Death?"
- The most beautiful, therefore, will wither, decay,
 The fullness of earth overthrown by the strangers;
 Wisdom has hurled out her sword at them, piercing—
 Their beauty departs, and they turn into corpses.

^{138.} Isa. 30:25 145. Isa. 13:4

לַשְּׁוֹא עַתָּה יָרִיד, שָׁוֹא יִבְךְ תַּמְרוּרִים: «לֵב הוֹתַל הִטַּנִי, הוֹי מֵה נּוֹאַלְתִּי! בָּדְמִי עֲלוּמֵי וּבְשַׁחֲרוּת הַנְעוּרִים פּוֹתֶה אֵין לֵבָב לִי חָכְמָה שָאַלְתִּי.

שׁוּבִי אֵת יַלְדוּת אֶל וַפְשִׁי נָאֶנָחָהּ עֵת הַאֲמֵן אֶת כֹּל יָכֹלְתִּי צְּלַחְתִּי, וּבְטֶרֶם וַפְשִׁי לִגְדוֹלוֹת בְּרָחָהּי מִקְטֵנוֹת שׁוֹקְטוֹת עֵת שֵׁקְטְתִּי וַחְתִּי·»

שָׁוְא יִקְרָא לֶאֲמוּנָה, היא בוֹ בַגְדָה. הָה! עוֹד הַסִיתָה בוֹ חָכְמָה אַכְּוְרִיָה אֶת שֶּׁפֶּק; הוּא לָה בֵּן לִשְׁאוֹל יָלֶדָה, הוא הָפַּך לבוֹ לִישִׁימוֹן וּשְׁאַיָה.

הוי שֶּׁפֶּק אַכְזָרִי מֵחַיְתוּ יֵעֵרי אֵיךְ פִּיךְּ בַכֵּל פָּתוּחַ כַּקֶבֶרוּ וּלְשׁוֹּנְךְּ עַכְשׁוּב הוּחַדָּה כַתַּעַרי וֹכְחֵץ עָף מָקשֶׁת תִּמְחַץ לֵב גָּבֶריּ

אַהַבָּה וִידִידוּת כַּצִּיץ לֶךְ אִמְלֶלוּי כִּמְעַט אַךְ תַּשֵׁב עָלִימוֹ רוּחֶדְּ; אֹמֶן וָלְשֶׁט כַּדָּשָׁא נָבְלוּי כִּי רוּחַ זִלְעַפּוֹת נִשְׁמֵת אַפִּידִּי

- In vain do you wander and bitterly cry:

 "My heart is deceived, a fool I become!

 In the midst of my youth, in the prime of my life
 For wisdom I asked, not my heart to mislead me.
- Return, o my youth, to my spirit lamenting,
 A time I believed all I did would succeed;
 Not yet had my soul taken flight to find greatness,
 When minor concerns gave me quiet and rest."
- In vain he called Faith, but she surely betrayed him.
 Wisdom so cruel has seduced him away
 With Doubt, who was born unto Wisdom and Sheol,
 This heart becomes wilderness, waste, desolation.
- 169 O Doubt--more cruel than beasts of the forest,
 Your mouth, like the grave always open to all!
 Your tongue like the viper, as sharp as a razor,
 You shatter man's heart like the bow-driven arrow.
- 173 You wither affection and love like a flower,

 The moment your spirit blows past them like wind;

 Faith and the truth both fade as the grass,

 From your hot scorching wind, the breath of your nostrils.

^{157.} Jer. 31:14 158. Isa. 44:20 159. Isa. 38:10 173. Job 14:2 175. Prov. 22:21 176. Ps. 11:6

פַּמָגֵן בַּרְזֶל עַל לֵב אִישׁ מָנוּחַ – אָם מָגֵן מֵהֶכֶלי מֵאֵמוּן־בֶּגֶד; גַּם אַהַבָּה לֹא תִמֵן בוֹא לֵב וָרוּחַי גַּם לְשָׁטְ אֱמוּנִים כֵּן עוֹמֵד מָנָּגֶדיּ

נַם לְשְׁלֹמֹה כִי בָא זָה שֶּׁפֶּק פָּתַע – חַדַל מֵהַאֲמִין בִּרְעִיוֹת וָרַעַ; כִּי עָמֹק בִּלְבָבוֹ הַשֶּׁפֶּק יֵתַע, וּלְשׁוֹנוֹ אַךְ תַּצְמִיד אֹמֶר: «מִי יוֹדֵעַ»?

> אַמֶּר שֶּׁפֶּק הוּא מִקַשְׁתּוֹ חֵץ רֶצֵחוּ אָם אַהֲבָה אוֹ תִּקְנָה רֶגֵע אָתִיוּ אֱמוּנָה כִּי תַבְטַח לוֹ חַזֵּי נָצַח – וֹקָרָבִיו «מִי יוֹדֵעַ» אָז יָהֶמְיוּיּ וֹקָרָבִיו «מִי יוֹדֵעַ» אָז יָהֶמְיוּיּ

שׁוּלַמִּית אָׁז מֵתָה בִּדְמִי יָמֶיהָי הוא עָמֵד אָצְלָהּ עֵת נַפְשָׁהּ נָפָחָהּ; עֵת מִשְּׁאֵת מֶנֶת רָחֲפּוּ עֲצְמֶיהָי כִּצְחוֹק עוֹד בִּשְּׂפָתָהּ וּכְמוֹ שֵּׁמְחָהּיּ

וּלְחָיֶיהָ אָם כַּפַּהַר חָנָרוּי עוֹד תְּקְוֹת אַל־בָּנֶותי חַיֵּי שְׁבֵּים בָּצִינָה כִּי עָשְשָׁה נִשְׁקְפוּ זָהָרוּ בַּן תָחֲשַׁךְ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ בִּשְׁמֵי עַרְבַּיִם –

- 177 Like armor of iron you rest on man's heart-Protect him from vanity, treacherous faith;
 But Love you allow not in spirit or heart,
 And Faith in the truth also stands to the side.
- And ceased to believe in compassion and friendship;
 Doubt wanders freely so deep in his heart,
 That his tongue frames the question, "Who knows?

 O who knows?"
- Thought from Doubt's bow--a murderous arrow!

 If Love or if Hope has appeared for an instant,

 And Faith has assured him of life everlasting-
 Deep in his heart he must murmur, "Who knows?"
- Shulamith died in the midst of her youth,

 He stood at her side when her soul had expired;

 When her body went limp at the triumph of death,

 Her lips were still smiling as if she were pleased.
- Her cheeks were as pale as the white of the moon,
 The hope for a life after death, everlasting,
 Shone from her eyes as they flickered and dimmed-Just as the sun in the evening sky darkened--

^{184.} Ps. 50:19 189. Isa. 38:10 191. Jer. 23:9

וּשְׁלֹמֹה עֵל עַרְשָׁה נַפְשׁוֹ כַּפְפָה, מַשְׁמִים הוּא כַּצִּיוּן נִצֶּב עַל קָבֶר, סָמְרוּ שַּעֲרוֹתִיו אַף רוּחוֹ רָחָפָה, וִיבִשָּׁה עִינוֹ אִם רַב כַּיָם שָׁבֶר.

וּבְמוֹתָה עוֹד הִיא לְשְׁלֹמֹה מִלְּלָה: "אַל נָא הָאָבַל דּוֹדִי, הַשְׁבֵּת עַצָּבֶת, וּגְוֹיָתִי פֹּה אִם כַּצִּיץ נָבֵלָה – רוֹחִי רוֹם תַּעַל בְּנְתִיבוֹת אַל־בָּוֹת."

וּשְלמה מִדְבָּרָה אַךְ כִּי שָׁמֵעּי וִילֵל הָגָה מִלֵּב עַל פִּיִו הופִיעַ; וּבְקוֹל מֵר קָרָא: «אֲהָה מִי יוֹדֵעַ רוֹחַ אָדָם אִם עוֹלָה לָרָקִיעַ?

בַּם הַבְּהַמָּה מִי יֵדַע רוּחַ בְּמוֹי הַיוֹרְדָה הִיא מַטָּה אֶרֶץ לְנוּחַ? מִי יוֹדַעַ פֶּן מָנֶת אֶחָד לְמוֹי וּלְכָלָם יַחַדִּי הָהּוּ אַךְ אַחַת רוּחַ···»

בּזְרעוֹתֵיו כֵּן מֵת נָתָן לוֹ רֵעַ׳ אָז לִמְדוֹ הַנְּבִיא דַּרְכּוֹ הַיְשְׁרָה: *הָנְּךְ מֶלֶךְ אַדִּיר וּגְדַל גַּם דֵּעַ וֹבְראִשְׁךְ אָשְׁמֵח כִּי הַתִּי הָעֲטָרָה·

- Solomon's soul at her bedside despaired,
 Grieving like tombstones which stand at the grave,
 His hair stood on end, his soul began quaking,
 Were mighty seas shattered—his eye would be dry.
- 201 She whispered to Solomon while she lay dying:

 "Mourn not my beloved, give rest to your sadness;

 Though here lies my body that fades like a flower-
 My soul ascends pathways of life everlasting."
- When Solomon listened to Shulamith's words,

 A wail from his heart then emerged from his lips;

 He bitterly cried out, "Alas! O who knows

 If the spirit of man will ascend to the heavens?
- 209 Who knows of the spirit implanted in beasts?

 Does it stay here below on the earth to find rest?

 Who knows if but one death awaits man and beast,

 That both of them, ha!, are kindred in spirit . . ."
- Nathan, his friend, also died in his arms,

 The prophet then taught him the right path of life:

 "Behold you--a wise and a powerful king,

 I rejoice that the crown I bestowed on your head.

^{197.} Ps. 57:7 203. Isa. 28:1, 40:7,8 209.-212. Eccles. 3:19-21

אַך צוֹר תּוֹרָתִי כִּי מֵאֵל יָצָאָהי אַך הִיא תּוֹרֶה אוֹר וּנְתִיבָה צָהְרָיִם; כִּי לַעֲשׁוֹת אַךְ טוֹב רוּחַ אֶל גִּו בְּאָהי וּלְאֵל מִקּרְבֵּנוּ תָשׁוֹב שַׁמְיִם».

וּשְׁלֹמֹה חִישׁ זָמֵם: הוֹי מִי יוֹדֵעַ אָם לֹא נָפֶשׁ הִיא דָם, וּמוֹחַ עֲצָמִים, אָם לֹא מִגִּידִים עֵין רוּחַ נוֹבַעַ? הָה! מַה בָּצֵע אָם כֵּן כִּי אָלַךְּ הָמִים

וּרְסִיס דָם מִזָּד יָהִיר לוּ יִגְּרֵעי אוּלֵי אָז יִצְדַק וִיהִי גַם עָנָיו? אוּלֵי תָם יַתְעִיב עֲלִילָהי יָפָּרַע גִּיד אָחָד בִּלְבָבוֹ אִם שִׁנָּה פָּנִיו»·

מְכְּאֵב שֶּׁפֶּק זָע וַיִּקְרָא בַּכּחַ: «אוֹי לִיו מִי זָה אֵיפֹה עָשַׁק מִמֶּנִּי נֹעַם אֱמוּנָה זוּ נַחַת נִיחוֹחַ? אָרוֹר אַאוֹר אוֹתוֹ כַּל עוֹד עוֹדָנִיוּ

הַן אֱמוּנִי עַמִּי כֻּלָּם יִבְטָחוּ כִּי לֹא רוּחַ הִיא מוֹחַ, נָכֶּשׁ דָּמִים, לֹא נִטְפִי דָם אָם יִרְבּוּ אוֹ יָקְחוּ יַעֲשׁוּ הָם לָרָע אוֹ רָע לִגְבֵּר-תַּמִים.»

- Preserve this, my teaching, from God it goes forth,

 It will show you the light, for its pathways are brightness;

 The spirit was planted so man would do good,

 Then returns from within us to God in the heavens."
- 221 Solomon queried, "Alas! 0 who knows

 If the soul is not blood or the marrow of bones,

 If the well of the spirit does not flow through veins,

 Then what do I profit by blamelessly walking?
- If one drop of blood was withdrawn from a tyrant,
 Would he become humble and also be righteous
 And cease to do evil, be wanton, despised-Could a vein in his heart change the face of the haughty?"
- He shouted and quaked from the pain of his doubt:

 "Alas! O who is oppressed more than I?

 Has the sweetness of faith given pleasure or rest?

 I curse it and damn it while life is within me!
- 233 Behold all my people, the faithful, do trust
 That the soul is not marrow and spirit not blood,
 That blood which is lost or increases can never
 Turn righteous men villains or sinners to saints."

^{217.} Ezek. 5:3 218. The Hebrew "צהרים" has connotations of "blessing" or "happiness" and "brightness." 224. Gen.

מָתְּמְהוֹן לָבּוֹ רָץ לְמְקוֹם שֶׁם קָבֶר, שָׁם בָּטֶן הַשְׁאוֹל רָב אָדָם בָּלָעָה; וֹבִין עַצְמוֹת מֵתִים וֹגְוִיוֹת גָּבֶר ראש אִיתָן אָזְרָחִי רַגְלוֹ נַגָעַהּ

הויי מַה בּוֹרָא הוּאי אָיוֹם לָעִיבִים! מִּנְּקְרֵי עִינְיו יָצִיץ שֵׁד עֵיַפָּתָה; הַהֵּם עִינִי אִיתָן רָאוּ שָׁמַיִם? הוֹי! אִיךְ רִאִשׁוֹ הָהְפַּךְ לִדְמוֹת אֵימַתַה!

וּשְׁלֹמֹה עַצְמוֹתָיו רָחֲפּוּ חָרָדוּ: *הַנֶּה קִּדְּלִד – קַרָא – אָדָם כֵּאלוּהַ? פֿה חָכְמָה וּזְמִרוֹת יַחַד נוֹעָדוּ וּגִּגִינִתְיו הִּלְכוּ בִּשְׁמֵי גַבוֹהַ.

הַן הוּא אָזֵן חָקֵר חָכְמָה וָרָעַת אֵיךְ קִדְלִד זָה בּוֹ שִׁיר יָה חָמַד שֶׁבֶת אֵיךְ מָעוֹן יָהִי אֶל שִׁקוּץ תּוֹלָעַת זִּ! הוֹי בִּית אֵל – וּמְתַקוֹ רְמַה בַּת מַנת!»

- 237 His heart was bewildered, he raced to the graveyard,
 Where bowels of Sheol consumed many men;
 Among bones of the dead and the corpses of men,
 His foot touched the skull--of Ethan the Psalmist.
- How dreadful is this, a terrible sight!

 From sockets of eyes peers a deathly dark ghost,

 Are these eyes of Ethan who looked to the heavens?

 Alas! How his head is a frightening image!
- 245 Solomon's frame starts to tremble in horror:

 "This skull," he cried out, "was a man like a God?

 For wisdom and singing had joined here together,

 His melodies echoed in heaven above.
- He thoughtfully searched to gain wisdom and knowledge,

 O how could this skull in which psalms sweetly dwelled,

 Become an abode for the maggot and worm?!

 God's temple--its sweetness the worm, death's companion!"

^{240.} Ps. 89:1 242. Job 10:22

לְנִי יוֹדֵע, כְּוְרָא בִּבְכִי רַב נָהִי,אוּלֵי מִן הַבְּהַמָּה אֵין מוֹתָר לְנוּ!וּלְבָרוֹת ֻרם זְלוּת אִם אִישׁ זָה יֶהִי,אוּלֵי רַקְבוֹן הַמִּיד הַחַיִּם בַּנוּ!»

הַצְּדָקָה רָאָה גַּלְמוּדָה בּוֹכִיָּהּ בָּגֵיהָ שֻׁדָּדוּ וָהִיא נָהְפָּכָה; רְדָפָה עַל צַוָּארי נָסָה עָרְקָה צִיָּהי לַחְמָה אֵפֶרי מֵימָה בִּבְכִי מַסֵּכָהי

דְּמְעוֹת עֲשׁוּקִים שֶׁר וּמְנַחֵם אָיִן, אַף כִּי אִין מַצִּיל מִיַּד עוֹשְׁקָם כֹּחַ; כִּי עֲשׁוּק כִּי רָצוּץ – רָאָה – טוֹב עָיִן, כִּי הוֹלְכִי תוֹם יֵלְכוּ קוֹדֶר וּשָׁחוֹח.

לאם בַּם לֵב מֶלֶךְ אַךְ יִמְלוֹךְ אֵל צָדֶקי אם בַּם עִין שַׁלִיט אַךְ מִשְׁפָּט צוֹפִיְה – אַךְ עִין אָדָם לוֹי אִיךְ יִרְאָה בָּל בָּדֶק וֹבְנִסְתָּר מֵצִינוֹ צִין תַם בּוֹכִיַהוּ]

- "Is man not preeminent over the beasts?!

 If man is to rot into food for the worm,

 Perhaps life within us is constant decay!"
- 257 Righteousness, crying alone, he observes,
 Her children despoiled, herself overthrown;
 Her neck is pursued; she must gnaw the dry ground,
 Her bread is the ashes, her tears in her water.
- Tears of oppression he cries without solace,

 For no one can save him from hands that suppress;

 He sees that the righteous are downtrodden, crushed,

 That those who walk justly, walk bowed and in darkness.
- 265 (If even the heart of the king rules in justice,

 If even the ruler's eye sees only right-
 Can his eye, but human, behold every breach,

 For hidden from sight cries the eye of the righteous!)

^{254.} Eccles. 3:19 255. Lam. 4:10; The Hebrew "רם זלות " is taken here to mean "crawling worm" from אברהם. See אברהם Sivan Press, אבן שושן המלון החדש הוצאת קרית ספר ארושלים Sivan Press, אבן שושן המלון החדש באת 1972 under "רושלים 257. Isa. 49:21, Job 30:3 259. Job 30:3 260. Ps. 102:10 263. Prov. 22:9

אָז לִבּוֹ הִתְחַמֵּץ, רוּחוֹ הוֹמִיָה, בִּרְכִי לֶּרָא נוֹאָשׁ: «הוֹי! מִי יוֹדֵעַ אָם שֶׁםְ בִּשְׁמֵי שָׁמָיו עֵין אֵל צוֹפִיָה, וּבָנאדוֹ יָשִׁים דִּמְעַת מָם גֹּוִעַ?»

חָזָה רְשָׁעֵי אַרְצוֹ חַיִּל גָּבָרוּ וִירַלְּצוּ גַּכִים, אַךְ הֵם לֹא יָכַּתוּ; עַל מָטִים יאמְרוּ: הָאָח עָרוּ עָרוּ! עָתָק יַבִּיעוּ וּלְשׁוֹנָם רוּם שַׁתּוּ

בּדְמֵי הַנְּקִיִם פַּעֲמֵיהֶם יִרְחָצוּי וּבְשֵׁבֶט בַּרְזֶל יָרוֹעוּ אֲדְמָה; וּכְקֶטֶב יָשׁוּד צֵּדִּיקִים יִרְעָצוּי וּלְלֹא הוֹעִיל יִתִּנוּ קוֹלַם בַּרַמָה·

לֵב בָּשֶּׁר לְשְׁלֹמֹה אֹוֶן שׁוֹמֵעַת ּ וַיִּקְרָא בִּמְרִירוּת: «הוֹי מִי יוֹדַעַ! אוּלֵי שֶׁם בִּשְׁאוֹל אֵין חָשְׁבּוֹן וָדַעַת ּ וּקשָׁה יוֹם פֹּה יִבְבֶּה מָאֵין שׁוֹמֵעַ:»

בָּכָה מַרְאֵי לְבּוֹ כֵּהוּ נֶעְכָּרוּ צִת רוּחַ שֶּׁפֶּק עָלֵימוֹ סָעָרָה; בֵּן יִיבַשׁ צִץ, טַרְבִּּי צִמְחוֹ יָחֶנְרוּ, קָרָה מִמְּזָרִים כִּי לָבַוֹא נִמְהַרָה!

- He cries in despair: "Alas, 0 who knows
 If high in the heavens, God's eye is observing,
 And tears of the righteous He puts in His bottle?"
- They crush all the trampled, but they are not beaten;
 They say of the downtrodden, "Raze them, yea raze them!"
 Their tongues become haughty with arrogant speech.
- They wash off their feet with the innocents' blood,
 Rent open the earth with a rod made of iron;
 Like ravage and ruin they shatter the righteous,
 Who raise up their voices in vain to the heights.
- Solomon's heart is of flesh and he listens,
 He bitterly cries: "Alas! 0 who knows?

 Are knowledge and reckoning found there in Sheol?
 Will anyone heed the forsaken one's cry?"
- His insights of heart become troubled and dark,
 The spirit of Doubt begins storming around them;
 Saplings will wither, leaves will now fade,
 As the frost from the north has so hastily come!

^{273.} Eccles. 3:16 274. Ps. 35:15 275. Ps. 137:7 278. Ps. 2:9 279. Ps. 91:6 280. Jer. 31:14 283. Eccles. 3:17 284. Job 30:25 287. Ezek. 17:9 288. Job 37:9

וּבְלֵב דַּנָי לָרָא: «הוֹי מַכְאוֹב רֶצַח הוֹי צִת וָפָגַע לָעַד לֹא תֶחְדָּלוּי מַה שָׁבַּעֲשָׁה עוֹד יֵעֲשֶׁה לָנֶצַח חָסְרוֹן וּמְעָנָת לִתְקוֹן לֹא יוּכַלוּי

וֹמֵה שֶׁכְּבֶר הָיָה יִהְיֶה עוֹלֶמִים; לָבֵן אֲנַפֶּה נָא לִבִּי לִשְּׁמוֹחַ, הַרְאוֹת נַפְשִׁי טוֹבָה בִּּמְעַט הַיָּמִים, לֶאֶכוֹל לִשְׁתּוֹת אוּלֵי אֶמְצָא מְנוֹחַ».

וַיִּשֵּע לוֹ גַּנּוֹת, פֵּרְדֵּט וּכְרָמִים וּסְגַלּוֹת כָּנַט, גַּם שָׁרוֹת עָם שָׁרִים, וַיָּבֶן הַיכָלוֹת וּכְמוֹ הוֹד רָמִים תַּעֵנוּגוֹת אָדָם וּבְרֵכוֹת וִיעַרִים.

שׁדּוֹת וַצֵּלָמוֹת רַכּוֹת וִיפָּה־פִּיוֹת אֶלֶף תּוּבַלְנָה אֶל הַרְמוֹנוֹ שָׁמֶּה; אוּלֵי בִּשְּׁחוֹק גִּיל וִשְׁמָחוֹת הוֹמִיוֹת לֹא יַאֲזִין דִּבְרַת שֶּׁפֶּק לֹא נָחָמָהּ

כּמִעֵט רָאָה טוֹבָה גִילָה וְנַחַת – פִּמְאוֹם גַּם חָכְמָה שָׁם אַחֲרָיו צָעָדָה; וַיָּהִי הִיכַל עָנָג לְשְׁאוֹל וּלְשַׁחַת, כָּל שִׂמְחָה נוּגָה, כָּל חֶדְוָה שָׁדְּדָה.

- What happened before, will happen again,
 The bent and the crooked can never be straight.
- For what always was, always will be;
 Therefore, my heart must attempt to rejoice,
 My soul will show pleasure the few days to come,
 By eating and drinking perhaps I can rest."
- He planted some gardens, vineyards and orchards, Collecting a chorus of singers and treasure;
 He built lofty temples like glorious heights,
 Luxuries, swimming pools, forests of trees.
- Beautiful mistresses, pleasing young maidens,
 A thousand were lead to his concubine there;
 Perhaps all the laughter and sounds of delight,
 Will silence disquieting voices of doubt.
- 305 He briefly saw gladness, tranquility, joy-When suddenly Wisdom came stalking behind them;
 His palace of joy became Sheol, the grave,
 His delight has been saddened, his pleasure is ravaged.

^{289.} Lam. 1:22 290. Eccles. 9:11 291. Ibid. 1:19
292. Ibid. 1:15, 6:13 293. Ibid. 1:9 294.-296. Ibid.
5:18, 8:15 297. Ibid. 2:4,5 298. Ibid. 2:8 299. Ibid.
2:4 300. Ibid. 2:5-8 301. Ibid. 2:8

כִּי חָכְמָה בִּקֹרֶת אָז לוֹ אָמְרָה: «שִׁמְחָה מֵה זֹה עוֹשָׁה וּשְׁחוֹק הַמְּהוֹלָל: כָּל אִשָּׁה הָאֲהַב מִמְּוֶת הָן מְרָה וֹּבְחָרְמִי לִבָּה הָלֵךְ גִּדְהָם שׁוֹלָל».

וּשְּׁבֵע הַּעֲנוּגוֹת זָה עָיֵף יָגֵעַ הוֹסִיף לָתוּר כֹּל יֵשׁ תַּחַת הַשְּׁמֶשׁ; *אוּלֵי אָם אֶרֶב – אָמֵר – חָכְמוֹת דֵּעַי אוּלֵי אֶמְצֵא פֵּשֶׁר חִידוֹת הָאָמֶשּׁ

> אוּלֵי לִשְאֵלוֹתַי מַעֲנָה אֶשְּמָעָה אֵי מִנֶּה בָּא וּלְאָן יֵלֵךְ כָּל נָּבֶר: לָמָה רָעִים שָׁלוּ אוּלֵי אָדְעָה: חָשְׁבּוֹן וָדַעַת הַיִּשׁ שֶׁם בַּקּבָר:»

אָז חפּשׁ אַף חִקּר כָּל חָקּוֹת אָרֶץ מְן אִזוֹב הַקִּיר עַד אָרָזִים רָמִים, מָן חַיְתוֹ יַעַר עַד רֶמֶשׁ וָשֶׁרֶץ, גַּם מִנְבוֹנִים לָמַד, דָּרַשׁ חַכָּמִים. גַּם מִנְבוֹנִים לָמַד, דָּרַשׁ חַכָּמִים.

גַּם מִּבְּנִי ,ֶקְדֶם, גַּם חָכְמֵת מִצְרַיִם וֹמִסְתְּרֵי אֱלִילִים חָכְמָה כּוֹזָכֶת, וֹלְרָזִי כֹהֲנִיהֶם פָּתַח אָזְנַיִם, אוֹלֵי יוֹצִיא אוֹר מֵעִמְקִי צֵּלְמַוָת.

- 309 For critical Wisdom had said to him then:
 "Is laughter not folly, what use is delight?

 More bitter than death is the woman you love,
 In the void of her heart, you go empty, confounded."
- 313 Sated in pleasures, but tired and weary,

 He still explores all that is under the sun;

 "Perhaps by increasing my Wisdom and Knowledge
 I may find the answers to yesterday's riddles.
- Perhaps I will hear a response to my questions,
 From where does man come, and what is his end?
 Perhaps I will learn why the wicked are tranquil,
 Are knowledge and reckoning found at the grave?"
- He inquired and searched all the ways of the earth From the hyssop on walls to the towering cedars,

 From the beasts of the forest to reptiles and insects,

 He learned from the sages, and sought out the wise.
- And those from the East, and the wisdom of Egypt,

 The secrets of idols, the wisdom of liars;

 He hearkened the mysteries known to their priests,

 He hoped to draw light from the depths of the darkness.

^{309.} Lev. 19:20 310. Eccles. 2:2 311. Ibid. 7:26 316. Ibid. 8:1 317. Ibid. 5:19 322. I Kings 5:13

שַׁלְא בָּקִשׁ מִפִּיהֶם בִּינוֹת וְשֵּׁכֶל גַּם הָם לִשְאוֹל יָדְעוּי לְעֲנוֹת נִבְעָרוּ, לָכֵן לִמְצוֹא חָפֶץ עוֹד נַפְשׁוֹ תִכֶלי בִּקשׁ דְּבְרֵי אֱמֶת אֲבָּל נִסְתָּרוּי

«הוֹי – קָרָא – הַן אוֹסִיף׳ צַּׁדּ לַיְלָה וָאָמֶשׁ בּוֹסְפוּ עוֹד חִידוֹת וּפִתְרוֹן אִינֶנוּ,
וֹלְרִיק אַךְ בִּקַשְׁתִּיו פֹה תַחַת שֶׁמֶשׁי
אַךְ עַמֹק עַמֹק הוּא מִי יִמְצֶאֶנוּ».

וּשְׁלֹמֵה לָרָא שֵׁם בִּלְאָמֵי אֶרֶץְּ וּמְלָכִים שָׁמְעוּ בָּאוּ וַיִּרְאוּהוּ, מָּמָהוּ עַל חָכְמָתוֹ כִּי תִפְרוֹץ פֶּרֶץְּ, רָאוּ כִּי חַכֵּם מֵרַבִּים קִדְּמוּהוּ.

«אוֹיָה וּמַה בָּאתֶם?!» הוּא קָרָא לָמוֹ
הַן יוֹסִיף אַךְ מַכְאוֹב אִישׁ יוֹסִיף דַּעַת,
חַכֶּם מִכָּל אָדָם הָאָמְלָל בְּמוֹ –
וֹבְרֹב חַכְמָה הַרְבִּיתִי אַךְ רַב כַּעַס.
וֹבְרֹב חַכְמָה הַרְבִּיתִי אַךְ רַב כַּעַס.

מַה זָה אוֹדִיעַ וּמְאוּם לֹא אַדְעָה׳ הַזֹאת אוֹדַע כִּי לֹא נוּכַל יָדוֹעַ? לֹא דֵעִי אַךְ אִידִי מִכֶּם אָמְנָעָה׳ מֶה חָדֵל אָדָם אָיךְ תֹאבוּ שַׁמוֹעוּ

- He sought out their wisdom and insights in vain,
 They too knew the questions but answers knew not;
 Therefore his spirit still yearns for His favor,
 He searches for words of the truth which are hidden.
- 333 "Alas!" he cried out, "I add darkness and night
 By increasing the riddles yet finding no answer;
 In vain do I seek it here under the sun,
 Who will obtain it in deepest of depths?
- 337 When Solomon beckoned the nations of earth,

 The kings then would hearken and come to behold him,

 His wisdom surprised them--exceeding all bounds,

 They saw him as wiser than those who preceded.
- 341 "O why have you come?" to them he cried out,

 "The man who adds knowledge increases his pain,

 The wisest of men is most wretched among them—

 The greater my wisdom, the more is my anguish.
- For what can I teach when my knowledge is nil,

 For shall I instruct what can never be known?

 My pain, my opinion, I can not withhold from you,

 Yearning to hear how fleeting is man!

^{342.-344.} Eccles. 1:18 348. Ps. 39:5

חִישׁ מַהַרוּ וּלְכוּי פֶּן חָכְמָה תִּשְּׁמְעוּי חִישׁ מַהַרוּ עִּוִרִים פֶּן תִּפְקַח עִינִיכֶם, וּלְאוֹרָה תִּלְכוּ חֹשֶׁךְ עֵד תִּיגָעוּי אָז גַּם תִּמְאָסוּ כָּמוֹנִי חַיֵּיכֵם».

> פה מָרוּ לְשְׁלֹמה חַיָּיוּ בֶּחָלֶדּי פה בַּצֵּר לוֹ כָּל עַצְמוֹתָיוּ אָמְרוּ: *הָהוּ טוֹב יוֹם הַמָּוֹת מִיוֹם הְוָלֶד סָכְלוֹת־מָה וָתוֹם מֵחְכְמָה יָקרוּוּ»

עַד נָחָ בַּקֶבֶר לֹא יָדֵע לָנוּחַי עוֹד יוֹם לִפְנֵי מוֹתוֹ קַרָא פַעֲמָיִם: הַכֹּל הָבֶלוּ אַךְ הָבֶל וּרְעוּת רוּחַוּ אָמֵר לְהָלֶת – וִיִסְגוֹר עִינָיִם·

אַך מַחַזֵה אֵל שַׁדֵּי אָז לְבּוֹ רָאָה הוא הָאֵל נִרְאָה לוֹ עִיר גִּבְעוֹן לָיִל, וּבְחֵיקוֹ יִרְאָה הַחָּכְמָה נִשְּאָה — וֹמִגְבוּרַת שֶׁמֶשׁ אוֹרָה רֵב חָיִלּ

אוֹר הָאֵמֶת הוּא עם חָכְמָה אֲצוּרָהּי לָהּ אַל מָגוְ חֶרֶבִי הִיא לֹא חָכְמַת אֶרֶץ; לָה עִצָהי תּוּשִיָּהי בִּינָה וּגְבוּרָה – אֵלֶה הֵם נִשְׁקָהִי הִיא בָם תִּפְרוֹץ פָּרְץיּ

- Hurry, go quickly lest Wisdom you hear,

 Hurry, O blind ones, lest eyes become opened;

 You walk in her light, and find wearisome darkness,

 Your life then despised as I abhor mine."
- 353 Thus bitter was Solomon's life on this earth,
 And thus in his straits all his bones would cry out:
 "O better is death than the day of one's birth,
 Innocent folly is dearer than wisdom!"
- He knew of no rest till he rest in the grave,
 He twice had called out on the day before death:
 Alas! All is vanity, striving for wind!
 Thus spoke Kohelet--and closes his eyes.
- 361 His spirit beheld then a vision of God,

 The God who appeared in the Gibeon night,

 And saw in His bosom--Wisdom exalted-
 Her powerful radiance stronger than sunlight.
- 365 Wisdom is bound up with light of the truth,

 It is not earthly Wisdom, no sword can defend her;

 Knowledge and Might, Understanding and Counsel-
 Her weapons, and through them she breaks every bound.

^{355.} Eccles. 7:1 359. Eccles. 1:14 362. I Kings 3:5

זֶה שֶּׁפֶּקְ שָׁם הוּטֵל תַּחַת רַגְּלֶיהָ יִשְׁכֵּב דּוּמָם וּבְפִיו אֵין יֵשׁ עוֹד רוּחַ, אַךְ רוּחַ דָּוִד לִימִין אֵל יָחֶזֶהָ וּבְאוֹר אֱמוּנָה כַּפַּחַר זָרוּחַיּ

> גַּם רוּחוֹת יִרְאֵי אֵל מִפְּבִיב לָמוֹ, וּכְכוֹכְבֵי אוֹר הֵם עַל יָדָם יָאִירוּ, רֶכֶב אֱלֹהִים הוּאוּ אֲדֹנָי בָּמוֹ – וּבְשִׁירִי דָוִד לוֹ כֻלָּם יְשִׁירוּ

וּצְדָקָה לִפְנִיהָם עַל ראשָה נֵזֶרי בִּימִינָה תַּגְמוּלוֹת וּנְעַמוֹת נָצֵח; עַל אוֹבֵד בָּאָרֶץ שָׁם תָשִׁית עֵזֶרי וּלְשָׁחִים עַד עָפָר תָּרִים הַמֵּצֵחי

וַיַרְא כִּי יִשׁ אַחֲרִית תִּקְנַת אַל־מֶנֶת, כִּי אֵל עַל צַדִּיק מִמֶּרוֹם יַשְׁגִּיח, דִּמְעַת עֲשׁוּקִים עַל אֶרֶץ צַלְמָנֶת שָׁם בִּמְרוֹם שָׁמֵיו הוּא יִמְחָה יַדִיחָ, שָׁם בִּמְרוֹם שָׁמֵיו הוּא יִמְחָה יַדִיחַ,

רָאָה רוּחַ אָדָם מְגֵּו נִשְּׂגָּבָה פִּי רוֹמֵמָה הִיא עַל מֶנֶת וָקֶרֶץְי וּלְאֵל אוֹתָה נָתַן שָׁמָה הִיא שָׁבָהי פִּי הִיא לֹא מֵעָפָר יָשׁב עַל אֶרֶץּי

- Doubt has been hurled beneath Wisdom's feet,

 It lies there in silence, its lips drained of spirit

 At the right hand of God, the spirit of David,

 In Faith's glowing light shining forth like the moon.
- They radiate light by their side like the stars,

 The throne of the Lord! God is among them-All of them sing to Him verses of David.
- Justice, with crown on her head, goes before them,
 Reward in her right hand, eternal delight;
 Extending her help to the lost of the earth,
 And raising the heads of those bowed to the dust.
- The future holds hope for life everlasting,

 The Almighty provides for the righteous on high,

 The downtrodden's tears on this deathly dark earth

 He cleanses away in the heights of his heaven;
- 385 He saw that man's soul is more lofty than body,

 The soul will exult over death and destruction,

 The spirit returns to the God who bestowed it,

 Not part of the dust which has settled on earth.

^{378.-}Ps. 116:12 379. Mic. 7:2 387. Eccles. 12:7

וּפְתָאוֹם עֵינֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ נִפְּלֶחוּי וַיִּקְרָא: סוֹף דָּבֶר הַכֵּל תִּשְׁמֶעוּי הָאֵל תִּירָאוּ מִצְוֹתִיו תִּקָּחוּי זָה כָּל הָאָדָם! – וִיצוּרָיו גָּוָעוּי The eyes of King Solomon suddenly opened,

"All of you hear now the end of the matter!

Fear God," he cried out, "and keep his commandments,

For this is man's essence!"—his life then expired.

^{390.-392.} Eccles. 12:13



THE VENGEANCE OF SAMSON

גדולה נקמה שנתנה בין שתי שמות. שנאמר: אל נקמות ה׳.

> מְוַבַּח דָגוֹן הַסְּרֵנִים לְפַלְשֵׁת בִּצְחוֹק בֶּן־מָנוֹחַ לֹרְאוֹת נִקְהָלוּי, ַ שַׁם נִדְמֶה עַתָּה קוֹל חִצִּים וָקֶשֶׁת 🚅 🧫 אַך קוֹל נָקָם נִשְׁמֵע׳ הוֹלְלִים יִצְהַלוּי

וּבְצַנָּאר עָתָק יַבִּיעוּ גַבוּהַ: יושיע: «נְרַדָּם אֵל עָבַרִים לֹא יוּכל יוֹשׁיע: וַיוּכַל לוֹ דַגוֹן – אַדְ הוּא אלהּוּ ויַרְדְּ גְּבּוֹר עַמּוֹ עָזּוֹ הֶכְרִיעַ».

וּבְגִיל וּבְטָחַה שַם כּלם ירנוּ: «תָת קַשֶּה מִשְאוֹלֹי כַּלָה עֵז מְמֵּוָתִי מְגְבוּרַת יָדוֹ כִּמְעַט קַט תַמוֹנוֹי שַׁבְתָה נַאַקת חָלֶלי אַפְּטָה עַצֵּבֶת״י

הַעַם כִּשׁלשׁ אָלַף בַּגַג נָאָסַפּוּי אֶת מַחַרִיב אַרצַם לְרָאוֹת נוֹעַדוּ: הוא רַתַּק בַּזָּקִים, יַדִיו יַעַפוּי אַך גָשֶׁת עָדָיו עוֹד יִירָאוּ יַחֲרַדוּי

"Great is vengeance that appears between two Names; as it is written, 'O Lord, vengeful God' (Ps. 94:1)" (Sanhedrin 92b)

- 1 At the altar of Dagon, the Philistine lords Assemble together to mock ben-Manoah; The voice of the arrow and bow now stands mute But the voices of vengeance are heard shouting scorn.
- 5 With arrogant words they haughtily boast: "The Hebrew God sleeps without power to save; Dagon prevailed -- he alone is our God! Having broken his might, his nation's great hero."
- 9 In joy and security all of them taunt: "Shame and defeat are far worse than the grave, We quickly succumbed to his powerful hand, But cries of the fallen and mourning have ceased."
- 13 Three thousand people now mass on the rooftop, And gather to see him who ravaged their land; Bound up and fettered, his arms become weary, Yet fearful and trembling they dare not approach him.

^{1.} Judg. 16:23, Judg. 3:3 4. Isa. 44:25 5. Ps. 75:6 8. Isa. 41:2 11. Ezek. 16:47 13. Judg. 16:27 14. Judg. 16:24 15. Nah. 3:10

בון אַרי בַסוּגַרי חַח על אפּיםי יכבר יכרע דומם, נלפד ברשת – אַר ראשוֹ יָנַע׳ אַר יִלְטשׁ עִינַיִם׳ עוֹד יָחַת שוֹבָהוּ יִירָא מִגְשֵׁת.

בין הַמְלוֹת אוֹנִב קוֹל נַהַמֵּת קַמִים, בּלְזוּת שִּׁפְתֵי צַר כִּי יִשְׁמֵח שַמוּח – שָׁם נַצְּב שִׁמְשוֹן בִּין עַמוּדִים רַמִים וּרְאֵין אוֹנִים עוֹד, בְּזְרוֹעַ לֹא כח.

> בּן לַיִּלָה הַהוּא שִיבַה בּוֹ זַרַקה, וּשְּׁצְרוֹ הֹלְבִּין אַךְ הַחֶל צַמֵּח: וּשְׂפְתִיוֹ יִקְפּוֹץ, נַפְשׁוֹ הָתְאַפַּקהי וּלְחַיִיוֹ הַלְבִּינוּ כִּפְנֵי יַרְחַיּ

בַאַתהוּ הַעַיָה בַּמְצוּקוֹת גַברי אַרְ שָׁלוֹם עַל פָּנִיוֹ – נוֹרָא מִדְאַבָּה; כֹה יַצְמוֹד הַגְּבּוֹר דּוּמֵם כַּקּבָרי קדמי הר־אש טרם יחצוב להבה.

הילילי בת יעקבי צעקי משפייםי תּפְפִי עַל לִבְּרָ׳ אַף גֹּזִי הַשְּׁעַר; הן לדד אַרי וּמְשֵׁפְעוֹ כְּגְדֵיִים זה גבור ישד בַּך – מִשְׁחַק לַנַּעַרי

- 17 The lion is caged with a ring in his nose, Kneeling in silence ensnared in the net--If he lifts up his head or he flashes his eyes, His keeper draws back, afraid to approach.
- 21 Amid throngs of his foes sounds the roar of his rivals, Joyfully shouting their obstinate words--Samson there stands between towering pillars But drained of his power, his arms without strength.
- 25 His hair became hoary that very same night, His hair, having whitened, profusely has sprouted; He draws tight his lips, restraining his soul, His cheeks become pale like the face of the moon.
- The worst of man's straits have been cast upon Samson, But peace marks his face -- more awesome than weakness; The hero stands thusly, as hushed as the grave Like a dormant volcano before spewing fire.
- 33 O daughter of Jacob, lament from the heights, Beat on your heart and shear off your hair; The lion he slew and rent like a kid, This hero you bore -- is a plaything for children.

^{19.} Job 16:9 21. Ezek. 1:24 22. Prov. 4:24 27. Isa. 52:15, Job 5:16 33. Isa. 23:2 35. Judg. 14:6

^{25.} Hos. 7:9 -34. Nah. 2:8

הָזֶה אֵל־גִּבּוֹר וּנְזִיר אֵל מֵּרְחֶםּ נוֹרָא פָּרָצַחּ אַף אָיוֹם כַּזְעַם וַיַּפַּע שַעַר וָדֶלֶת עַל שֶׁכֶם וַיַּךְ ראש צָרַיו כַּבָּרָק וָרָעַם? וַיַּךְ ראש בָּרַיוֹ

זֶה שָׁבֵּי אֲרָיוֹת יָדוֹ נַמְצָה׳ אֵיךְ בַּת אֵל גַכָר מִבְּנוֹת לְפְלֶשֶׁת אֵיךְ דִּכְּאָה חַיָּתוֹ אוֹנוֹ רָעַצָה׳ אֵיךְ מַחֲמָאוֹת פִּיהַ שְׁמָה לוֹ רֶשֶׁתִּ!

ליפי צִינָה הָבִּיטּ׳ לַהַדֵּר הַמֵּצֵח – וּבְחֵיקָה נִלְכֵּדִ׳ אֶת נַפְשׁוֹ שְׁבָתָה; לֹא יָדַע כִּי יָאֶרוֹב בִּלְבַבְה רָצַח׳ בִּנְשִׁיקוֹת פִּיהָ סוֹד לְבוֹ מַצְתָהּ

אָז גּלְחָה ראשוֹי אַף עִינִיו נָקּרוּי «הוֹיוּ ַקְרָא שִׁמְשוֹן: הֵן אוֹר אִין לַשֶּׁמֶשׁי גַּם מוֹצָאִי בֹקָר לֹא לִי יִנְהְרוּי צָהַרִים לִי אֹפֶלִי יוֹם אוֹר לֵיל אָמֶשׁ.

> אַך חשֶׁךְ מִפָּבִיבּ׳ אַךְ חָשְׁכַת לַיִּל וּ וּנְעִמוֹת אוֹר חַיִּים לֹא אֶרְאֶה נֶצֵח; אוֹר אֵיבִי לָקַחַתְּ כָּל אוֹן וָחַיִלּ׳ חוֹסִי! וּבְעַצְמוֹתֵי שְׁלָּחִי גַּם רַצֵּחִּ

- 37 Is this the same hero—a Nazirite born,
 Awesome as fury, and fearsome as death,
 Uprooting the gate of the town on his shoulder,
 And smiting his foes like the thunder and lightning?
- The jaws of a lion he smashed in his hand,

 Then how could a Philistine daughter of idols

 Have shattered his strength and prevailed over Samson,

 And how could her coaxing have caught and ensnared him?!
- He looked in her eyes, at her beautiful features—
 Was trapped in her lap as she captured his soul;
 Unaware that her heart hid his treacherous murder
 The kiss of her lips had drawn out his heart's secret.
- "Alas!" bemoans Samson, "The sun casts no light,
 And the stars of the morning no longer illumine,
 For night blankets noonday, and gloom wraps the daylight.
- Darkness surrounds me, the blackness of night!

 I never will witness the sweet light of life;

 You wrenched out my eyes, my power and might,

 Have mercy I pray! Strike me dead I implore!

^{39.} Judg. 16:3 44. Ps. 55:22 47. Note double meaning of root x-7-x: "lay in wait" and "treachery" or "deceit" 48. Cant. 1:2 49. Judg. 16:21 51. Ps. 65:9 52. Job 30:3

הַדְלִילָה אַתִּי זוֹ אֹהַב מִבֵּת עָיִן? הַגְּמוּל אַהֲבָתִי הוּאִי אָם כֹּה תִּגְמוֹלִי? לָמָה לִי חַיִּים אִם אוֹר אֵינֵי אָיִן?! הָמִיתִי גַּם אוֹיִבֵּךְ – הֲלֹאׁ תַּחְמוֹלִי».

בּן לָהּ הִתְּחַבּּן עֵת עִינִיו עָנְרוּ אַךְ עַזָּה חֲמַת צֶר מִשְׁאוֹל לְשְׁתָהּ לֹא הָרְגוּ אוֹיִבְם אִישׁ חֶרְמָם שְׁמְרוּי לֹא עוֹד לָשׁבַע בּוֹ עִינָם רָאַתָהּ

בָּנְקַם הָרֶצַח כִּי נָקְרוּ עִינַיִם עוֹד צַחָק לִפְנִיהֶם אוֹתוֹ הִצִּיגוּ; וּלְנֶפֶשׁ אִישׁ עִוָּר וּרְפָה יְדַיִם מָבֶּיו וַעֲשׁוּקָיו עַתָּה יַלְעִיגוּ

מִּגַּקְרֵי צִינָיו בַּלָּהוֹת הַשְּׁקִיפּוּּ בִּלְבֵבוֹ אֵשׁ תְּפְתֶּה בָּלָה וָקְרֶץ; גִּידָיו בִּפְתָנִים מֵי ראש בּוֹ יַרְעִיפּוּּ וּלְקֶבֶר אֲפֵל לוֹ הָיִתָה הָאָרֶץּי

מָה כִּמְנַת חֶלְקוֹ אֲיֻמָּה נוֹרָאָה! עִוּרִי אֵין אוֹנִים, אַפִּיר בִּידִי צְרִים; אִישׁ אֵלֶה קָרוּהוּ לֹא יִירָא רָעָה כִּי כִלָּה בוֹ אֵל כַּל חָצֵיו אַכְזֵרִים כִּי כִלָּה בוֹ אֵל כַּל חָצֵיו אַכְזֵרִים

- O fairest Delilah, more loved than all else,
 In return for my love--thus you requite me?
 Why should I live if my eyes see no light?!
 Kill me, your enemy, have you no mercy?"
- Thus he implored her, his eyes rendered blind,

 His hate for the foe burning stronger than death.

 They spared him, their enemy, guarding their captive,

 But not yet were satisfied feasting their eyes.
- And set him before them to sport for the people;
 The soul of the hero enfeebled and blind,
 Now mocked by the nation he once had oppressed.
- From the pit of his eyes viewing ruin and terror,

 His heart burned the ravaging blazes of hell;

 The sweat of his brow poured down snake-tightened sinews.

 The world had become for him darkness and death.
- 73 O what is more awesome or worse than his portion!

 Blinded and weak, in the bonds of the foe;

 The man who could bear this will never fear evil,

 Smitten by all of the Lord's cruelest arrows.

^{59.} Gen. 25:22 63. I Kings 20:42 65. Judg. 16:28, 16:21 66. Judg. 16:25 67. Neh. 6:9

כָּל עָנְיוֹ לֹא יָחוּשׁ וּכְאֵב עֵינְיִם לֹא לַעַג וְבוּז וּצְחוֹק צֵר מִנֶּגָדי לֹא כֹחוֹ כִּי סָרי לֹא מַרְפֵּה יָדָיִם אַף לֹא הָאַהַבָּה כִּי בָגְדָה בוֹ בֶּגֶדיּ

> מַה לּוֹ אַהַבָּה מַה עִינֵים וְכֹחַ? מֵתוּ כָּל מוֹרָשְׁיו תַּמוּ לֹגְוֹעִ וּ אַךְ רָגָשׁ אָחָד בּוֹ יִקְדַּח קְדֹחַ וּבְלִבּוֹ הַמֵּת אַךְ רָגָשׁ זֶה יִּנּוֹעַ.

הַגְּקָמָה הִיא! חֹם לְבּוֹ הִיא הִבְּעִירָה,
הִיא רוּחַ אַפּוֹ, הִיא בוֹ נִשְׁמַת חַיִים;
לָכֵן לֹא נְפֵּץ גָּלְגָּלְתוֹ הַקִּירָה,
מַחַבַּק אֶל צַנָאר לֹא שָׁם בִּנְחָשְׁתַּיִם.

אֵיךְ יִבְחַר מָנֶת וָהֵם לֹא גָּנְעוּי אָם עוֹד קָדְלְד צֶר יְדָיו לֹא רָעֲצוּי קוֹל גְּקְמֵת אוֹיֵב אָזְנָיו שָׁמָעוּי וּבִדְמֵי כָלָם רַגְלָיו לֹא רָחָצוּי וּבִדְמֵי כָלָם רַגְלָיו לֹא רָחָצוּי

עוּר גַּם חַלְּשׁ כַּמֵּת בָּאֶשוּן קְבֶּר מַה יוּכַל יַעַשׁ – וּןעוּמְיוּ יאבדוּ זּ לוּ צַּוּוֹת יוּכַל אָל רַעַם וְדָבֶּר, אוּלַי צָּרָיו אֵלֶה אָז יִבְּחִדוּ.

- 77 Numb to his plight, to his eyes' painful searing,
 Not feeling the enemy's taunts and derision,
 Or weakness of body or strength that was shorn,
 Or the treacherous love which had sorely betrayed him.
- What is love to him now, or his vision or power?

 His senses have ceased, all have perished and died!

 For one feeling only now rages within him,

 Just one feeling stirs from his deadening heart.
- 85 Vengeance! Revenge blazes hot in his heart,
 In the breath of his nostrils, his spirit of life;
 Therefore he dashed not his skull to the wall
 Nor strangled himself by the neck with his chains.
- While his enemies live, how could Samson choose death,

 When his hands have not shattered the skulls of his foe?

 The voice of the enemy's vengeance he heard,

 But his feet have not bathed in the streams of their blood.
- 93 Enfeebled and blind, like a corpse in the grave,
 What can he do? Will his anger be lost?

 If he could command all the thunder and plague
 Perhaps then his foes would be finally ruined.

^{79.} Ibid. 93. Prov. 20:20

אָז גִּיִדִי יָדָיוֹ שֹׁרָגוּ מִזְעַםּ וּבְחֵמָה נָאֶלְמָה חָרַק שִׁנְּיִם וַיִּפַלֵּל אָל אֵל: «חַזְקִנִי הַפָּעַםוּ» וּבִיְדִיוֹ לָפַת עַמּוּדִים הַשְּׁנְיִם:

«הָהוּ מִשְׁתֵּי עֵינֵי אִנְּקְמָה נָא אַחַתוּ
מְנַּהְמֵת לְבּוֹ שְׁאַג בֶּן־מְנוֹחַ —
עם אוֹיְבֵי גַּם יַחַד אֵרְדָה לַשַּׁחַת».
וַיַט חִישׁ אֶת הָעַמּוּדִים בַּכֹּחַ.
וַיַט חִישׁ אֶת הָעַמּוּדִים בַּכֹּחַ.

פֶּתַע נַאֲקַת חָלָל אֶנְקַת מוּמָתִים בְּנְפוֹל הַבַּיִת אֶל אָזְנוֹ מַגַּעַת; אָם הוא לֹא יַחַז חֵיל צָרִים נִצְמְתִים, אַך קוֹלוֹת רַב פָּגֶר אָזָנוֹ שׁוֹמֵעַת;

גַם הוּא נָפַל חָלָל בִּין בִּתְרֵי צָרָיוּ אַךְ לַמְּנֶת כָּזֶה נַפְשׁוֹ צָמָאָה כִּי יִרְעַץ גַּם מוֹתוֹ ראש פַּרְעוֹת עָרָיוּ – וֹּבְתִתוֹ קוֹל נָקָם – נַפְשׁוֹ יָצֵאָהּ

- 97 His sinews grew taut in his turbulent wrath,

 Seething in anger and gnashing his teeth,

 He prayed to his God: "Grant me strength but this once!"

 And grasped in his hands the two pillars beside him:
- "My foes and I both will descend to the grave."

 Then swiftly he toppled the pillars by might.
- 105 Suddenly screams of the dying and wounded
 Were reaching his ears as the temple collapsed;
 Though he could not witness his enemies perish,
 His ears were attuned to the cries of the dying
- He also fell dead among heaps of his foes

 But his soul had been longing a death such as this,

 In his death he had shattered the skulls of his foe-
 As he cried for revenge--his sould then expired.

^{97.} Job 40:17 99. Judg. 16:28 100. Judg. 16:29 101. Judg. 16:28 103. Judg. 16:30 111. Deut. 32:42; I Sam. 28:16



JAEL AND SISERA

לא נפל אדיר ביד כביר ביד אשה רעץ קמיו יהודית מ"ז)

> מְרוֹמֵי הַר תַּבוֹר לִשְׁדֵה מְלְחַמֵה יַרְעָם קוֹל עַלְמָה וִיבַקע אַדַמַהּ. לָקרַאת רוֹמֵס אַרְצָה לַקּרַב יַצַאָה וּבַרַקִים מְפִיהַי בַּאָשׁ הִיא באה וּדְבוֹנָרה הִיא! הִיא בִישׁרוּן שפטתי אַשֶּׁת לַפִּידוֹת בַּקָרָב אֵשׁ לוֹהָמֶתיּ בְּכְנַעַן שָׁם תִּלְחַם עַמַּה לַחַצהּ וּנְקַמוֹת עַתָּה מִימִינַה פַרצוּי בְּמְצַט עָם בָּאָה אַך עם אל הצבאות, בּשְׁמוֹ וּבְעָזוֹ שָׁם מַעַשָּׁה נוראותי בְּתְשַׁע מֵאוֹת רֶכֶב חֵיל סִיסְרֵא יַחד תַתַצֵּב עַלְמָהי תַּעוֹז מִבְּלִי פַחֵד אָל בַּלְהוֹת מָנֶת אֶל חֵיל רוֹמֵי קֵשֵׁתּי אַר חֶרֶב בִּימִינָהיוַהָיא נגשת – וּכְמַגָּל שָׁבָּלִים תִּקְצוֹר חֵיל קמים, פַּלְבִיאָה הָחֶצָה עַד צַנַאר בּדּמים. עֶלֶיהַ חִצִּימוֹ אַךְ יָתִמֹלַלוּי, וּלְפִי חַרְבָּה בַקשׁ בַּלֵם נַפַּלוּי בין רבבות פֶּגֶר חַלְלֵי חֵיל מַלְחַמת

"The powerful one did not fall at the hands of the mighty hero--the foe was shattered at the hands of a woman." (Judith 16)

- 1 From the battlefield site to the heights of Mount Tabor
 A woman's voice thunders as earth quakes below.
 She departs for the battle to face her oppressor
 Advancing in flames, her mouth spewing lightning.
- 5 She is called Deborah--judge in Jeshurun,
 Lapidoth's wife, pouring fire in the fray;
 In Canaan she fights for her downtrodden people,
 As vengeance explodes from her mighty right hand.
 In a tiny array, but with God, Lord of Hosts,
- 10 In His Name and His might she arrives doing wonders.

 As Sisera enters with nine hundred riders,

 This woman stands firm in her strength, without fear

 Of the terrors of death or the enemy archers.

 With sword in her right hand, she enters the battle--
- And cuts down her foes like the sickle cuts wheat,
 Like a lioness tearing at blood-spattered throats.

 She repulses the arrows cascading upon her,
 Her enemy falls to her sword like the grain.

 Among thousands of corpses, the victims of carnage,

^{3.} Isa. 16:4 6. Judg. 4:4; The name "Lapidoth" has connotation of "torch" or "fireball" from root 7-5-7.
11. Judg. 4:13 12. Ex. 2:4 13. Jer. 4:29 16. Isa. 30:28 17. Ps. 58:8

נְצְּבָה הַנְּבִיצָה בְּאֵל הִיא נוֹקֶמֶת.

אַהַבַּת מוֹלַדְתָּה הָעַזָּה כַמְּוֶת הִיא לִבָּה הִרְהִיבָה בִּשְּׁדֵה צֵּלְמָוֶת לָשׁוּם נֶפֶשׁ בַּכָּף, צֵאת לִקְרַאת קָרֶץ, מִיֵּד חוֹמֵץ וּמֵץ חַלֵּץ הָאָרֶץ, אֶת רוֹמֵס עַל אַרְצָה לִרְמוֹס כָּרֶמֶשׁ– וּדְבוֹרָה קָרְאָה שֵׁם יִנּוֹן עִם שֶׁמֶשּׁ.

לפגי פתח אהל יעל נצבתי רוחה חָבְּלָה בָהּיחַיָּתָה דּוֹאֲבֶת – על עמה על ארצה נפשה עגמהי נדעה כִּי הַיּוֹם הַנְבִיאַה נַלְחַמֵהי לַכּן נַחַבד לַבָּהֹינֵהְגַּה אַימַתה: אוּלֵי יַד סִיסְרָא עֵל עַמָה קַשַּׁתָה? עוד לבָּה בָּה יַנַעי יִרפוּ יַדֵיהָ – פָּתְאוֹם אִישׁ נַס מְקַרֲב הֵן בָּא עַדֶיהָ: עַיִף, פַּצוּעַ, אַין בּוֹ אַךְ הַנְּשָׁבָה, גַם יָזוֹב דָמוֹ וִישׁוֹקֵק אֲדָמָהי עיניו צלמותי פניו חמרמרוי וּפְצַעַיו לֹא חָבִּשׁוּ פִיהֶם יִפְעַרוּי אחוּסִי נַא – יִקרָא – מַט לַמוּת הַצִּילִי. סִיסָרָא אַנְכִי! אַל תִירָאִי תַּחִילִיי ֿלא הַשַּׂר בִּצְבָא צָר יֶחֶזוּ צִינַיִּךְי נָס מִקּרָב מָקּטֶל הַן בָּא אַלַיִּךְ:

- As mighty as death is the love for her homeland.

 This field of death's shadow emboldens her heart,

 As she enters the ruins, her life in the balance,

 And rescues the land from the ruthless oppressor
- 25 To crush, like a worm, him who tramples the earth—Yea, Deborah's name shall endure like the sun.

Jael is standing in front of the tent flap Broken in spirit, her frame is enfeebled--Her soul is lamenting her people and land,

- Aware that on this day the prophetess battles.

 Her heart therefore trembles, possessed by sheer terror;

 Could Sisera's hand be destroying her people!?

 Her heart was still shaking, her hands became limp-
 When suddenly fleeing the fray--came a man:
- 35 Exhausted and wounded, his soul barely stirring,
 His blood flowing freely, it spilled to the ground.
 His eyes were death's darkness, he foamed at the mouth,
 The lips of his untended wounds gaping wide.
 "Have compassion!" he pleaded, "pray save me from death.
- For I am--Sisera! Be not afraid-Perceive not an enemy chieftan before you,
 But one who escaped from the carnage of battle;

^{22.} Cant. 6:5, Ps. 138:3 23. Judg. 12:3 24. Ps. 71:4; Isa. 16:4 26. Ps. 72:17; Judg. 5:31 28. Job 17:1 29. Job 30:25

אֹינָה שֶׁם הַעַּלְמָה נַפְשִׁי שׁוֹאֶפֶּת וֹּבְחַרְבָּה בִּימִינָה אַחֲרֵי רוֹדֶפֶּת; הוֹיוּבָל צִּבְאוֹתִי נָפְלוּ בַמִּלְחָמָה, וֹלְדָמִי עוֹד תִּצְמָא תִשְׁאַף בִּנְּלְמְמָה, הַצְּילִינִי נָא מִמּוֹת בִּנְקַם רֶצֵחוּ הַן אֶרְאָה טוּב לְבֵּךְ יוֹפַע עַל מָצֵח, וֹתְגִי בִּנְנִה שָׁלוֹם לִי אַךְ מְנוֹחַ– שָׁם שַׁאָבָן לִי אָגְנַע אוֹ אָחַלִיף כֹח».

וּלְחָנִי זוּ יָצֵל מַה זָה חָוְרוּ ? מַה זָה כֹּה פִּתְאוֹם פָּנֶיהָ קְדָרוּ בִּמְדוֹרַת תַּפְתָּה מַה דִּלְקוּ צִינֶיהָי מַדוּצַ זָה חָרְדָה פָּקוּ בִּרְכֵּיהָ ? הוֹיז הִגִּיוֹן נוֹרָא עַל לְבָּה עָלָה, אִיוֹם כַּמָּוֶת, כִּשְׁאוֹל אַךְ בָּהַלָה וּבְשָּׂרָה סִמֵּר, הֹלְבִינוּ פְּנֶיהָ, וּלְהַגִּיוֹן זָה בָּה קַפְאוּ דָמֶיהָ.

אָז לַחַדַר אָהָלָה מַהֵּר הוֹלִיכָתְהוּי שֶׁם כָּרַע שֶׁכַבִּי בַּשְּׂמִיכָה כִּפְּתְהוּי «הוֹי, הִצֵּלְתְּ נַפְשִׁי אַתְּ יָעֵל מִשַּׁחַתי אַּךְ חַמַת צִּמְאָה כָּאִשׁ בִּי קוֹדַחַתי חוּסִי, קָרָא סִיסְרָא, יָפָה וּבְרָה! וּמְעַט מֵיִם קָרִים כַּבּוֹת אָשׁ זָרָה הוֹאִילִי הַשְּׁקִינִי, נַפְשִׁי הְשִׁיבִי! Alas! For the prophetess seeks out my soul,
As she clenches her sword in pursuit of my life.

- Alas: All my forces have fallen in combat,

 She thirsts for my blood, still she yearns for revenge,

 Please save me from death, from her murderous vengeance:

 Your brow is aglow with your goodness of heart,

 O provide me a meadow of refuge and peace--
- 50 To replenish my strength, or to perish securely."

Why now do Jael's fair cheeks become pale?
Why does her face become suddenly dim?
What burns in her eyes like the fires of hell?
And why does she tremble, her knees start to totter?

As awesome as Sheol, as shocking as death—

Her flesh becomes taut, her face becomes white,

This thought makes her lifeblood run cold in her veins.

She led him inside to the tent chamber quickly.

- 60 He collapsed to his knees, with a blanket she covered him.

 "Jael, my soul you redeemed from destruction,

 Yet sweltering thirst, like a fire, burns within me,

 Have pity, my beautiful pure one," cries Sisera,

 "A little cold water will dampen this fire,
- 65 O please give me drink to replenish my soul!

^{57.} Job 4:15 60. Judg. 4:18

בּתַתְּ לִי עוֹד תַּרְחִיבִי» ירים חָלָב יְהָבָהּי ב תְלְבָה מָהוֹן יְקַרָהוּ עלְבָה מֵהוֹן יִקְרָהוּ ייגיִרְי ייגיִרְי ייגיִרְי

> אַנְרָיד הָעֵינְיִם ? תּוֹרָיד הָעֵינְיִם

מָה הַבֵּט לֹא תוּכֵל עֵינָיו נְגָּרוּ, מַה מִּלָיו כַּחֲרָבוֹת לִבָּה גָּזָרוּ ? הוּא נִרדָם יִישָׁן וּשְׁנַתוֹ מִתְּקָה – וּלְאַט מִן הַחָדֶר יָעֵל חְמָקָה.

אוֹי, קַרְאָה, מַכְאוֹבִי אָנוֹשׁ וָנֶצַח!
אוֹי, אָם יַתָּר לִבִּי אַךְ רַעִיוֹן רָצַח
עַד שַׁצְרַת רֹאִשִׁי מִפַּחַד סְמֶּרָה,
אָם הוֹא יָעִיק לְבִי – רוּחִי בִּי צְּרָה,
וֹטֶה אִם זִמּוֹתֵי גַם עוֹד אָפִיקה,
עַל שׁוֹכֵב בָּטֵח כִּי חֶרֶב אָרִיקַה –
עַל נָס יָגַעַ וּבְשׁוּבָה וּבְנַחַת,
תַּם לֹא יֵדַע כִי לוֹ תִּצְפּוֹן רוֹצַחַת?
וֹשְׁלֵיוֹ יֵרְגִיעֵי,
וֹשְׁלֵיוֹ יֵרְגִיעֵי,

You gave me my life, pray now broaden my days."

She fed him some milk from a beautiful bowl,

He swallowed his fill—thus restoring his spirit:

"Young woman, your goodness is dearer than treasure!"

70 Sisera whispered, his eye shed a tear,
"On this foe of your people your eyes tendered mercy,
May you too be favored by God the Compassionate."

Why is she casting her gaze to the ground?
Why is she turning her face from the guest?

75 Why can not she glance at his tear-streaming eyes?

And why do his words cut her heart like a saber?

He slumbers so deeply, for sweet is his rest-
Slowly does Jael retreat from the chamber.

"Alas!" she bewails, "I will suffer forever!-
80 Permitting my heart to conceive of this murder,
The hair on my head stands on edge in my fright,
It staggers my mind, and distresses my spirit,
I reel at the thought of the treacherous deed.

Shall I draw out my sword upon him sleeping safely--

85 A refugee, wearied, who slumbers in peace,
Unknowing his murderess lies there in waiting?
How sweet is his slumber! How tranquil and calm.

^{67.} Judg. 5:25, 4:19 71. Ex. 23:22 81. Job 4:15 84. Ex. 15:9 85. Isa. 30:15

אוּלֵי גַם בַּחַלום לוֹ חַסִדִי יוֹפִיעֵי מַה נוֹרָא כִּי יָקִיץ וּלְעִינָיו יַחַז יעל בַּכַלי רַצַח כַּמַיִם פַּחַז! זו יעל מעלה תגוור חייהוי זוּ הָצִילַתְהוּ אַךְ בַּעֲבוּר הָרְגָּהוּי זוּ אֲשֶׁר בַּרְכָה: «הֵן חָסוּ צִינַיִּרְ בֵן גַם אֵל חַנּוּן בֵּן יִגְמוֹל עָלַיִרְ״׳ פה הוא ברבני ויישן לנום וְיבַרְכֵּנִי עַתָּה אוּלֵי בָּרוּם: ואַנִי – בְּשָׁנַתוֹ – אֵת נַפִּשׁוֹ אָקַחַהּי אָישׁ בַּא בָּבָרִיתִי בִּשְׁלוֹמִי אֵרְצַחַהּי עת כִּי בַטַח מִנֵּשֶׁק נָעַר כַּפַּיוּי עוֹד דָּמְעוֹת תּוֹדָה לֹא יָבְשׁוּ עֵל אַפָּיוּ ודמעות אָלֶה בַּדַמִים אַשְׁלִימָה? וּדָמֵי מִלְחֲמָה בַּשֵּׁלוֹם אַשִּׁימַה? לא אעשי אור לַחשֶׁרְ לֹא אֶהְפּוֹכָה!! עוד איתם, ודמי סיסרא לא אַשְפּוֹכָה!

אַך קוֹל אַחַר דוֹבֵר אֶשְׁמֵע כִּי עָנָהּ קוֹל עַם מִשָּׁךְ מֹרָט זָה עָשְׂרִים שָׁנָהּ קוֹל עַמִּי הוּא יַרְעִישׁ אָזְנִי בַּכֹּח וִימֵלֶא לִבִּי חוֹם לִקְטוֹל לִרְצוֹחַ: שָׁם יִישַׁן יָנוּחַ מֵץ שׁוֹֹדֵד אָרֶץ, אָת אַלְפֵי עַמִּי הִכְרִיעַ לַקָּרָץ, אָת אַלְפֵי עַמִּי הִכְרִיעַ לַקָּרָץ, Perhaps my compassion appears in his dreams.

How dreadful to wake and see Jael before him

- Now rising against him to cut short his life-Who saved him but only in order to slay him.
 He uttered the blessing, "Your eyes tendered mercy,
 May you too be favored by God the Compassionate."
- Perhaps he is blessed me, then laid down to rest,

 Perhaps he is blessing me now in his dreams

 As I--while he slumbers--extinguish his soul,

 And kill him who trusted my compact of peace.

 Escaped from the slaughter, he laid down his arms,
- 100 With tears of thanksgiving still moist on his face.

 Shall I requite Sisera's tears with his blood?

 Can I breach the peace, shedding blood of the battle?

 I can not! I will not turn light into darkness!!

 Still guiltless am I, I will not spill his blood!
- 105 Yet another voice calls me, a voice I must hearken,
 The voice of a nation, two decades oppressed,
 The voice of my people resounds in my ears
 And fills up my heart with a murderous passion:
 There sleeps the looter who pillaged our land
- 110 Thousands of kinsmen he vanquished and murdered,

^{90.} Gen. 49:4 99. Isa. 33:15 104. Ps. 19:14 106. Isa. 18:2,7 109. Isa. 16:4

תְּשׁוֹד אֵם שָׁדַד בֵּן ּלֹא שָׁמַע נָהִי יּשְׁכוּלָה גַּם אָמּוֹ לָמָה לֹא תָהִי?
מַה יִישָׁן יָחִי אִישׁ חֶמְלָה לוֹ אָיִן ְ
הַהוּא לֹא גָזַל שֵׁנָה מִכָּל עָיִן?
הַלֹא כִּי יָקִיץ יוֹסִיף עוֹז וּזְרוֹעַ,
וּבְלֵב בַּרְזֶל לוֹ אֶת עַמִּי יָרוֹעַ,
וּדְמֵי עַמִּי הָה צוֹעֲקִים לִי מֵאֲדָמָה:
יּמֵלְאִי יָדִף יָעֵל מֵלְאִי בִּנְקְמָהוּ»

עַמִּי וָהוּא – הַבְּמֹאוְנֵי יִשְׂאוּ יָחַדיּ
דּוֹם לְבִּי יַכֵּנִי! סוּר מְגִי פְּחַדִּי
בּוֹא רֶצַח וַצְלֵה מֵעְמְלֵןי הַשֵּׁחַתִּי
גְּרֵשׁ חוּס מִלְבִּי כָּל חוֹן וָנַחַתּי
מַלֵּא בַּחַמֵּת פָּתֶן לְבִּי הַתָּמִיםי
בְּמְעִילְךְ כַּפִּנִי בְּמָעִילְ הַדְּמִיםי
וּבְשֵׁר לְבִּי הָסֵר וּתְנָה בוֹ אָכֶן
בַּל יִשְׁמַע קוֹל הִי וַחֲנִינָה לֹא יָבֶן
עַל צִינִי שִׁים לַדְרוּת לְבְלִי תָחֶזֶינָהי
צָל צִינִי שִׂים לַדְרוּת לְבְלִי תָחֶזֶינָהי
וּמְתָנִי רֹאשְׁךְ נָא יֶהְמוּ יִשְׁרוֹקוּי
וּמְתִי חָלֶל זֶה עוֹד רָבַע יָלקוּוּ

אָז שִׁלְחָה יָד לַיָּתִד וּמַקֶּבֶתּי תִּקְרֵב לַחֶדֶר עַל סִפּוֹ נִצֶּבֶתּי וּלְהַלְמוּת עֲמֵלִים תָּנִיף הַזְּרוֹעַיּ פָּתַע מֵרְעִיד עַמְדָהי לְבָּה יָנּוֹעַיִּ Tore sucklings from mothers, ignoring their screams—
Why should his mother not likewise lament?
Why should this cruel one lie sleeping and live,
For he ravaged slumber from every eye!!

- And again crush my people, with iron-clad heart?

 The blood of my people cries out from the ground:

 "Fill up thy hand, Jael, fill it with vengeance!"

 Are my people and he--equal weight on my scales?
- May heartlessness strike me! May terror retreat!

 May Murder ascend from the depths of the pit,

 May compassion and grace be expelled from my heart,

 My pure heart must fill with the wrath of the viper.

 Cover me now with your blood-dripping shroud,
- 125 And inlay a rock for the flesh of my heart

 That will hear not his pleas or discern his laments.

 Let darkness envelop my eyes, not to witness

 The deed that my hands will commit in this chamber.

 Let venemous snakes on your head scream and hiss,
- 130 For soon they will lap up the blood from this carcass!

Then mallet and tent peg she grasped in her hand,
Approaching the chamber, she stopped at the threshold,
Wielding the laborer's hammer in hand.
Then suddenly trembling, her heart began pounding.

^{117.} Gen. 4:10 126. Ezek. 2:10; Jer. 16:3 131. Judg. 4:21, 5:26 133. Judg. 5:26 134. Dan. 10:11

וּנְטוּצָה כַּמַּסְמֵר אָמָה נִצְּבָה, קוֹל חָת וּפְחָדִים הֵן אָזְנָה אָשְׁבָה, קוֹל סִיסְרָא דוֹבֵר מִמְלוּאֵי לְבֵּהוּ, מִצִּמְקֵי נוּמָה, מִשְׁנַת עַל עִינֵיהוּ,

אוֹנָה הָעַלְמָהוּ אוֹנָה מָה אֲנָמֵהוּ. «אוֹנָה הָעַלְמָהוּ כְּדְבוֹנֶה גַם תִּשׁוֹךְ תַּצְמִיד המהוּמה׳ תַּרְעֵם עַל בָּרָקֹי יַפִּילוּ חֲלָלִיםי וּדְמֵי הַרוּגִים הָם עַלְעוּ כּנּחלִים וּלְבַרוֹת כַּל חֵילִי, הַהּי אֵל שְׁנֵיהַוּ אוֹי עוֹד לא רַוְתַה וּנֵטוּיוֹת עיניה. אוֹיָה! גַּם אוֹתִי מֵרָחוֹק רָאָתָה וַתִּלְטוֹשׁ עִינֶיהָ וּכְנֶשֶׁר דָּאֲתָהי וּכְבַר חָרָקָה גַם שֵׁן אוֹתִי לְבַלוֹע. וַתְעוֹפֵף חַרְבָּה קַדְקַדִי לְבִצוֹעֵ, אַז יַבד מַלְאַך אָל נַיָּט שַׁמֵיִם – וּבְאֶבְרָתוֹ סַךְ לִי, לַט בְּכְנַפַיִם, פַּלֵט מִדְבוֹרָה זוּ דֶבֶר וַשַּׂחַת יחויק בימיני בחנינה ונחתי עוד בַּטַח וַנְחָנִי שַׁמַה אֹהַלהי וּלְצִחֵה צִּמְאוֹנִי יַשָּׁק חַלַב סֵלה». עָיַעֵל אַתְּ !·· (וּלְקוֹל זֶה הֵיא בּסף בּאה׳ » כִּנְפוֹץ רַעַם הָרִים חַתַּה נִדְכַּאַהי וּרְסִימִי יָזַע פָּרְצוּ עֵל אַפַּיִם) 135 Upright she stands there, as stiff as a spike,
His frightful imploring resounds in her ears—
Sisera pleads from the well of his heart
From the depths of his slumber, with sleep in his eyes.

"Woe, the young woman! Alas, how alarming!

140 She stings like a hornet, she frames the confusion, With Barak she thunders and slaughters the foe, Imbibing as water the blood of the slain, Devouring my forces, alas, with her teeth!

She still is not sated, directing her vision—

- Alas! It is I whom she sees from afar,

 And whetting her eyes for me, darts like an eagle,

 She gnashes her teeth, she is ready to swallow,

 Her saber takes flight to cut off my head!

 But an angel of God then descended from heaven--
- And saved me from Deborah, ruin and death.

 Grasping my hand in her favor and mercy,

 Securely she led me away to her tent,

 I was parched with a thirst, she fed me some milk
- 155 "Oh, Jael!" (At these words, she came to the doorway, Dismayed and confounded like thunderous mountains
 As rivers of sweat broke out from her face)

^{140.} Ps. 50:19; The Hebrew name "Deborah," translates as "bee." 142. Job 39:30 143. Lam. 4:10 146. Job 16:9 149. Ps. 144:5 154. Judg. 4:19, Isa. 5:13

יָעֵל אַתְּ הִיאּ אַתְּוּ מַלְאַךְ הַשְּׁמַיִםוּ מַה־לֶּךְ יַבֵּב אִמִּי מַה זֶּה תַּשְׁקִיפִי? הַבָּה הָלוֹם נָא עִינַיִךְ הָעִיפִי, וּרְאִי לִבְנַךְ מִצֵּל מַלְאָךְ נָבוֹהַּי וּבְרָכִי עַלְמָה זוּ בַּרְכִי לֵאלוֹהַוּ»

היא עוֹדָה בַּפְּף לַאֲזִין וּלְמוֹ אָרֶבּי וּתְמוֹלֵל כָּל מִלָּהִי לְבֹּה כֶּחָרֶבִּי וּבְיָדָה רָגְזוּ יָתֵד וּמֵקֶכֶּתִי אָם חַדְרָה הָבוֹא אוֹ תַצֵּא חוֹשֶׁבֶת· כַּהְ עָמְדָה כָּמְעֵט נִדְהָמֶת רוֹעֶדֶתי וַּתִּפְרוֹץ חִישׁ אַהְבַת אֶרֶץ מוֹלֶדֶתי וּבְרוּחָה כִּי עַזָּה אוֹתְה נָשָּאָה— וּבְרוּחָה כִּי עַזָּה הִיא בָאָהּ

עַתִּה אֵין לֶשֶׁב אַךְּ דּוּמִיָּה טֶלָהי
דּוּמִיָּה נוּרָאָה טְבִיב אֹהֶלָה —
פָּתַע קוֹל נַאֲקַת חָלְל יִרְעַם רָעַם,
מֵעַל קוֹל מַהֲלוּמוֹת קוֹל הוֹלֶם פָּעַם
(קוֹל זֶה עוֹד יַחֲרִיד כָּל אִישׁ רוֹעֶה רֵעַיּ הוֹא יַמְטָה כָל לֵב יַרְגִּיז כִּל שׁוֹמֵעַ)
אַחֲרָיו קוֹל אָנוּשׁי קוֹל נָפֶשׁ גֹוַעַתי תִּשַׁח אִמְרִתָּהִי אַךְ אֹזֶן שׁוֹמֵעַת:
יִּעֵל אַתְּ הִיא מַלְאָכִי — מַלְאַךְ מָנֶת! "It is you! It is Jael! An angel of heaven! Why do you cry, mother, what do you see?

160 Directing your vision, I pray, over there,
And seeing your son with his towering angel.

O bless this young woman with blessings of God!"

At the threshold she listens yet still lies in waiting, Her heart like a dagger, she mumbles each word.

- 165 Her trembling hand clutches the hammer and stake,
 Will she enter the room or decide to retreat?
 Shaking in terror, she stands at the doorway,
 When the love for her homeland suddenly surges
 And bolsters her spirit with fierceness and might--
- 170 She approaches the chamber winged like an angel.

Now no one is listening, silence surrounds them,

A horrible silence surrounding the tent-
Then suddenly screams of the victim have thundered,

But sounds of the anvil have drowned out the blows

175 (Sounds that would frighten all men and their fellows, Melting the heart of each terrified listener).

A whimper then sounded, the voice of the dying,

He whispered these words barely heard by the ear:

"Jael, my angel--an angel of death!"

^{159.} Judg. 5:28 161. Ezek. 31:3 164. Ps. 90:6 174. Prov. 18:6, 19:29; Isa. 41:7

וּדְמָמָה שָׁבָה דּוּמִיֵת צַלְמְנֶתִּי

צאת מו הַחַרַר פַּרִצַה אָשֶׁת חַבֶּרי וּלְבֶּן־פָּגֵיהָ כִּפְגֵי שׁוֹכְגֵי כֻּבֶּרי עינֶיהָ כִּבְרָקִים בִּה יִתְגַּלְגָּלוּי מְכַפֶּיהָ דָמִים נָטְפוּ נָזָלוּ בִּין עֵינֶיהָ הָתְנָה תָּו אוֹת הַרֶצַחי וּבַדָּם שַׁפְּכָה נָכְתַּם הוֹד הַמֵּצַחי פָנְצִיב שַׁיִשׁ נְצָּבָה, דוּמָם עַמְדַה, מֶרְגֵל עַד ראש לְרְגַעִים רַעַדָהי וּכִמוֹ חָר צָפַע רַגְלֵיהָ נָגַעוּ: קוֹלַה לא גִשָּׁמֵע וּשִׂפּתֵיהָ נָעוּי ּלְרַגַעִים הַחַדְרָה מָעִיף עִינֶיהַי וּכְרָגַע חִישׁ תַּפָּב מִשָּׁם פָּגֵיהָ. אַז יָתַן לְבַּה קוֹל אַנְחַת אֵימַתָהי כִּי מַחַזָה נוֹרַא שַׁם עִינַה רַאַתָהיּ כה מבלי דבר שוממה נפעמהי על רַצַח עוֹלְלַה נַפִּשַה לֹא נְחַמָהי

פּּתְאוֹם גַּם נִשְּׁמֵע קוֹל עַמָּה שְּׁמֵחַי קוֹל עָם מִשְּׁדִי לָחָם שָׁב כִּמְנַצִּחַ: «אֲהָהוּי קַרְאָה יָעֵלי גִּיל זֶה לֹא גִילִי לֹא לוֹחֲמִי רָצַחְתִּי – רַק חוֹמֵה צִלִּי!» עוֹד הִיא דוֹבֶרֶת וּלְאָזְנָה צָּלָלוּ קוֹלוֹת רְבְבוֹת עָם כַּהֲמוֹת יָם יִצְהָלוּי «בַּרְכוּ אֶת יָעל! בָּהָמוֹן יָרִיעוּ: 180 The hush of the shadow of death now returns.

The wife of the Kenite then burst from the chamber,

Her face had turned white like a corpse in the grave

Her eyes began rolling inside her like lightning

The blood had been streaming, it dripped from her hands--

- As bloodstains bespattered her radiant brow,

 She silently stood like a pillar of marble.

 From head to her feet she sporadically trembled

 As if she was stung by the bite of the adder.
- 190 Her voice was not heard, though her lips were in motion,
 She constantly darted her eyes to the room
 But quickly averted her glance from the chamber.
 Her heart still resounded with terrible cries.
 And the horrible sight that her eyes had just witnessed.
- 195 Unable to speak, distraught and disturbed

 By the murderous deed she performed without pity.

Suddenly cries of rejoicing are heard

As her people return from victorious battle:

"Alas!," laments Jael, "This joy is not mine

For I slew not my foe, but one seeking my refuge!"
While she was yet speaking, her ears began tingling
As voices of multitudes roared like the sea,
"Blessed be Jael!," the people exclaimed,

^{189.} Isa. 11:8 190. I Sam. 1:13 203. Judg. 6:24

צָרֵנוּ לִשְׁאוֹל יָדֶיהָ הִכְרִיעוּ״.
וּדְבוֹרָה לִפְּנֵיהֶם חֲמוּצֵת בֶּגֶדי
וּבְרַלְ אֶת חֵילוֹ יָרוּץ מִנֶּגֶדי
וּדְבוֹרָה שִׁיר עֹז זִמְרַת יָה הִיא שֶׁרָה "וְבֹּרָךְ מִנְּשִׁים יָצֵל״ . . . אָמֶרָה "מְנַּשְׁים יָצֵל״ . . . אָמֶרָה "מְנַשְׁים הִיא תְבֹרְךְ״ כָּל הָעָם יַצַן.
מִנְּשִׁים הִיא תְבֹרְךְ״ כָּל הָעָם יַצַן.
וְתְחִי רוּחַ יָצֵל שְׁמְצָה וְהַצֵּן:
מִעם עם זוּ אָגוּר וּבְאַרְצוֹ אָחֶסָיָה,
וֹלְטוּבוֹ וּשְׁלוֹמוֹ אֵיךְ לֹא אֶהֶמֶיָה?
יִלְבִין חַפְּאתִי, דַם כַּפֵּי יָדִיחַי,
יַלְבִּין חַפְּאתִי, דַם כַּפֵּי יָדִיחַי,
וְּהַבְּר הַנְּבִיאָה הַן בָּא מִנְּבוֹהַיּ

"Her hands have defeated our foe unto death."

- Before them in battle-soaked garment stands Deborah,
 And Barak, whose forces stood up to the foe,
 She glorifies God in a powerful song.

 "Blessed be Jael--most blessed of women."

 "Blessed be Jael," the people respond.
- The spirit of Jael revived when she heard them:

 "I dwell with this people, their land is my shelter,
 So how can I not share their welfare and peace?

 My people's voice quiets the roar of my heart,
 And has whitened my sin, wiped blood from my hands.
- 215 The words of the prophetess ring from on high

 As a sign that my action was willed by the Lord."

^{205.} Isa. 63:1 208. Judg. 6:24 213. Ps. 65:8 214. Isa. 1:18; Ps. 26:6, 73:13



MOSES ON MOUNT AVARIM

לא כן עבדי משה בכל ביתי נאמן הוא. הראיתיו מה למעלה מה למטה מה לפנים מה לאחור מה שהיה ומה שעתיד להיות. (ילקום תורה תשלים)

> ל ראש הַר גָּבוֹהַ זֶה הַר עֲבָרִים גַּלְמוּד כָּעַרְעָר מֵה יַּעֲמוֹד שָׁם גֶּבֶר: וּשְׂפָתִיו אִיךְ נִדְמוּ אִין קוֹל וּדְבָרִיםי וּבְנוֹת עֵינִיו אַךְ פּוֹנוֹת אֶל כָּל עֵבֶר.

מַה יָעִיף עַפְעַפָּיוּ מֵה שָׁם יֶחֶזִיּוּ? מַה גִּיל וּרְעָדָה מִפָּנָיו נִשְׁקִפּוּ? מַה זֶּה לִשְׁמִי עָל מֶה כֵּפָּיו נִטְיוּ? וִיצוּרָיו מַה יָנוּעוּ וִירוֹפָפוּ?

אַדְמַת לְדֶשׁ יָשׁוּר וְירוּשְׁלִים, מִעוֹדוֹ עַד כֹּה שָּׁם בָּה כָּל מַעְיָנִיוּ וּלְמַעֲנָה נָשָׂא רָעוֹת רְבּוֹתַיִם עַּתָּה הָיא תַעֲמוֹד מִמּוּלוֹ וּלְפַנֵיוּ

אֶרֶץ חָלָב וּדְבַשׁ אַךְּ בָּה יָזוּבוּ עִינֵי אֵל מִמַעַל תָּמִיד אֵלֶיהָ; כָּל עִץ כָּל כָּרִי שָׁם יִיפוּ יָנוּבוּי וִירַחָף רוּחַ אֵל עַל כַּל פִּנִיהָּ ". . . not so My servant Moses; trusted was he in all My abode. I showed him what is above, what is below, what is ahead, what is behind, what was, and what will be." (Yalkut Torah)

- 1 On the mountain's high summit, on Mount Avarim
 Why does the man stand alone, like a cypress?
 How silent his lips, no voice, no words,
 But the glance of his eyes he casts to each side.
- What does he view that his eyelids should flutter?
 What trembling and joy are seen on his face?
 Why does he stretch out his palms to the heavens?
 And why do his limbs become weakened and quiver?
- 9 The City of Peace he observes, and the Holy Land, Always to her he directed his thoughts
 For her sake he carried the evil of thousands-He faces her now, as she stands there before him.
- The land which is flowing with milk and with honey
 God's eyes from the heavens are always upon her;
 Each tree and each fruit-blossom sprout there in splendor,
 The spirit of God hovers over her surface.

^{1.} Num. 27:12 2. Jer. 48:6 10. Ps. 87:7

הוֹיוּכָּל הַיָּמִים אַךְ חָלְפוּ עָבָרוּ עַד הָקְרִיב לָגֶשֶׁת אַךְ לִגְבוּלִיהָּ; מָה רַבּוּ מַעֲשִּׁים עַל יָדוֹ נוֹצְרוּ עַד הָקְרִיב—וּבוֹא לֹא יוּכַל אֵלֶיהָּ·

עַד לִשְׁמוֹנִים שֶׁנָיו גָּר שָׁם בַּצִּיָה בָּדָד שָׁם כָּאֵל עַל חוּג הַשָּׁמָים! בָּאֵל אַך הָגָה שׁם בִּילֵל הַשְּאִיהִי עוֹד שָׁם אֶל אֶרֶץ זוּ נָשָּׁא עִינַיִם.

מִישִׁימוֹן יָצָא וּבְלְבּוֹ אֵל נוּרָאוֹת הָאֵל זֶה מָצֵא אַחֲרִי הָעֶמִיק חֵפֶשׁ; אָז לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ עַז עָשָׂה נִפְלָאוֹת וַיִּךְ כָּל עַמוֹ בָּדְוִי גוּף וַנֵּפָשּׁי

מִידִי שַׁלִּיט רַב ראשׁ בָּל מַלְבֵי אֶרֶץ עַם מֹרָט וּמְמִשֶּׁךְ מָשַׁךְ בַּכּחַ: לִפְנֵי עַם דַּל וָרָשׁ עָמֵד בַּפֶּרֶץ, מוּל רַבִּים עַמִּים הִמְלִיט הַמֵּלִקוֹתַ.

בָּקַע מִי יַמִּים וּמִדְבָּר הִבְּקִיעַי בָּקַע מֵים מִצּוּר, מֵן מִשֶּׁמִים; כָּבַשׁ הַבָּשָׁן וָאֱמוֹרִי הִכְרִיעַ — עַד הַבִּיא עַם זוּ עַל יַד יַרָדֵן מֵיִם·

- 17 Alas! All the days, how they passed and flew
 Until he drew near to approach her borders:
 How many the deeds that his hand had created
 Until he drew near--but could not come upon her.
- 21 Till his eightieth year he dwelled in the desert
 Alone as a god on the circle of heaven!
 To God he then moaned amidst wailing of ruins,
 Even there to the Land he directed his visions.
- He departed the wasteland revering his God
 This God which he found after searching so deeply;
 Against powerful Pharaoh he then performed wonders
 Plaguing his nation in body and spirit.
- 29 From the hands of the ruler of earthly kings
 A nation was pulled and was plucked out by might;
 For a downtrodden people he stood in the breach,
 And delivered the spoils before numerous nations.
- 33 He split the sea's waters, the desert absorbed them,
 Struck water from rock, and drew mannah from heaven;
 Captured the Bashan, and conquered Amora-To the bank of the Jordan he thus brought the nation.

^{20.} Deut. 32:52 23. Deut. 32:10 27.Ex. 34:1030. Isa. 18:2,7

פָּתְחוּ סִפְרֵי עִתִּים עַד לִימֵי תוֹהוּ וּסְפֿרוֹת כָּל קוֹרוֹת קִרְאוּ נָא שְׁמָה: וּרָאוּ – הֵן הָיָה בָּאָדָם כָּמוֹהוּי וּרַנַפִשׁוֹ זוֹ אִם בִּנְפָשׁוֹת עוֹד קַמָה?

ראשון לְמְחוֹקְקֵי חָקִים הַגְּבוֹהִיםּ אִישׁ בְּתְנוּ עַל יָדוֹ רָאשֵׁי תוּשִׁיָהּ אִישׁ לִמְלוֹא תָבֵל הוּא נָתַן אֱלֹהִיםּ אִישׁ הַס פִּי אֲנוֹשׁי לוֹ נָאוָה דוּמִיָהוּ

אָישׁ כִּלְכֵּל עַם רָב עַל אַדְמַת צֵּלְמָנֶת – שָׁם שֶׁמֶשׁ בַּחֲמֶתָהּ כָּאֵשׁ קוֹדַחַת נָהַרֵי חוֹל אַרְצָהּ אַךְ נַחָלֵי שַׁלְהָבֶת וּלְעֵינִי הַלָּךְ מַרְאָהָ כַּשַׁחַתּיּ

> וּלְפָנָיו רַגְלֵי אִישׁ שְׁם לֹא דְרָכוּ וּפְרִיץ חַיוֹת שׁוֹאֵף דָם שְׁם אוֹרַחַּ שָׁם צִּפְעוֹנִיִם עִקְבוֹת הַלֶּךְ יִנְשָׁכוּ וּפְתָנִים יֵאָבְקוּ אֶל אוֹר יְרַחַּ

שֶׁם נָהַג כַּצאון עָם אַרְבָּעִים שֶׁנָהּ, אַחֲרָיו מִצְרַיִם לְדְּמֵיהֶם צָּמִים, אָתוֹ עַם לֹא עָז –אַךְ טָרְחָם מִי מָנָהּז וּלְפָנֵיו תֹהוּ –אַף צַרִים נִלְחַמִים.

- Open the scrolls to the ancient beginnings
 Recounting the annals of history there;
 And see--if you find among men one like him;
 Did a life such as his ever rise among souls?
- Unequaled among the inscribers of law,

 A man--so was granted preeminent wisdom,

 A man--filled the earth as he gave to it God,

 A man--lips are dumb. Silence befits him!
- He sustained a vast nation in lands of deep darkness—
 That the sun's heated wrath had scorched like a flame,
 The rivers of sand became valleys of fire,
 A sight of destruction to wayfarers' eyes.
- Where ravenous beasts craved the sojourner's blood,
 Where vipers would snap at the wanderer's heels
 And snakes there would writhe in the light of the moon.
- 53 For two-score years a nation he shepherds,
 Behind him stands Egypt thirsting its blood
 With him a people enfeebled and burdened,
 Before him disorder and threatening foes.

^{38.} Ps. 71:15 44. 17 is taken to refer to "" .

פָּכָה מָּלוּ לוֹ חַיָּיו אַךְ מִנֶּגֶדּי גַּם הָעָם אָהֵב אֶת חַיָּיו מֵרֵרוּי גַּם סַקְלוֹ אֶבֶן אָמְרוּ בּוֹגְדֵי בֶגֶדי וּבְטוּבוֹ כָחֲשׁוּ וּבְרִית אֵל הַפֵּרוּי

וּכְבֹחַ הָיָה אָז אָחָד הַגֶּבֶר צָף עַל שִׁמְמוֹת תַּבֵלּיעַל חֹמֶר מֵיִםי עַת הָיִתָה תַּבֵל לִמְלוֹאָה אַךְ קָבֶר וַיַּחָל נִחַ אֵלֵי אַרְצוֹת חַיִּיםּ

כֵּן בֵּין שִׁמְמוֹת מִדְבָּר בַּלְהוֹת צַּלְמָנֶת אֶל אַדְמַת אֵל נֶפֶשׁ מֹשֶׁה נִכְסָפָה תוֹחִיל צֵאת מִשְׁאוֹל לִמְקוֹם חַיִּים שֶׁבֶת – שַׁם קִוְתָה לָנוּחַ מִכֹּל יָעַפָּה.

כָּי אַחֲרֵי דְכָּא הַנְּפִילִים תַּחְתִּיהוּ וִימִיגוֹ הָכְרִיעָה כָּל שֵאת וְשָׁבֶר –כִּי מַה יִּבָּצֵר מֵאִישׁ אֵל שׁוֹמְעֵהוּ? אַחֲרֵי הוֹבִיל שָׁם גַּם עַמּוֹ לַקַבָר,

וּלְבַדּוֹ נִשְׁאַר מֵאַלְפֵי הָרְבָבָה׳ אָז יָצָא מִישִׁימוֹן וַעֲצָתוֹ קַמָה׳ וּלְפָנָיוֹ גַּם אַרְצוֹ הָכֵן נִצְּכָה– אַך עַזָּה מִצְוַת אֵל «לֹא תַבוֹא שֵׁמֵּה»!

- 57 His life was suspended in doubt before him,

 For the nation he loved had embittered his years,

 And the traitorous band that had plotted to stone him,

 Rejected his virtue, renounced the Lord's mandate.
- He then was a man left as lonesome as Noah
 Who floated on wasteland, on tempest-tossed sea,
 When the fullness of earth had become a vast grave
 Noah had hoped for land brimming with life--
- 65 From desolate wilderness, horror of darkness
 Moses had longed for the land of his God,
 From the grave he envisioned a homeland of life-Expecting to rest there from all his fatigue.
- 69 After he smote all the giants beneath him
 His hands overcame the destruction and carnage,

 --For what limits a man to whom God always hearkens?-After bearing his people to graves in the desert.
- 73 Alone he remained from the thousands of myriads,

 Coming out of the desert, his work was accomplished,

 Before him his land now stands firmly established—

 Then God's harsh command, "Do not come upon her!"

^{57.} Deut. 28:66 62. Hab. 3:15 65. Job 24:17 70. Lam. 3:47 76. Deut. 32:52

לְנְבוֹ הָהָר עֲלֵהוּ צְּוָהּיוַיַעַל – שֶׁלֵהוּ צִּוָּהי וַיַּעַל עם אַרְצוֹ זוּ אַרְצוֹ עִינוֹ צוֹפִיָהי הָאָרֶץ אִוְּתָה נַפְשׁוֹ כִּשְׁמֵי מַעַל, מָבְל, כִּפְשׁוֹנוֹ דוּמִיָהיּ מִכְּאָבוֹ כִּי עַז בִּלְשׁוֹנוֹ דוּמִיָּהיּ

פֿה יַצְמוֹד שָׁם וּבַת עִינוֹ קַדְרָהּ עַד קָדְרָה גַם שֶׁמֶשׁ וַתְּבוֹא יָמָהּ פִּתְאוֹם שָׁקָעָהּ כָּחָץ חִישׁ עָבָרָה אוֹר עוֹלָמִים יֶחֶשַׁרְּ אוֹר שֶׁמֶשׁ לָמָּהוּ?

> אָז חַם לְבּוֹ בוֹ וּפְנָיוֹ הָאִירוּי נַפְשׁוֹ תִּתְעַטָּף אַךְּ עִינוֹ דָמָעָהי הַדְּמָעוֹת רָאשׁוֹנוֹת עִינָיו הָגִּירוּ; דָּמְעוֹתִיו נִרְאוּ אַךְ נַפְשׁוֹ גָּנַעָהי

הַלֵּיְלָה חָלַף, גַּם שֶׁמֶשׁ יָצֶאָה, אַךּ לָבְשָׁה קַדְרוּת עָלָיו בַּשְּׁמִים, הוא יִשְׁכֵּב דּוּמָם כִּי שִׁמְשׁוֹ בָּאָה וּנְטוּיָה עוֹד עִינוֹ לִירוּשֶׁלַיִם.

- 77 "Mount Nebo ascend!" he was ordered and climbed—
 There was his land, his eyes viewed his land,
 The land his soul yearned for as heaven above;
 The fierceness of pain had muted his tongue.
- There he stands, and his eyesight has dimmed,

 The sun also fades and descends toward the sea,

 It suddenly sinks like a quick passing arrow,

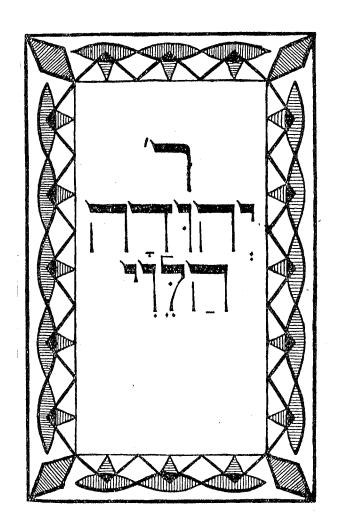
 The world's light has darkened, what matters the sunlight!?
- His heart is still warm, his face shines with light,

 His soul is bound up but his eye sheds a tear,

 The first stream of tears that his eyes have poured out;

 Though his soul has expired, his tears are seen flowing.
- But darkness is shrouded upon it in heaven;
 He lies in silence, his sun has departed-But his eyes are still fixed toward the City of Peace.

^{77.} Deut. 32:49



YEHUDA HALEVI

על אפר מוקדה שמה יתנפלו ובחיק שממתה בבכי יתגלגלו. (שירי שפת קדש, 100)

> ם לִירוּשָׁלַיִם שַׁעַר הָרָקִיעַ לִמְקוֹם הַלְּוִים שִׁירֵיהֶם אָז שָׁרוּי רִיהוּדָה הַלֵּוִי גַּם שָׁם הִגִּיעַ וּלְקוֹגֵן שָׁם נִכְסַף שִׁירֵיו נָאָדָּרוּי וּלְקוֹגֵן שָׁם נִכְסַף שִׁירֵיו נָאָדָּרוּי

לְבּוֹ בּוֹ נִשְׁבָּרִיאַף רוּחוֹ נָבָקָהי וּדְמָעוֹת תּוֹךְ עִינָיו כַּסִיר יִרְתָּחוּ, גַּם קִינַת כָּנּוֹרוֹ פֹּה הִתְאַפְּקָהי וּרָנוֹת שִׁירוֹ כָּלָן תּוֹךְ לִבּוֹ שָׁחוּי

אֶת אַרְצוֹ הוּא נָטַשׁ אֶרֶץ מוֹלֶדֶתּי אָשֶׁת אֲהוּבָה וּבָנוֹת הַשְּׁתִים, קָדִים שָׁם פָּנָיו כַּאָפּוֹר נוֹדֶדֶתי אֶל אֶרֶץ אָהַב מִבָּבַת עִינִיִםּ

הַאָּרֶץ גַּן עַדֶן שׁנִי הָיָתָהּ בָּה עֵץ הַדַּעַת כִּי רוּחָה רָמָה גַּם הִיא עֵץ חַיִּים לָאָדָם הֶרְאָתָהּ גַּם רוּחַ אָלהִים מִתְהַלֵּךְ שַׁמֵּהּ "They fell on the ashes of her altar; they wallowed, crying, in the midst of her desolation." (Shirei Sefat Kodesh, 100)

- 1 There stands Jerusalem, threshold of heaven
 The site where the Levites had chanted their psalms,
 Where Yehudah Halevi had also arrived-Lamenting with longings of passionate verse.
- His heart had been shattered, his spirit was broken,
 His tears overflowed as a hot seething cauldron;
 The lament of his harp overwhelming his spirit,
 His elegies plunged to the depths of his soul.
- 9 He abandoned his land, the land of his birth,
 And a wife so beloved, a pair of fine daughters;
 He faced only east, as a bird on the wing,
 To the land he revered above worldly possessions.
- 13 This land was another Garden of Eden,

 Her spirit sublime, in her midst tree of knowledge-
 For man she had sprouted the tree of long life,

 Through the breadth of the land stirred the spirit of God.

^{8.} Eccles. 7:4 14. Gen. 2:9 15. Gen. 2:9, 3:22 16. Gen. 3:8

וּשְׁעָרֶיהָ הֵם גַּם שַׁעֲרֵי שָׁמַיִם כִּי עַל כֵּס מַלְכוּתָה יֵשֵׁב אֱלוֹהַ, אֶרֶץ כָל אֶבֶן בָּה—מִזְבַּח אֵל חַיִּים כַּל סֶלַע—מֱעֲמַד לִנִבִיא אֵל גַּבוֹהַ. כָּל סֶלַע—מֱעֲמַד לִנִבִיא אֵל גַּבוֹהַ.

לְמְחוֹז לְדֶשׁ הַזֶּה נַפְשׁוֹ כָלָתָה שָׁם עֵל הַרְרֵי צִּיוֹן לַחֲצוֹב לוֹ ,קֶבֶר, וּבְמַרְאֶה וּבַחֲלוֹם הִיא לוֹ נִרְאָתָה שָׁם שַׂרְעַפִּיו כַּנְּשָׁרִים יַעֵלוּ אֵבֶרּ

> בֵּין יִלְלַת סוּפָה וּסְעָרָה הוֹמִיָה בִּפְגוֹשׁ מִקָּדִים רוּחַ שׁוֹד נָאָמֶשׁ וּצְנֵפָה כַּדוּר צָנַף הָאָנִיָה וַיִרמוּ גַּלִים כַּבוֹת אָשׁ שָׁמֶשׁ:

בּין רַצְמִי שׁוֹאָה וַחַזִיזֵי צַּלְמָנֶת עַל גַּג הַסְּפִינָה הוּא עוֹמֵד בּוֹמֵחַ: עַיִן לָעַיִן יִרְאָה אֶת הַמְּנֶת יִזְכּוֹר אֶרֶץ קָדְשׁוֹ וָהוּא שָׂמֵחַּיּ

וַיִּקְרָא לִבְנוֹת שִׁירוֹ וַתְּהִימֶינָהּ וִיהוּדָה אָז יָשִׁיר שִׁיר מֵה גָּבוֹהַ! וּבְנוֹת הַיָּם בִּיפִי קוֹלָן תִּדְמֶינָה אָל אִישׁ שַׁר עַל מֵיִם כְּנִבִיא אֱלוֹהַ! אֶל אִישׁ שַׁר עַל מֵיִם כְּנִבִיא אֱלוֹהַ!

- Her gates also mark the gateway to heaven
 The Lord is enthroned on the seat of her kingdom;
 Each stone in her surface--an altar to God
 Each boulder--is set for the Mighty One's prophet.
- His soul's inner longings had pined for that sanctum
 To hew him a grave in the mountains of Zion;
 She appeared to Yehudah in visions and dreams,
 His thoughts there took wing as the soaring of eagles.
- The howl of the storm and the roar of the tempest,
 In tumult and blackness met easterly winds
 Whirling the ship like the rage of the whirlpool,
 The sun's flame extinguished in surging of waves;
- Amidst thundering frenzy and flashing of darkness,
 On the deck of the ship stands Yehudah securely;
 He stands eye to eye--staring down Death-Recalling the Holy Land, spirit elated.
- 33 Verses of song he intones, they resound,
 As Yehudah now sings from his verses exalted!
 The powerful voice of the breakers then calms
 As he chants to the sea like a prophet of God!

גַּם סַעַר עָמַדּיגַם גַּלִים יִשְׁתּוֹקוּי גַּם רַעַם בַּגַּלְגַּל קוֹל לֹא יַשְׁמִיעַוּ אַף כַּבִּירִים מַיִם לֹא עוֹד יָשׁקּוּ לִשְׁאוֹן קוֹל הַלִּנִי רָגַע הַרִיעַּי

שוּב אֶל חוֹף הַיָּם הָאָנִיָּה חָתְרָהּי חִישׁ עַל אַדְמַת לְדָשׁ רַגְלוֹ דָרָכָהּ, מֶה הָמָה לִבּוֹימָה נַפְשׁוֹ סָעָרָהּוּ וֹלְחֵיק אֶרֶץ כִּמְעַט רוּחוֹ נִשְׁפַּכָהּי

וּדְמָעוֹת כַּיָם מֵעִינָיו נָהָרוּ מִנְּשִׁיקוֹת פִּיהוּ יִשַּׁק הָאֲדָמָה; חִישׁ הִתְבִּוֹלָלוּ הַדְּמָעוֹת נִגָּרוּ בַּעֲפַר אַרְצוֹ זוּ–כִּי הָיְתָה לִשְׁמַמָהּ

אָז מִהַר לֶכֶת אֶל מֵשׁוּאוֹת נֶצֵח שֶׁם אַךְּ חַיְתוֹ טֶרֶףְ—הוֹי שׁוֹד וָשָּׁעַרוּ כָּל לְדֶשׁ יִשְׁבוּ יִלְדִי אוֹן וָרֶצֵח וֹפְרָאִים אַכְזָרִים מֵחַיִתוֹ יָעַריּ

וּרָאִישׁוֹן אֲפַלָה וּדְמִי הַלָּיִל עַל קֶבֶר בֶּן־אָמוֹץ עִינוֹ בוֹכִיָה: «הַזֶּה הָרְעִים כָּאֵל בָּעוֹז וָחָיִל אֵיךְ קִנִּוּ עַל קִבְרוֹ שַׁמָּה וּשְׁאִיָה!»

- The storm has abated, the surf has been silenced,
 The voice of the thundering waves becomes muted!
 Gone is the crash of the sea's mighty waters
 The moment the voice of Halevi cries out.
- 41 Once more toward the coast the ship plows the deep,
 He swiftly sets foot on the Lord's holy land;
 How moved is his heart, how stirred is his spirit!
 His soul nearly drains to the bosom of earth.
- Tears flood his eyes like the sea's rushing waters
 He kisses the earth with the touch of his lips;
 Quickly the tears have poured out and are mixed
 With the dust of this land in a state of destruction.
- He hurriedly rushed to the ancient remains

 And found beasts of prey--devastation and pillage!

 For villainous murderers captured each shrine

 Barbarous savages, beasts of the forest,
- In depths of the darkness and quiet of night
 He wept on the grave of Isaiah ben Amoz:
 "As God, this one thundered with power and might,
 How profound the lament on his desolate grave!"

^{38.} Isa. 17:12, 28:2 41. Jonah 1:13 46. Eccles. 1:2 51. Job 34:36 53. Prov. 7:9

ֶקבֶר בֶּן־חָלְקִיָה עִינִיו הִשְׁקִיפּוּ: אִישׁ לִבְּכִיתוֹ חוֹמוֹת צִיוֹן דָמֲעוּי בָּל דָמְעוֹת עַמוֹ מֵעִינְיו הַצִּיפּוּי בָּל אֶנְקוֹת מֵעִיהָ מִפִּיו נִשְׁמָעוּי

הָהּוּ לַשָּׁוְא עַל קְבְרוֹ יָמֵר יִתְאוֹגֵן – שָׁמֵם הַקֶּבֶר וּדְשָׁאָיוֹ נִחָרוּ הַיַּגְשוּף יִילִיל עַל קֶבֶר הַמְּקוֹגֵן וּוְאֵבֵי עֶרָב עַל טַרְפָּם יִנְעַרוּ

פַרמֶל חָזָה עַל ראש צִיוֹן עֲטֶרֶתּי הַר חָמְדוּ חוֹזִיםִּי כָּל צִיץ בּוֹ פּוֹרֵחַ— עַתָּה סוּפָתָה אַךְּ עָלָיו סוֹעֶרֶתִּי וּכְפֶגֶר עֲנָק הוּא דוּמָם מֵרֵחַיּ

וּלְרַגְלָיו אָם עוֹד תִּפְרַח הַחֲבַצֶּלֶת וַחֲמוּדָה שׁוֹשֵנָּה תָּפִיץ נִיחוֹתַ אַךְי הָהּי הִיא תָּנֵץ תִּפְרַח אַף נוֹבֶלֶת מֵאֵין אִישׁ עָלֶיהָ יִשְׂמֵח שָׁמוֹתַיּ

וּבְנוֹת צִיוֹן לֹא עוֹד אוֹיָה הַיְקְרוֹת! (הוֹ גּוֹלוֹת סוּרוֹת בַאֲרָצוֹת נַכְרִיוֹת) אוֹתָן עַל רֹאשֶׁן תַּעֲנוֹדְנָה עֲטֶרוֹתי לֹא עוֹד תַּצָאנָה בְּמְחוֹלוֹת הוֹמִיוֹתי

- Then the grave he beheld--Jeremiah the prophet:
 The ramparts of Zion had wept with his tears,
 When the tears of his people had streamed from his eyes,
 And the cries of her martyrs burst forth from his lips.
- 0 for nought on this grave did he bitterly grieveThe shrub had been scorched on the desolate gravesite,
 The night owl cried out on the grave of the mourner
 The prairie wolf howled at the corpse of its prey.
- He viewed Mount Carmel as a crown upon Zion,
 The beholder's delight, as each bud on her blossoms—
 Now galestorm and tempest are whirling about her,
 Like the corpse of a giant, with silent bare summit.
- And the choicest of roses have scattered their scent-She still blooms and flowers, then withers and fades
 Although man no longer rejoices upon her.
- 73 O daughters of Zion no more--all so precious!

 (Exiled and banished to lands of the stranger)

 Whose heads were adorned and were crowned with a wreath,

 No more will emerge in their dancing and song.

^{60.} Jer. 51:52 63. Isa. 34:11 64. Hab. 1:8 66. Num. 17:23 69. Isa. 35:1

עוֹד בִּיפִי נָגְהוֹ הַשַּׁחַר זוֹרֶחַיּ אַךְּ לֹא עוֹד כִּנּוֹרִים אוֹתוֹ יָעִירוּ; עוֹד בִּנְעִים הוֹדוֹ הַשְּׁרוֹן פּוֹרָחַיּ אַךְ לֹא עוֹד הַנְּבִיאִים עַלָּיו יָשִׁירוּיּ

חַם לֵב הַמְּשׁוֹרֵר, כִּלְיוֹתָיו יֶהֶמֶיוּ, אֶל אַרְזִי הַלְּבָנוֹן חִישׁ רַגְלָיו נָעוּ – עוֹד יַלְדוּת בַּתֹ צִיוֹן הָם אָז חָזָיוּ, גַּם אָרָקַת מוֹתָהּ עוֹד הַמָּה שְׁמֵעוּ.

מָגִּילָה גַּם אֶבְלָה לָקְחוּ לָמוֹ חֶבֶלּ כִּי נָתְנוּ עִצִים לִבְנוֹת בּוֹ אַרְמוֹנִיםּ וּלְהֵיכְלֵי תַּעֲנוּגוֹת –כְּנוֹת רָנֶבֶלּ וּלְבָתֵּי עוֹלַם –עִץ קָבֶר וַאֲרוֹנִיםּ

אֲלֶה הַנְּפִילִים וּשְׁכֵנֵי שָׁמֵיִם עַל ראשָם יִרְבַּץ שֶׁלֶג עוֹלָמִים אַף גִשְׁמוּ כִּתְפִיהֶם מִמְטֵר עוֹ מֵיִם אָלֶה הַיִשִּישִים וּשְׁבֵעֵי רוֹב יַמִים אָלֶה הַיִשִּישִים וּשְׁבֵעֵי רוֹב יַמִים

עַל ראש הַמְשוֹרֵר רָאשֵׁיהָם הֵנִיעוּי וּכְאָלּוּ עַל צִיוֹן גַם הַם יָאָבָלוּי, אָז הָמוּ מֵעָיו כַּכִּנּוֹר הַרִיעוּי מָפִּיו זָמְרוֹת לְּדָשׁ כַּצוֹף נַזַלוּי

- 77 The radiant morn still resplendently shines,
 Although no more harps can arouse it from slumber;
 The Sharon still blossoms in beauty and splendor,
 Although no more prophets can chant verse upon it.
- 81 Through the heart of the poet surged passion and yearning,
 His feet quickly bounded toward Lebanon's cedars—
 That witnessed the youth of the Daughter of Zion,
 That still hear the sigh of Jerusalem's martyrs.
- The cedars partook of her joy and her mourning,
 As trees would be hewn in constructing a palace,
 And temples delightful—for harp and the lyre,
 But also in graveyards for coffins of lumber.
- Always encrusted with snow on their pates,
 Whose shoulders are streaming with cool rushing water,
 These are the ancients, abundant in days.
- 93 Their peaks seem to nod and acknowledge the poet,
 As if toward Mount Zion their faces all darken;
 His heart's inner longings burst forth as the harp,
 Like the flowing of honey, psalms pour from his lips.

^{84.} Jer. 51:52 92. Gen. 35:29

אָז שָר שִׁירוֹ «צִיוֹן הֲלֹא תִשְׁאָלִי» ... דָּמוּ הָאַרָזִים לֹא עוֹד נָדוּ נָעוּי וּכְמוֹ אָמְרוּ לַקִּינָה:אַל הֶּחְדָּלִיוּ כִּי קִינוֹת יִרְמְיָהוּ שֵׁנִית יִשְׁמֵעוּיּ

הוא שָׁר בֵּלְבָנוֹן –כָּל חֵי בּוֹ נְדַמּוּי בִּי רוּחַ אָל שֵׁדֵי מִפִּיו נָאֶצָלָה; וּבְנִיב «קַדְמוּת נְעוּרַיִּךְ» מִלְיו תַּמוּי כִּי תַרְדֵּמֵת יָה אָז עָלָיו נַפַּלָהּ

אָז הוּבָא בַּחֲלוֹם אֶל מַמְלְכוֹת הַמָּנֶת – וּפָתַע הַקְבָרוֹת פִּיהֶם פָּעָרוּי לָאוֹ הָרְפָאִים מִתַּחַת מֵצָּבֶתי וּדָמֵי הַמְשׁוֹרֵר לָפְאוֹ נִצְרָרוּי

מֵתֵי צִיוֹן הַפָּה קַמוּ מָקְבֶרי וּבְעַד אֱלֹהִימוֹ אָז הֹרְגוּ הַכְרָעוּ; אַךְ מָכִּים וּפְצוּעִים שֶׁבֶר עַל שֶׁבֶרי וּשִׂרוּפִי מוֹקֵד וּבְמֵיִם טָבַּעוּ

גַם אֲכוּלֵי רָעָב וּדְקוּרֵי חָרֶב אָשְלָכִים לַכְּפִירִים וּלְחָמֵי דָבֶר, מַקְדִישֵׁי שֵׁם הָאֵל בֹקר נְעָרֶב— וּבְעַד עַמָּם, הָהּ, הָם יָרְדוּ אַז קַבְרוּ

- 97 Reciting "O Zion! Wilt thou not ask . . ."

 The cedars are silent, no longer they stir,

 Seeming to shout to his dirge "Do not cease!"

 As they hear once again Jeremiah's lament.
- 101 As he chants--all the creatures in Lebanon quiet,
 From his lips now emerges the spirit of God;
 With the words "former youth" is his poem completed,
 Yehudah now sinks into heavenly slumber.
- 105 In his dream he is brought to the kingdom of death—
 Where the mouth of each grave shows a gaping abyss,

 Vomiting spirits from under their headstones,

 The blood of the poet runs cold in his veins.
- The martyrs of Zion arise from the grave,

 Conquered and slain in defense of their God;

 Those broken in body with festering wounds,

 Burned at the stake, and drowned in the waters.
- And cast to the lions, flesh eaten by plague,
 Who daily were martyred to hallow God's name-For the sake of their nation, ha! doomed to the grave!

^{97.} Line 1 of "צירן הלא תשאלי by Yehuda Halevi 103. Ibid., last line

מָקְצוֹת צָּרֶץ שָׁם כָּלָם נִזְעָקוּ —
וּפְנֵיהֶם מֵרָקָב מִתּוֹלֶע בָּלוּי
שָׁפּוּ עַצְמוֹתָם، עֵינֵיהֶם נָמָקוּי
וּבְחוֹרֵי עִינֵימוֹ רִמָּה יִזְחָלוּי

גַם חוֹזֵי אֵל שַׁדֵּי מִבּוֹר נִמְלְטוּי שָׁמָה בֶּן־אָמוֹץ כֵּאלֹהִים יָשִׁיחַי גַווֹ פָצוּעַ וּלְחָיָיו מֹרָטוּי עַל מָתְנָיו שָׁקִי יָרִיעַ אַף יַצְרִיחַיּ עַל מָתְנָיו שָׂקִי יָרִיעַ אַף יַצְרִיחַיּ

שָׁם בֶּן־חָלְקִיָהּ, פָּנְיוֹ מֵה קָּדְרוּוּ עַל תַּלְתַּלֵי רֹאשׁוֹ אָבָק וָאֵפֶּרי וּבַּטִּיט וָבֹץ פָּנְיוֹ חָמֵרְמָרוּ בִּימִינוֹ הַקִּינוֹת בִּמְגַלַת סֵפֶריּ

אוּריָה וּזְכַרְיָה שָׁם יִתְנוֹדְדוּיּ מִלְבֶּם יָזוּב דֵּם רמַח תָּקוּעַ; בָּל מוּמָת עַל דָתוֹ שֶׁמָה נוֹעָדוּ וּמְתוֹם אֵין בָּם וּסְגוֹר לָבָּם קָרוּעַיּ

אָז סָבִיב לַמְשׁוֹרֵר כֻלָּם צָבָאוּ וּבְחוֹרֵי אֵין־עַיִן אֵלָיו הִבִּיטוּ, גָּשֶׁת אֵלִימוֹ – לוֹ דוּמָם יִקְרָאוּי וִידִי־עַצַמוֹת עַל כֵּן לוֹ הוֹשִׁיטוּי

- 117 All of them wail from the ends of the earth—
 Their faces decaying, infested with maggots,
 Their bones have been crushed, and their eyeballs
 have rotted,
 Their eye sockets covered and crawling with worms.
- The Mighty One's prophet arose from the grave,

 There stood Isaiah, like God he admonished,

 His back sorely wounded, his cheeks roughly plucked,

 Girded in sackcloth he shouts, even screams.
- 125 Jeremiah appeared, how darkened his face!
 Ashes and dust on the locks of his hair,
 His face had been ravished in mud and the mireIn his hand, lamentations inscribed on a scroll.
- Their hearts spurted blood from the spears still implanted;
 Every martyr there drifted, each slain for his faith—
 No one unscathed, for each heart was rent open.
- And cast empty stares from blank sockets of eyes;

 Draw near him--and softly they beckon Yehudah,

 The bare bony fingers reach out for his flesh.

^{123.} Isa. 50:6 129. II Kings 14:29, Zech. 1:1, II Sam. 11:13

וִידֵי מֵתִים עוֹדָם נוֹגְעִים בּוֹ יַחַדּ, עוֹד חֶרְדַּת הַחֲלוֹם עַל לְבּוֹ סוֹעֶרֶת, פִּתְאוֹם גַם יַד חַי, הוֹי חָמֶס וָפַחַד, גַם חֶרֶב יַד חַי, הוֹ, בּוֹ חוֹדֵרֵת!

> חֶרֶב אַכְזָר חֵי לֵב חוֹלֵם חְדָרָה, כַּאֲפִיקִי מֵיִם הוֹי דָּמְיו יָצְאוּ! וּבְזִרְמַת דָּמוֹ גַּם נַפְשוֹ נִגְּרָה: «לָנוּ וָדְמֵיתָ!» הַמֵּתִים קַרָאוּ

וּצְחוֹק תַּצְנוּגִים, לֹא חֶרְדַּת צֵּלְמֶנֶת, אַךְ הוֹד נִעַם יָה חָפַּף עֵל פָּגִיהוּ; פֹה תַּם חָלוֹמוֹ, הוֹ חַלוֹם מֵר מְנֶת אַך הַמְשׁוֹרֵר לֹא עוֹד פַּתַח עִינִיהוּ.

כִּי אַךְ כִּמְעַט נִרְדָּם מֵשְמִים יָגֵעַי נַעַרָבִי אַכְזָרִי עַז לֵב נָמֵצַח הוֹ אָח לַנָּמֵרִיהוֹ לַפֶּתֶן רֵעַ! בַּחֲמֵת חָרֶב רָעָה שָׁלַח בּוֹ רַצַחּי בַּחֲמֵת חָרֶב רָעָה שָׁלַח בּוֹ רַצַחּי

זֶכֶר שֵׁם קָּדְשׁוֹ לֹא יָסוּף מִיהוּדָה; צוֹם הַחֲמִישִׁי עַל קִינוֹת בֶּן־חִלְקִיָה עֵת תִּתְיַפֵּחַ בַּת צִיוֹן הַשְּׁדוּדָה — אָז גַּם אֶל שִׁירוֹ זֶה עִינַה בּוֹכִיָה.

- 137 While the hands of the dead ones all touch him together,
 The horror-filled dream still tormenting his mind;
 A living hand, suddenly terror and violence,
 A living hand plunges a sword through his heart!
- The living one's sword pierced the heart of the dreamer,
 His blood surges out like currents of water!
 His soul, too, departs in the torrents of blood:
 "You've become one of us!", all the dead ones cry out.
- He laughs with contentment, not fearing death's shadow,
 The Lord's peaceful splendor surrounding his face;
 His vision ends here, his death-bitter dream
 For the eyes of the poet no longer can open.
- 149 He barely had slumbered, fatigued and astonished,
 When the murderous Arab, so heartless and cold
 --A brother to leopards, to poisonous vipers!-With the sword's evil wrath slew Yehudah Halevi.
- 151 His sanctified name is preserved within Judah;
 On the fast day in Av, Jeremiah's laments
 Stir the Daughter of Zion, defiled, to bewail-And her eye sheds a tear for his passionate psalms.

^{149.} Ezek. 3:15



KINOR BAT TSIYON



PRAYER

Text

טוּ צִלְלֵי עֶרֶבּ, הַיוֹם יָפּוּתַ, וֹמְזַמְּרֵי בַּלַיִּל דּוּמֶם נָאֲנָחוּ, בִּין אָלִי הַיַּעַר יִשְׁרוֹק הָרוּתַ, וֹרָהַדְרַת לְדֶשׁ הָם יִקִּדוּ יִשְׁחוּ.

הָדוּר בִּלְבוּשׁ כֶּסֶף יָצָא יָרֵחַ וּלְראׁשׁוֹ זֵר־זֹהַר עָנַד כּוֹכָבִים, כִּנְשִׂיא הַלַּיִּל הוּא שׁוֹאֵף זוֹרֵחַ, לוֹ נַאֲנָה לִדָשׁ עַל כִּפָא הָעָבִים. לוֹ נַאֲנָה לִדָשׁ עַל כִּפָא הָעָבִים.

מַה תִּיף בַּהַדְרְךְּי הָאָחי לֵיל הָאָבִיבוּ לִבִּי בִי יִרְחַבִּי אַף נַפְשִׁי רוֹמֵמְהי זוּ יִפְעַת הַלֹּדֶשׁ אָחֶזָה מִפְּבִיב הַסִירוּ לִי שָׁפָּה – רוּחִי שׁוֹמֵמָהוּ

אַךְּ לְבִּי דוֹבֵר בִּרְעָדָה לוֹ גִילָהּ אָל אֵל בִּי יִתְפַּלֵּל בִּדְמִי הָאֶמֶשׁ, גַּם קוֹל תָבֵל בָּלָה לִי קוֹל הַתְּפִּלָּה – מִקוֹל כּוֹכְבֵי נָשֶׁף עַד קוֹל הָרֶמֵשׁוּ

> אָז אָתִּי אַרְזֵי אֵל יִקְדּוּ לֶאֱלֹהַּ צְפָּרִים שָׁרִים אָתִּי יִתְפַּלְּלוּ וֹּבְנֵיְ־אֱלֹהִים כָּל צִבְאוֹת גָּבֹהַ אָתִי יִבְעֵיוּן, מִשֵּׁדֵי יִשְׁאֵלוּ וּ

- 1 The day has grown cool as the dusk shadows lengthen,
 Hushed is the sigh of the songbirds at night,
 The wind whistles through lofty oaks in the forest,
 They bow in obeisance, in sanctified splendor.
- The moon, as a silver-draped globe, slowly rises,

 Its shimmering halo adorning the stars,

 Like a prince of the night, it reaches for brilliance,

 Hallowed, it rests on a star-embossed throne.
- 9 How wondrous your beauty, o nighttime of spring!

 My heart opens wide, my soul is exalted,

 I view all around me ineffable splendor,

 It robs me of speech—and devours my spirit!
- 13 My heart, trembling joyously speaks to the Lord,
 In the quiet of night to the God found within me,
 In sounds of the earth I hear voices of prayer-From the voice of the stars to sounds of the insects!
- I bow with the towering cedars to God,

 The birds, chanting with me, now offer a prayer,

 All of God's creatures in splendid array

 Beseech the Almighty, with me they entreat Him

^{1.} Cant. 2:17, 4:6; Lebensohn uses the same line to begin his poem "Holiday of Spring." 4. Ps. 29:2, 96:9; I Chron. 16:29; Gen. 43:28 11. Ezek. 28:7, 17; Hebrew reads 11 some texts, it is better reading 20. Isa. 21:12

וּדְמִי הַלַּיְלָה חִישׁ נָהֶפַּךְּ לַהַמְּלָהי קוֹל «הַלְלוּיָה» בִּמְלֹא אֶרֶץ הִרִישִׁי הַלְלוּיָהו אִתִּי תִקְרָא תִבֵּל כִּלָּהּי שָׁמֵיִם שָׁמָה וּשְׁאוֹל כִּי אַצִּיעַוּ

אָז שִּמְךּ בַכּל חָזִיתִי אֱלֹהַּי וּבְכָל כּוֹכַב אוֹר הוּא חָקוּק עַל מֵצַח, וּבְכָל הַיִצוּרִים בָּם אָתְמַה מָּמֹהַי אוֹתוֹתֵיך אֶחֶזֶה בִּכְתָב הַנֵּצֵחי

פִּי שִׁמְךּי אָל שַׁדִּיי הַם כָּל פָּצֵלֶיךְּ זֶה אֲדֹנָי בָם כָּאָרֶץ כַּמָּאוֹר. אִישׁ אִישׁ מֵאַלְפִי רְבֹאוֹת מֵצְשֶּׁיךְ – אוֹת מִשִּׁמְךָּ הוּאִי אֵל כַּבִּירי אֵל נָאוֹרוּ

מֵה שׁוֹלֶל הִלְּכָה נַפְשִׁי, מֵה תִּשׁוּחַ! וּנְשָׁמָה בַמֵּתִים מֵה זָה הִפַּחְתִּי? דּוֹמֶם הַחֶלֶד, בַּתֵּבֵל אֵין רוּחַי אַך אָנִכִי, אֵל, אָנִכִי שִׁבַּחְתִי!

פִּי נָתַתִּי אָל דַבֶּר לאׁ יוּכְלוּ, הָרוּת אַךְ סוֹאֵן, יֵהוֹם הַפַּעֵרּ אַרְזֵי אֵל יָנוּעוּ, לאׁ יִתְפַּלְלוּ, הַעוֹף אַךְ יָהֶמֶה וִיצַפְצֵף בִּיַעֵרוּ

- 21 Quickly the silence of night becomes tumult,

 The fullness of earth crying out "Halleluyah!"

 "Halleluyah," the depths of the world with me shout,

 The heavens and Sheol are there as I pray!
- The Name of the Lord I see in all things,
 In each burst of starlight inscribed on His brow,
 I am awed and astounded at all things created,
 His signs I perceive as eternal inscriptions.
- In all of Your works lies your Name, the Almighty-Like earth, like the moon, the Lord is within them.

 Each man from among all Your countless creations-Is a mark of Your Name, O Glorious God!
- Why was my spirit mislead and subdued?!

 Why have I breathed a soul in the dead?

 Hushed stands the world, no spirit within it,

 But I, O my Lord, I will sing of Your Presence!
- I gave them a mouth, but they can not speak,

 The wind only stirs, the storm starts to howl.

 The cedars of God all tremble, not pray,

 The birds only coo and chirp in the forest!

^{24.} Ps. 139:8 33. Mic. 1:8; Ps. 42:6 34. Job 31:39 38. Isa. 9:4

הַיְסַפְּרוּ שָׁמֵיִם, יַגִּיד רָקִיעַיּ הַן נָפָשׁ אֵין בָּם כִּי תַעֲרֹג, כִּי תֵכֶלוּ אַךְ רוּחִי דָבֶּר בָּם וּפִי הִבִּיעַי בֹּהוּ חֵי הָמָה מִבְלִי דַעַת שֵּׁכֵלוּ

> בּם אַךְ גּוּפַת מֵת הַתַּבֵל הָנֶּהְ— וּבָה אַךְ יָנוּעוּ גָלְמִים לֹא חַיִּים, מֵתִים הַמָּה גַם כָּל הַחַי עָלֶיהָ, כִּי אַל אֵל חַי לֹא יִשְׂאוּ עִינַיִםוּ

אַך הָאָדָם, הָאָדָם חֵי הִנֵּהוּ! וּבִלְתוֹ בַכֹּל אַךְ כָּוֶת וָקְרֶץ: כִּי לְבּוֹ אֵל יַחַזּ, עִינוֹ תִרְאָהוּ— הוּא עִין כָּל הַיִקוּם, הוּא הַלֵּב בָּאָרֵץ!

הוא הַחַי מֵטָּה כָּאֵל בַּשְּׁמֵיִם, וּלְבַדּוֹ אַךְ הוּא אֶל אֵל יִשְׂא מִצַּח, עַל כַּנְפִי הַתְּפִלָּה יִפַּק כְּפַיִּם, בָּה דּוֹבֵר אֵנוֹשׁ רְמַה אֵל אֵל נָצַח!

בּגְדוֹלוֹת אֱלֹהַ נַפְשׁוֹ כִּי תָבֶן, כִּי יַצְמוֹד בּוֹדֵד לִפְנֵי אֵל שָׁמֵיִם, אָז תּוֹגַל אַט מִעַל לִבּוֹ הָאָבֶן, וֹמִשֵּׁם יָזָלוּ דָרֵךְ עִינֵיו מַיִם! וֹמִשֵּׁם יָזָלוּ דָרֵךְ עִינֵיו מַיִם!

- 41 Can heavens declare, can the firmament speak?

 No soul lies within them, no longing desire!

 The voice of my spirit has spoken within them,

 They are formless and void, with no rational thought!
- Behold, the world stands as a bleak, lifeless body—
 Within her shifts matter, unfinished and dead,
 The creatures upon her are no more than corpses,
 Not lifting their eyes to the God of all life!
- But behold, there lives Man, Man is alive!
 Without him is everything death and destruction;
 His heart perceives God, his eyes have beheld Him-Man--the world's heart, the eye of creation!
- Man lives below, as God in the heavens,

 He alone lifts his brow to the Lord of the world,

 He lifts up his hands upon wings of his prayer,

 Thus Man, but a worm, speaks to God the Eternal!
- 57 His soul seeks discernment of God's mighty power,
 Alone does he stand before God of the cosmos,
 Then slowly the rock shall be rolled from his heart,
 And from there will the tears start to flow through
 his eyes!

^{42.} Ps. 109, Ps. 42:2 55. Ps. 139:8 56. Job 25:6 59. Prov. 18:2

וּמַה יִּנְעַם לוֹ אָז צָקוּן הַלַּחַשׁ, וּבְנַחַת וּלְאַט אָז נַפְשׁוֹ בּכִיָּה דִּמְעָה אַחַר דְּמְעָה אָז חִישׁ נַּם תַּחַשׁ וּתְפִּלָּה עִמָּהֶן יוֹצֵאת דוּמִיָּה!

זוּ הִיא הַשְּׁפָה שֶׁבֵּין אֵל וָגֶכֶר בִּקצוֹת כָּל הָאֶרְץ וּבְאַפְסִי חָלֶד, אַךְ בָּה כָּל אָדָם עַל אֵל יָשִים שֶׁבֶר, כִּי עִם אֵל כָּאָב לוֹ דוֹבֵר כַּיַלֵד!

לָכֵן לֵב אָדָם בּוֹ סָמוּךְ בָּטוּחַ עַת תִּבּוֹק הָאָרֶץ וִיהֹרֵס חָלֶדי וּצְּבָא כָל הַיְּקוּם עֵת יַחֲלוֹף כְּרוּחַ— הוּא מֵחִיק מֵוֶת לַחַיִּים יִוָּלֵדוּ

וּבְרוּכָה אַתְּ הַתְּפִלְהי בֵּת הַלְּבָבוֹתוּ הַן בִּרְנָפֵיךְ מַרְפֵּא אֶל כָּל שֶׁבֶר, כַּטֵל שֶׁיוֹרֵד פֹּה מִשְׁמִי הָעֲרָבוֹת פַרִוֹי לָב אֵנוֹשׁ, תִּגִּהִי רוּחַ גַּבְרוּ

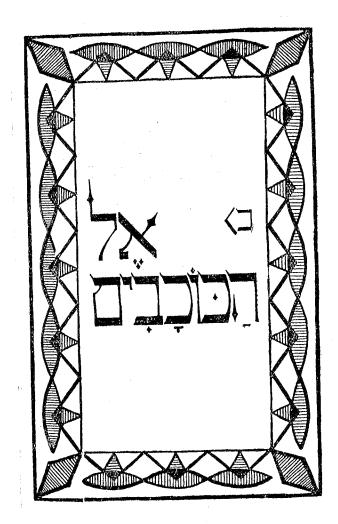
- How pleasing to Man, then, to utter the whisper,
 His soul then laments in deliberate grace,
 Tear after tear will quickly stream out-And with them a soft-spoken prayer is poured out!
- This is the language of Man with his God,

 From the edge of the world and far reaches of earth,

 Through prayer does Man express hopes to his Lord,

 To God--like a child who speaks to his father!
- Therefore does Man put his trust in the Lord
 When the earth is laid waste and the world is despoiled,
 And the host of earth's creatures pass on as the wind-From the bosom of death he is born into life!
- 73 Blessed are you, o prayer of the heart!
 Your wings provide healing for every wound,
 Like the dew that descends from the heaven at dawn
 Man's heart will be sated, his spirit revived!

^{61.} Isa. 26:16; Job 31:5 69. Isa. 24:3 76. Prov. 17:22; Hos. 5:13



TO THE STARS

אֶל הַכּוֹכָבִים

ל פַּאֲתִי הַיָּמָה בָאָה הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ וּרְשַׁחַק וָאָרֶץ לַיִל יַצִּיעַ, וּלְרַגְלוֹ פָשְׁטוּ דִמִּיָה וָאָמֶשׁ, וַיִּצְאוּ חוֹצֵץ כָּל צִבְאוֹת רָקִיעַוּ

וּכְאָיֵי זָהָב עַל יָם הַשְּׁמֵיִם יִשְׁאָפּוּ יִזְרָחוּי יַחֲנוּ יָפָּעוּ, יֵלְכוּ יִדְאוּ וִישׁוֹטְטוּ כָעִינַיִם עַל אֹרַח אֵין ֵקץ וּנְתִיב לֹא יָדַעוּ! עַל אֹרַח אֵין ֵקץ וּנְתִיב לֹא יָדַעוּ!

אָז חַם בִּי לִבִּי, אַף רוּחִי נְהָרָה: «עִמְדוּי קָרָאתִיי עִמְדוּ עֵד אַרְגִּיעַ! (מִנַּהֲמַת לִבִּי עַל פִּי אֵשׁ בָּעָרָה) הַגִּידוּ מִי אַתֶּם צִבְאוֹת רַקִיעַ?

מִי זֶה אַמִּמָה חֵיל נוֹרָאי חֵיל נָאוֹרי אֵין לֶצֶה אֵין סוֹףי אֵין רֵאשִׁית וּתְחִלְּה הַאֲרָצוֹת הַמָּה כָל פּוֹכָב וּמָאוֹר? אָבְדוּ עֻשְׁתֹּנֹתִי וּבְפִי אֵין מִלָּהוּ

> אוֹ רַעִיוֹנֵי אֵל וּשְׂעִפֵּי אֱלֹהַ עַל סִפְרֵי שַׁחַק חֲקוּקִים אַתִּמָה: הַחָקר עָלִיוֹן וּבִינַת נָּבֹהַ יִמְצָא הַיוֹדִעַ לִקרא בָהַמָּה:

- Toward the edge of the sea the sun now descends
 And evening encroaches on heaven and earth,
 Silence and darkness spread out at its feet,
 Each host in the firmament marches in rank!
- 5 Like islands of gold on the sea of the heaven
 They glitter and shine, encamp, then move onward,
 Swiftly they dart, like the blink of an eye,
 Upon infinite tracks, along pathways unknown!
- 9 My heart warms within me, my spirit is drained: "Be still," I call out, "Be still as I calm! (My heart becomes tempest as flames burn within) 0 hosts of the firmament, tell me, who are you?"
- 13 Who are you, o awesome and shining array,
 No limit or finitude, start or an end,
 Are the luminous bodies and stars also worlds?
 My lips become speechless, my thoughts are confounded!
- 17 Are you Divine Will or the Lord's deepest thoughts
 Inscribed in the tablets of heaven above?
 Can the wisest of men--by reading the stars-Find wisdom exalted and ultimate answers?

^{4.} Prov. 30:27 8. Prov. 12:28 11. Ps. 38:9 17. Job 4:13, Job 20:2

אוֹ גָּדְלוֹ תָרנוּ שִׁירֵי אֲהָבִים, וֹמְזַמְּרֵי אֵל אַתֶּם, שָׁרֵי-שָׁמַיִם! וֹפִיתְגוֹר וַאֲפַלְטוֹן חוֹלְמִים נִשְׂגָּבִים לַאַזִין שִׁירִיכֶם אַז כֵּרוּ אַזַנִים?

אוֹ כִּי יִנְווּ בָכֶם נַפְשׁוֹת הַיְשֶׁרִים בִּין עַרְבוֹת אוֹרְכֶם, בֵּין זָהָרֵי צַחְצֶחוֹת, כִּי יִטְשׁוּ אֶּרֶץ בָּה מָנֶת וּקְבָרִים, הִתְעַלֵּס בִּנְעִימוֹת נָצֵח וּשְׂמָחוֹת!

הוֹי, מִי אַתִּמָהוּ לִפְנֵיכֶם אוֹחִילָהוּ וּצְעִיף הַפַּתֶר נָא קִרְעוּ מֵעֲלֵיכֶם! עַל חֶבִיוֹן עָזְכֶם לוּ רָגַע אָגִילָהּ לוּ שָׁדוּד אַף אָפּוֹל אָל זִיק קַוּיִכְם!

הַן אָזְכּוּר עֵת חָלְפוּ לִי שָׁנִים שֶׁבַע אַך דָּרְכָה רַגְלִי עַל מִפְתַּן הַחַיִּים, אָז עָמַד הַיֶּלֶד עַל שִׁיא הַגָּבַע וֹכְכָר אֲלִיכָם הוּא נַשֵּא עֵינִים!

> לְבִּי בִּי הִשְׁתּוֹמֵם, נַפְשִׁי תְשׁוּחַ, נָּזְלוּ צִינַי לָכֶם דִּמְעוֹת צֵדָנִים, וּכְאִלוּ עַל פָנַי אָז יַחֲלוֹף רוּחַ, וּלְאָזָנִי לָאַט סוֹד שִׂיחַ שֵׁנִאנִּים!

- Do you chant songs of love to the greatness of God,
 Are you the Lord's choir, a heavenly chorus?

 Pythagorus, Plato, profoundly had dreamed
 Of hearing your songs by attuning their ears!
- Are the souls of the righteous abiding among

 Vast plains of your light or their dazzling scorched deserts?

 Do they cast aside earth with its death and the grave,

 Rejoicing in peace and eternal delight?!
- 29 Who are you, o stars? Before you I wait!

 The veil of your secrecy please tear away!

 If I could rejoice in your intimate power,

 If I could fall prey to your shining horizons!
- I remember a time as my seventh year passed,

 My feet barely trod on the threshold of life,

 A boy, then, was standing on top of the height,

 And already to you he had lifted his eyes!
- 37 My heart was astounded, my soul had been humbled,
 As delicate tears slowly dripped from my eyes;
 That moment--my cheeks seemed caressed by the wind,
 My ears heard the secretive whispers of angels!

^{24.} Ps. 40:7 27. Isa. 58:11

בֶּן עֶשֶׁר וּשְׁתַּיִם הָיִיתִי נַעַר, אָז «מִי אַתָּם» לָכֶם מִלְּים עָרַכְתִּי, וּשְׂפָתַי צָּלְלוּ, עָלַי סִמֵּר שֵעַר, בַּהָגִיגִי אֵשׁ לָכֶם לִבִּי שַׁפַּכִתִּיוּ

עַתָּה קוֹל עֶלֶם נָא שִׁמְעוּ שָׁמֹעַ, וּמְעַפִּים אָם יָמֵי פֹּה עֲלֵי אָרֶץ אַךְ לִבִּי בִּי זָקֵן יִגְרַע גָּוֹעַ אַחֵרִי רָאָה עֲנִי חֵלִי וַפָּרֶץוּ אַחֵרִי רָאָה עֲנִי חֵלִי וַפָּרֶץוּ

צַנוּנִי נָא צַנוּנִי, שׁוֹכְנֵי רַמָּהוּ הַלִּיכוֹת עוֹלָם נָא עִצְרוּ כָּרָגַעוּ אֲחָהּ, קַצָּה נַפִּשִׁי בִמְלֹא הָאֲדָמָה בָּה יִלַּד אֱנוֹשׁ לָעָמָל וַפָּגַעוּ

פּה תִנְוֶה רִשְׁעָה גַּם מָּגוּר עַןלְתָה, פֿה דָבָּה נִתְעָבָה הָהּי תַּחֲלִיק פִּיהָ— אָמוּנַת שָׁןא מָפִיץ עֶבְרוֹת אֵימֶתָה, לִימִינָה נִצֶּב הַשֶּׁקר אָחִיהָוּ

אַהָהּי פּה שִּׁנְאַת דָּת מוֹרְאָה נִגְאָלָה עַל פִּיהָ אֵל חַנּוּן, בִּימִינָה חֶרֶב וֹתְפַלֵל אַף תִּכְרַע עֵת תַעשׁ כָּלָה, וֹרְשֵׁם אֵל סַלָּח תִּטְרוֹף כִּוָאֵב עֶרֶבוּי.

- At twelve years of age, a young lad I still was,
 The question "Who are you?" to you I put forth,
 My hair stood on end and my lips would be trembling,
 To you would my heart spew its fire as I mused!
- Listen now, please, to the voice of a youth,
 Though here on this earth my days may be few,
 My heart, old and weary, does surely expire
 Upon seeing affliction, destruction and ruin!
- 49 Answer me, answer, o dwellers on high!
 Your course of eternity stop now, this instant!
 My spirit despises the fullness of earth
 Where man is born destined for toil and death!
- 53 Evil resides here and Wickedness dwells,
 Infamous Slander here smoothly seduces-Hypocrisy spreads her own terrible rage,
 And Falsehood, her brother, stands at her side!
- 57 Hate of Religion, most foul and polluted,
 Her hand holds a sword while espousing God's mercy,
 She prays and she kneels as would only a bride
 And in gracious God's name, like a prairie wolf plunders! . . .

^{43.} Hab. 3:16 44. Ps. 39:4 50. Hab. 3:6 53. Ps. 92:16 54. Ps. 5:10; Prov. 28:23, 2:16, 7:5 57. Zeph. 3:1

תַבֵל זוּ בָּרָא אֵלֹ בַּחְרוֹן אַפַּיִם אָז הִשְׁלִיכָה מִפְּנָיו בַּחַמֵּת לֶצֶף, וַיִּרָא הַפָּּנֶת וַיִּלְטוֹשׁ עִינַיִם וַיַּעֵט אֵלֶיהָ בָחָרִי וַשְׁצֵף!

וּבֵין צִפְּרְנָיו יאׁחֲזֶנָהּ לְנֶצַח, אָז גַּם הָאָסוֹן לָהּ חָרֵק שִׁנַּיִם, אֶל הָאָדָם מִהַר חִישׁ בַּחֲמֵת רֶצַח וִיעַנֶּה אוֹתוֹ כָּל עוֹדוֹ בַּחַיִים!

הוֹי, מֶּוֶת אֲיוֹם, אֱלִיל כָּל הָאָרֶץ! כֹּהַנוֹ הַזְּמֵן יַקְרִיב חִישׁ לוֹ אֲשָמִים – מִזְבְּחוֹתָיו כָּל קֶבֶר עַל אַדְמַת-קָרֶץ וֹמְלוֹא הַיְקוֹם זִרְחֵי אֱלִיל הַדָּמִים!

הוֹי, אֶזְכּוֹר אֶשְׁתּוֹלֵל! הוֹי, שוֹד וְרֶצֵח! גַּם הַזְּמֵן פֹּה אַיִן! אֵין כֹּל וּמְאוּמְה! הַמָּנֶת הוֹא הַזְּמֵן, לוֹ גַם הַנָּצֵח, הוֹי, קצָה נַפְשִׁי בַּתָּבֵל הַזְעוּמָה!

אָלֵיכֶם שּוֹכְנֵי עַל, נַפְשִׁי כָלָתָה! פָּתְחוּ שִּׁפְתוֹתִיכֶם, שִּׁפְתֵי עוֹלָמִים! הוֹרוּ נָא הָעֶלֶם עֲדֵיכֶם אָתָה, אַל אוֹרָכָם וַאֵמִתָּכֵם מוֹרַשֵּיו צַמִים!

- This world was created in God's heated wrath,
 He cast it away in the fury of anger,
 Seeing its moment, Death sharpened his eyes,
 And seized upon earth in a furious rage!
- 65 He clenched it between his sharp talons forever, Calamity entered then, gnashing its teeth;
 So he hurried to Man, bringing murderous passion, And torturing him all the days of his life!
- 69 O terrible Death, false god of the earth!

 Whose high priest is Time with guilt offerings quick-Graves mark each sacrifice doomed on the wasteland,

 And blood from god's offerings fills up creation.
- 73 I recall and go mad! O ruin and murder!

 For Time here is absent! Just emptiness--nothing!

 For Death here is Time, with power eternal,

 My spirit despises this cursed meager world!
- 77 My soul has been yearning the dwellers on high!
 Open your lips, your lips of eternity!
 Pray teach this youth who approaches you now,
 He hungers your light and your truth to inherit!

^{64.} Isa. 22:17 66. Ps. 37:12

הַגַּם בִּינִיכֶם רַשְּעָה מִתְקַדֶּשֶׁת, עוֹשְׁקָה וּבֹכָה, חוֹמְסָה וּמִתְפַּלֶּלֶת י הַגַּם שָׁם הַחֲנוּפָה יִרְאָה לוֹבֶשֶׁת וּבָרֵי לָבָב בַּשַׁחַת טוֹבֶלֶת?

הַתְרְאוּ שָׁם אֶמֶת עַיִן לַעַיִן: הָחֲזוּ סוֹד הַבְּרִיאָה מֵאִישׁ נִשְּׁגָבָה: לָדַעַת אֵיךְ רִקְמָה יֵשׁ רָב מֵאַין, חֹק הַנָּצַח בּוֹ הִיא רָצָה אַף שְׁבָהוּ

אָמְרוּ אָם עוֹלֶה מָוֶת גַּם אֲלֵיכֶם: הַתִּגְוַע גַּם עַיִשׁ שָׁם עַל בָּנֶיהָ: אוֹ הַיֵשׁ גַּם שָׂב גַּם יָשִׁישׁ בִּינֵיכֶם: אָם זָקנָה שֶׁמֶשׁ, אָם כָּהוּ עֵינֶיהָ:

אוֹ אָם חַיֵּי עַד לָכֶם נִתְּנוּ מְנָה וֹמְסְפּוֹר חֲדַלְתֶּם שָׁנִים גַּם יָמִים: וֹּבְנִי אָדָם מָה הָם, אָמְרוּ נָאֱמְנָהוּ גַּם מָה הַמָּה לָהֶם חַיֵּי עוֹלָמִים:

הוֹי, אֶת מִי זֶה אֶשְׁאֵלֹּי הוֹי, רַעְיוֹן יָלֶדּוּ לָכֶם גַּם מוֹרָשַׁי לָרִיק אַךְ חָלוּ – זָה שָׁנִים אִין חֵקֶר כָּלֹּיַחַכְמֵי חָלֶּדְ אֶתְכֵם יִדְרוֹשׁוּי יַחָקוֹרָוּי יִשְׁאֵלוּוּ

- Does Wickedness hallow itself there among you,
 Do Tears and Oppression wreak havoc and pray?
 Does Hypocrisy cloak itself smugly with Awe,
 Leading the upright in heart to the pit?
- Or creation's deep secrets, too lofty for man?

 Do you know how existence was wrought from a void,

 And the laws of eternity captured within it!?
- Please tell me if death can ascend to the stars?!

 Does the Great Bear expire with all of its children?

 Are old ones and aged among you as well?

 Will the sun ever age, will its eyes become dim?
- 93 Is life everlasting your portion alloted?

 The days and the years--have you ceased their recounting?

 And Man, what is he, will you tell me in candor,

 What is he to the heaven's eternal existence?
- 97 But whom shall I ask? What childish thoughts!

 To you go my longings, in vain do they swirl—

 For years without end all the sages on earth

 Have probed you, o stars, have studied and sought you.

^{87.} Ps. 135:15

בַּם קוֹרָאֵי סִפְּרֵי רוֹם, הוֹבְרֵי שָׁמַיִם לָרִיק אַךְ לָרִיק לָכֶם נַשְּׁאוּ מֵצֵח וּלְאָדָם הָבֶּל לֹא תַטוּ אָזְנַיִם, אַלְמִים חָרְשִׁים תַּלְכוּ הַלִּיכוֹת נָצַחוּ

גַם עוֹד אֲזֵי בִּימֵי יַלְדוּת הָאָרֶץ עֵת לִבְנֵי אָדָם הֵיִיתֶם לֵאלֹהִים, שַּלִיטִים עַל כֹּל, עַל חַיִּים וָלָרֶץ וַעֲשֵׁן בָּמוֹתִיכֶם עוֹלֶה לִגְבוֹהִים,

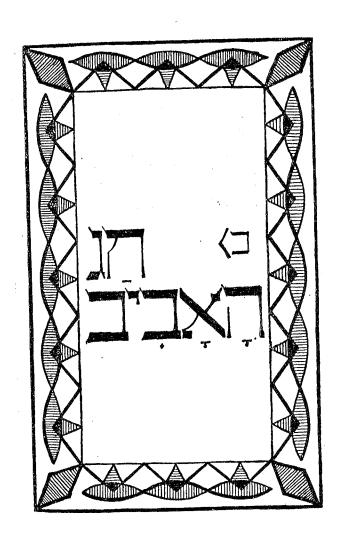
גַם אַחֲרִי כֵן עֲצֵת שַׁדִּי כִּי לֻמָּה רֵיוֹכַח דְּעַת כִּי אֵין אֵל עִמְּדוֹ אַמֶּם הָחֶרִשְׁתָּם וּלְשׁוֹנְכָם ֱנָאֶלַמָהי כִּי שָּׁם חֲסִין יָה עַל פִּיכָם אֶת יָדוֹ!

- Those who decipher the heavenly books,

 In vain, but for nought do they lift up their brow-You do not give a hearing to man who is vanity,

 Muted and deaf through the course of eternity!
- In primitive times, Man's childhood on earth,
 At a time when the stars were the gods of mankind,
 Rulers of all, over life and destruction,
 The smoke of your altars would rise to the heights;
- And all would acknowledge that none stands beside Him-The stars became quiet, their tongues had been silenced,
 As God in His grace placed His hand on their lips!

^{112.} Ps. 89:9



HOLIDAY OF SPRING

<u> ترن</u>ٰخٰذید

טוּ צְלְלֵי עֶרֶב, הֵיוֹם יָפוּחַ, כָּל רַחֲבִי ַהָּעִיר הַאָּלָלִים בָּלְעוּ, וּבִשְׁפְּרֶע הַיוּבַל שָׁמֶשׁ יָשׁוּחַ – צַּךְ לִקצוֹת עָבִים עִקבוֹתָיו נוֹדָעוּוּ

וּבֶּרְלִין הָעִיר הוֹמִיָה צוֹלַחַת, כִּי חַג לָה הַיוֹם, חַג פֶּסַח, חַג אָבִיבוּ וֹּכְמַדָּה הִיא תִלְבֵּשׁ גִּילָה וָנַחַת, וֹבְחוּצוֹתֶיהָ אַךְ צָהָלָה מִפְבִיבוּ

מַשְׁמִים אֵשֵׁב בֵּיתִי, אָנוּשׁ עַל שִּבְרִי, עַל נַחְלָה מַכָּתִי רוּחִי נֶעְכֶּרֶת – הָה, בִּדְמִי יָמֵי יִהְיָה לִבִּי קִבְרִי וִיגוֹן נִשְׁמָתִי בוֹ כָאֵשׁ בּוֹעֵרֵתוּ

הָה, וּדְמָעוֹת לֹא עוֹד עֵינֵי תִּנְהַרְנָה, וֹּכְבָר נַהַרֵי נַחֲלֵי דִמְעָה נָבָעוּ. לֹא עוֹד מִקּרָבִּי אֲנָחוֹת תִּסְעַרְנָה, וֹּכְבָר רֹב אֲנַחוֹת לִבִּי קַרְעוּוּ

שָׁקֶט־תּהוּ בִי וּמְנוּחַת הַקְּבֶרוֹת בַּיַער אַחַרִי הִתְחוֹלֵל בּוֹ רוּחַ, בַּצִּי אַחַרֵי נְפַּץ אֶל יָם הַסְּעָרוֹת – אוֹיָה, כִּי כֵן גַּם לְבִּי בִּי יִנוּחוּ

- 1 The day has grown cool as the dusk shadows lengthen,
 The city's expanses are swallowed in shadow,
 The sun slowly sinks by the banks of the Spree-As its footprints embroider the edges of clouds!
- 5 Berlin now erupts with tumultuous throngs,
 Who celebrate Easter, the feast day of spring!
 Cloaked in a garment of joy and elation,
 Her streets all abound with the cry of rejoicing!
- 9 I sit at home desolate, broken and weak,

 Possessing a sickness afflicting my spirit-
 The grave stalks my heart in the midst of my days

 And the grief of my soul seethes within like a fire!
- No longer will teardrops stream forth from my eyes,

 For rivers of tears have already flowed out.

 Soon sighs will no longer pour out from within,

 For already my sighs rent open my heart!
- 17 Menacing silence and peace of the grave

 Like the calm after storm winds have ravaged the forest,

 Like debris of a ship wrecked by turbulent seas-
 Now fill up my heart with an uneasy calm!

^{1.} Cant. 2:17, 4:6; Lebensohn uses the same line to begin his poem "Prayer." 2. Job 38:18 3. Jer. 17:8 9. Job 21:5; Ps. 69:21 11. Isa. 38:10

הָנְגִי חָי, אַךְ עָיְפָה נַפְּשִׁי לַמָּנֶתוּ חַי אָנִי, אָם נִקְרָא לַמְּנֶת חַיִּים... אָם עָלֶם נוֹשֵׂא כָל עָקַת צַּלְמָנֶת עוֹד חַי יִקָּרָא תַּחַת הַשְּׁמֵיִם!

חַי, הָהּ, עוֹדָנִּי, כִּי לַגְדִיל הַשֶּׁבֶּר עוֹד אַהֲבַת הַחַיִּים בָּנוּ תָנוּחַ. הוֹי, מֵה נוֹרָא הוּא לָשִׁישׁ אֱלִי קֶבֶּר עֵת בַּחַיִּים תִּדְבֵּק נָפֶשׁ וַרוּחַ!

אֲרוּרָה אַהָבַת־הַחַיִּם לָנֶצַח! בִּמְצוּקוֹת כָּל גָּבֶר הִיא הַנּוֹרָאָה! הִיא תִכְלָא יָדֵי בָּצַצְמוֹת שִׁית רֶצַח, וּמֵדוּחֵי תִקְוֹת־שַׁוָא הִיא נִבָּאָה!

קוֹל צָהָלַת עָם שָׁם בַּחוּצוֹת יָרִיעַ, וּכְבָר אוֹר הַגַּוֹ בָּרְחוֹבוֹת זָרוּחַ. אָצֶוְבָה נָּא בִיתִי, אַצְאָה אַרְגִּיעַ, הַה, אוּלֵי רָגַע גַּם עַצִּבִּי יַנִוּחַוּ

וּכְבָר עֲלָמוֹת יָפוֹת שֶׁם נָהָרוּ. הָהּ, אַךְ גִּילַת רַבֵּן עֵל כָּל אַפַּיִם! בִּין מַרְאוֹת הוֹד אֵלֶּה פָנֵי קָדָרוּ, כָּעָנַן יִשְׁכּוֹן בִּין כּוֹכְבִי שֵׁמֵיִם!

- I live, but my soul is fatigued unto death!

 I live, if the grave ever passes as life . . .

 If a youth bears the weight of the darkness of death

 And can still be called living here under the heavens!
- I live, I still am, but to heighten the pain
 The love of this life still resides in us all.
 How fearful it is to exult at the grave
 While the soul and the spirit still cling unto life!
- 29 Cursed be love of this lifetime forever!

 This, the most grievous of all human straits—

 Preventing these hands from destroying myself,

 And painting illusions of dreams and vain hopes!
- The shouts of the people resound in the streets,

 The glimmering gaslights appear on the lanes.

 Drawn from my house, I seek rest for a moment,

 Perhaps now my pain will desist for a time!
- 37 The lovely young women already rush out.

 Each face is aglow in ecstatic delight!

 My own face has dimmed amid glorious sights,

 Like a cloud which obscures the ethereal stars!

^{23.} Ps. 55:4

וִיפֵה־פִּיּוֹת עֲלָמוֹת עוֹטוֹת שָׁנִים לַשָּׁוְא צִינִיהָן תְּפֵּקנָה אֲהָבִים. הָהּ, חָלְפָה חָמְדַת יָמֵי, צֵת צְדָנִים, צֵת לִיפִי־הוֹד נַפְשִׁי שַׁרָה עַגַבִּים!

בִּיפִי צִינְכֶן לֹא עוֹד אָחֶזֶה שְׁמֵיִם גַּם קוֹלְכֶן כִּי עָרֵב אָזְנִי לֹא תָבֶּן. הָהּוּ לָטרַח״ֵלִי כָל נֹעַם הַתַיִּים כִּי לִבִּי בִי חָלַל נַיְהִי לָאֲבֶןוּ

גַּם אַהָבַת חַנָּה יָפָתִי הָאַחַת מִלֵּב קָרַעְתִּי עוֹ אַהֲכָה כַמָּנֶתוּ מַה לָה אֶל לִבִּי? שָׁם עָרוּךְ הַשַּׁחַתוּ אוֹר־חַיִּים הַיִּשְׁכוֹן בִּמְקוֹם צֵלְמָנֶת?

> בּין מִצְּהַלוֹת הָמוֹן חוֹגֵג שָּׁמֵחַ קוֹדֵר הַלַּכְתִּי וָצָּחִישׁ הַפַּעַם. הוֹי, הֵן מִיגוֹנִי אָנֹכִי בוֹרֵחַ, מִכֹּבָד תוּגָה, מִנֵּטֶל הַזַּעַם!

אָת הֶכֶב־הַבַּּרְזֶל הָגַע עָבַרְתִּי, אָת בִּית הַזִּמְרָה גַם הֵיכֵל הַמֶּלֶבְּ, עַד קִצְנִי־בֶּרְלִין נֶהְדַּפְתִּי נִנְעַרְתִּי, בִּין רִבְבוֹת־עָם נוֹבֵד אֲנִי וָהֵלֶבְּוּ

- The beautiful women attired in bright scarlet
 In vain do their eyes seek to search for their lovers.

 Oh gone are the days of my passion, desire,

 When my soul sang its love to beauty and splendor!
- In the charm of your eyes, I no longer see heaven,

 My ears can not fathom your sweetness of voice.

 The pleasures of life are a burden to me,

 My heart has been crushed and is lifeless like stone!
- The love for my dearest one, Hanna, I tore

 From my heart--for the power of love is like death!

 What is she to my heart? There my ruin awaits me!

 For how can life's radiance dwell in death's shadow?
- I walk almong joyous and festival throngs,
 Distressed and afflicted, I hurry my footsteps.
 I run from my grief, I flee from my pain.
 From the weight of my anguish, the burden of pain!
- 57 Soon I have passed by the railroad's main station,
 The opera house, and the grand royal palace;
 Shaken and pushed to the edge of Berlin,
 Till I wander alone through the teeming assembly!

^{42.} Hos. 8:9 56. Prov. 27:3 59. Neh. 5:3

אַך לָרִיק אָרוּצָה בַעְיָה אֲיָמָה... תִּשְׁמוֹר צַצְדִי, הָה, אַחֲרֵי הִיא הוֹלֶכֶת – עַד בִּלְעִי רָקִי לֹא תֶרֶף הַזְעוּמָה וּבְיָד נַעֲרָצָה בִימִינִי תוֹמֶכֶתוּ

> וּמְגוּרוֹת צַלְמָנֶת אָמָה הֵם בָּאִים — פָּנֶיהָ הַשְּׁאוֹל, רֵיחָה רֵים קֶבֶר... שָׁפּוּ עַצְמוֹתָיהָ—וּכְמוֹ הָרְפָּאִים, וּלְחַיֵּי תֹאמֵר: אֵין תִּקְנָה וָשֶּׁבָר!

וּבְאָבֵּי יָמֵי בִי תָפְּתֶּה עָרָכָה הִיא חִבְּלָה רוּחִי, לָה לִבִּי מוֹרֶשְׁה, וּבְכוֹס עַלוּמֵי, הָה, לַעֲנָה מְסָכָה... מַחָלָתִי הִיא – הָה, מַחֲלָה מִשְׁאוֹל קַשָּׁהוּ

> אַחַריהָ מָנֶת יִתְהַלֵּךְ כְּרַעַ, הוֹי, אַחַר לֶּכְתּוֹ, יִצְעַד בַּעֲצֵּלְתַּיִם. שַׁוְעִי לֹא יַאַזִין, קוֹלִי בֵּל שוֹמֵעַ. אָרוּר הַמָּנֶתוּ אֲרוּרִים הַחַיִּם! אָרוּר הַמָּנֶתוּ אֲרוּרִים הַחַיִּם!

- But in vain do I flee, for my dreadful companion . . .

 Watches my footsteps, and follows behind me-
 Who not for an instant will cease in his curse

 Whose terrible hand always clings to my own!
- The terrors of Death have accompanied him-His face is the pit, his odor the grave . . .
 His bones lay exposed like ghosts of the dead-He tells of my life, all my hopes have been dashed!
- Oestroying my spirit, my heart's sole possession,

 Wormwood is mixed in the cup of my youth . . .

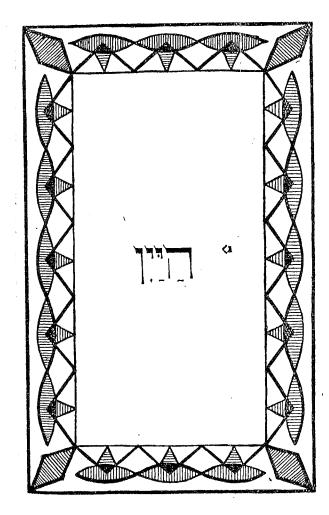
 My Malady--ha!--worse than death is my illness!
- 73 Death, a companion, has followed my sickness,

 It steps along lazily, sluggishly trailing,

 Ignoring my cries, never hearing my voice,

 0 cursed be death, and may life, too, be damned!

^{63.} Job 7:19, Prov. 22:14 67. Job 33:21 69. Job 8:12 74. Gen. 34:19, Eccles. 10:18



WINE

ا آ آ

וְיֵין יְשַׁמַח חַיִּים (קהלת יי יים)

> ימות חֶלֶדֶּךְ, מַהֶּר יְסוּפּוּן שְׁנוֹת חֵלֶדֶּךְּ, שְׁנוֹת חֵיֶירְּוּ

כִּי לְכָל רֻגַע הַלֹא הִנֵּהוּ מָבֶר וָפָגַע הַבָּא אַחֲרִיהוּוּ

מָנֶת וְחַיִּים אַחִים הִנְּמוֹ – מַחַת שְׁמִיִם שָׁם חָבְּרוּ לָמוּ!

> חַיִּים נָקָרֶץ יָקִיאוּ יִבְלָעוּ, כַּל יֵש בָּאָרֶץ יָכַלוּ יִבְרָאוּוּ

"and wine gladdens life" (Ecclesiastes 10:19)

- 1 The days of your life
 Are arrows in flight,
 For your years of existence
 Will speedily end!
- 5 At every moment
 Standing before us-The grave and affliction
 Companions of life!
- 9 Both death and this life
 Are brothers in spirit-Joining together
 Here under the sun!
- 13 Life and extinction

 Are vomited, swallowed,

 For all things on earth

 Are formed and expire!

^{7.} I Kings 5:18

וְלָנִים נְמְהָרוּ! עָתִידוֹת אַיָּמוּ הווֹת וֹמְהַרוּ! הווֹת נִמְהָרוּ!

> וּמִי יִשַּׁמְחֵנוּ, יָפִיץ עַצְּבֶּתיּ יַמְתִּיק חַיֵּינוּ, יַשָּׁה הַמְּנֵתוּ

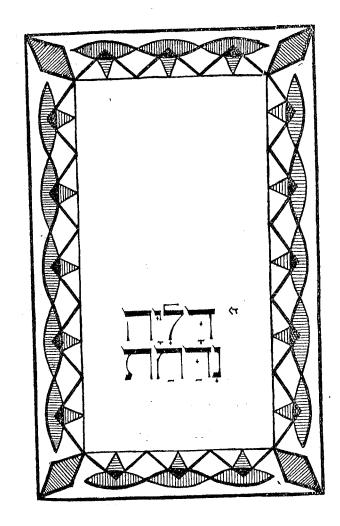
הַיִּין! הוא גורש עַצָּבֶת, וישׂמַח חַיִּין ויבַלע הַמְּנֶת!

- 17 My days are complete
 Already they end,
 0 where is the future
 The present fades quickly!
- 21 Who gladdens my spirits,
 Disperses my pain?
 Who sweetens my life,
 That death is forgotten?!
- Will chase out the anguish,

 And brighten my life

 That death is consumed!

^{19.} Deut. 32:35 20. The translation expresses the double implication of "הווה," meaning "ruin" (cf. Isa. 47:11, Ezek. 7:26) and "הווה," meaning "present." 23. Job 20:12



THE TOSSED TWIG

יָם יֵהוֹם בְּשָׁאוֹן וָרַעשׁ על פְּנִי מֵימָיו דָליָה נוֹסַעַת – אָן אַהְּ דָליָהוּ אָנָה תִּסָּעִי? בַּסַעַר וְשוֹאָה כִּי תַלְכִי תוֹעָה הָבַל תִירָאִי? הָבַל תִירָאִי? בָא הָשָּמֵרי בָא הְשָׁמֵרי עלי עץ רענו

אָעלִי אַץ רַענָן
יָשַׁרְתִּי שַׁאֲנָן,
וּפֶתַע נִדַפְתִּי
בְּלֹא עת נִקְטַפְתִּי
אָם מִמְּקוֹם הוּלַדְתִּי

אַהָה נְדֵדְתִּי לָמָה לִי חַיִּים: לָכֵן יִשְּׂאוּנִי לַכֵן יָהֶדְפוּנִי בַּחֲמָתִם הַמֵּיִם»!

- 1 The turbulent waters explode in a din
 On the face of the deep is a twig tossed about- "Alas, poor twig!
 O twig, so afflicted,
- 5 Where do you stray?
 In storm and in tempest
 You wander and roam
 Do you not fear?
 Be still for a moment,
- 10 Do not drift away!

 Watch out for yourself

 Lest outcast you be!"

"I once dwelled in peace On a fluorishing sapling,

- 15 Plucked in my youth
 And cast out abruptly.

 If wander I must
 From the place of my birth
 Then why should I live?
- 20 Let furious waters

 Then carry me off

 Yea, cast me about!"

^{4.} Isa. 51:11 7. Neh. 4:2



CHOLERA IN THE CITY OF BERLIN

שֶׁנָה יִשְׁנָה שָׁמֵיִם וָאָרֶץ וַנֵּט אַחֲרֶיהָ אָחִיהָ הַפְּנֶת. חוּלִי נָגֹחִי, בֶּרְלִין, כִּי בָא קָרֶץ וּבְצַעַד אוֹנוֹ בָךְ יִצְעַד צֵּלְמָוֵתוּ

כִּי בָא חֲלִי־רָע מִתְהַלְּךְ אוֹרֵחַ מִשְּׁעֵר רֹאשׁוֹ יָטִיל לֶקְטֶב וָדָבֶר; עֵת רוּחַ אַפּוֹ כַמַגָּל שׁוֹלֵחַ גָּבָר חַי־אוּלָם חִיש יוּטַל לַקּבֵר! גָּבָר חַי־אוּלָם

וַאַני דוּמָם אֵלְכָה בֵית מֵתִי־דֶבֶּר שָׁם בֵּין הַמֵּתִים גַּם חוֹלִים נִזְעָקוּ – מִתְעַתְּדִים לָמוּת וּצְפוּיִם אֶל קֶבֶר וּבָּגָרוֹן נִחָר מִכְּאֵב מֵר נָאֲנָקוּוּ

הוֹי, אָיוֹם מַרְאָם כִּשְּעִירֵי הַלָּיִלוּ וֹתְכֵלֶת נוֹרָאָה לֶחֵיָם כִּפָּתָה; יַאָּבְקוּ אֶת מוֹתָם בִּדְמִי אֵין חָיִל – בַּדִּיהֶם יָזוֹעוּ, עִינָם כָּהָתָהוּ

> זָה שֶּלֶם עָנוֹג יִשוֹם יִשְׁאַף רוּחַ, נַאֲקוֹת חָלָל יָאֵנֹק מִלֵּב וָקֶרֶב; וֹכְבָר לָפָּא דָמוֹ בוֹ-וַיָנוּחַ וֹבִין מַפְּלִי מִצְחוֹ לַדְּבֵּר אַרְבוּ

- 1 Slumber engulfs the heaven and earth
 Followed by Death, its companion and brother,
 Tremble and labor, Berlin, over ruin,
 With powerful step, Death's shadow walks with you!
- The cholera comes like an unwelcomed guest,

 The hair on its head casts down sickness and plague;

 The breath of its nostrils shoots forth like a sickle,

 As powerful men soon are cast in the grave!
- 9 I silently walk through the hospital's dead
 And there among corpses, the sick also call-All destined to die, as they look toward the grave,
 With parched throats they cry out in bitter distress!
- Their appearance is dreadful, like nightmarish demons!

 A sickly blue color now covers their cheeks;

 In silence they feebly do battle with death-
 Appendages trembling, their eyes have grown dim!
- 17 A delicate youth lies gasping for air,

 The whole of his being cries out with his death;

 His blood has congealed in his veins--he lies still

 As the plague lies in waiting in putrified flesh.

^{3.} Mic. 4:10 4. Prov. 44:12 6. Isa. 28:2 8. Ps. 73:4 16. Job 18:13 20. Job 41:15, Job 38:40

מַה תִּירָא עֶלֶם! וּמַה כֹּה תָהִימָה? לָמָה זֶה שׁנָה כָל חֵי אִוּוּ יָחַד, וּשְׁנַת הַמָּוֶת אֲרוּכָה וּנְעִימָה מִבָּלִי בַּלְהוֹת־חַלוֹם—מַה תִּפְחַד פַּחַד?

> הַעוֹד הַתִּקְנָה תַט לְבִּךְּ לִבְטוֹחַ: תִּקְנָה פָּסֶל־תֹהוּ, מֵמֶל־צֵּלְמָנֶת... וּבְגַוָה אֵין דָם, בַּעַצָּמֶיהָ מֹחַ – אַחַת הִיא הַתִּקְנָה נָהִיא הַמְּנֶתוּ...

מות נָא גֹוַעַוּ מוּתָה נָא וּמוּתָהוּ מִשְׁכָּבְךּ בַּקֶבֶר הַלֹא אַךְ נָחַת – עַל אֵלֶה הַחַיִּים אֲנִי אָחוּסָה פָּן עוֹד יִחִיוּ עוֹד יִדְווּ עֲדִי שָׁחַתוּ

לַשְאוֹל אָם גַם תַּלֵךְ אוֹ אָל שְׁמֵים, לַתֹּהוּ אָם תָּשוּב וּלְאָבְדַן־נָצֵח – אַשְרָיךְּ! אָבְדַן וּשְׁאוֹל טוֹב מֵחַיִים! טוֹבוּ מֵאָרָץ, מִמְעַרַת הַרָצַח!

לא בִנְאוֹת־ֶקֶבֶר תַּחְתִּיוֹת אֲדָבֶה אַתַר נִקְרָה עֵיִן נִקַף עוֹרֶךְ – לא שָׁם עָרוּךְ תַּפְתָּה וּשְׁאוֹל לֹא שָׁבָּהוּ אַךְ פֹּה אָרָץ הֵם, פֹּה תִרְאָם עֵינֵדְּוּ

- 21 What do you fear? And why do you stir?

 For all living beings together crave sleep,

 And the slumber of death is eternal and sweet

 Without nightmarish horrors—so why be afraid?
- Is Hope still enticing your heart to security?

 Hope, a vain idol, a sign of Death's darkness?

 No blood in your body, your bones drained of marrow—

 Just one hope remains now, and that hope is Death!
- 29 O plagued ones, please die! May you die, pray expire!
 Your bed in the grave will provide you with peace-I pity those people remaining alive,
 For they will yet live, feeling pain till the grave!
- No matter if heaven or earth you attain,

 Returning to chaos, eternal extinction—

 Rejoice! For your passing is better than life!

 And preferred to this world, to this murderous den!
- Not in the underground meadow of graves

 When your eyes are bored out and your skin has decayed—

 Hell is not found there or even the pit!

 But here on this earth will you surely behold them!

^{34.} Esther 9:5 38. I Sam. 11:2, Job 19:26

YOUTH

ן אָלהִים עֵת הַיַּלְדוּת הָבֶּהָ
מוֹצְדִים כִּלָּה אַךְ חַנִּים יָטִּיהָ,
בַּבּן הַזָּה מֵלְאֵבִי־שְׁלוֹם יָטוּשׁוּ
וּלְרַוּלָם פִּרְחִי חֵן וָהוֹד יְפּוּשׁוּ,
הַם הַפְּרָחִים לַיֶּלֶד בָּם יְשׁוּחַ.
שְׁמַה בִּיְעָרִים צְּפָּרִים אַךְ שְׁיִרִים,
שְׁם דַּמְמַת עֵדֶן אַל שָׁאוֹן מֵעָרִים!
שָׁם דִּמְמַת עֵדֶן אַל שָׁאוֹן מֵעָרִים!
שָׁם דִּוֹם כָּל נָהִי נָאֶלָמָה הַוֹּעָלָה
שָׁם דּוֹם כָּל נָהִי נָאֶלָמָה הַוֹּעָלָה
שָׁם לֹא עָדָה אֵבֶל דְּרְכָה הַבְּנְאָלָה
בַּבּוֹ הַזָּה אָוֹכֹרָה אַךְ אֶהֶמָיִה

- 1 The time of one's youth is a garden of God,
 Daily a holiday, festivals always,
 The angels of peace dart about in the garden
 While delicate flowers spring up at their feet.
- These are the blossoms of thought in a child.

 There in the forest, the birds sweetly sing

 In the quiet of Eden, no din of the city!

 Above arc the heavens, a crystal blue color,
- Delightful is earth—how enchanting and radiant!

 Grief has been silenced, lamenting lies muted,

 No mourning will visit, or anguish will tread—

 In this garden of God I recall, and I yearn

 For the pleasant delights I had sought in abundance!

^{8.} Jer. 15:8

THE MOTIF OF DEATH AND DYING

IN THE POETRY OF MICAH JOSEPH LEBENSOHN

THE POET

Micah Joseph Lebensohn (1828-1852), Modern Hebrew literature's first lyrical poet, expresses in his verse the highest aspirations of the human spirit and the agony of death in one's youth. In this respect, much of his poetry reflects the turmoil of his own spirit. At the age of seventeen, Lebensohn was severely stricken with tuberculosis. Cycles of deterioration and remission marked the next seven years until his death at the age of twenty-four.

Born in Vilna in 1828, Micah Lebensohn ("Mikhal") received an education steeped in the values of the Haskalah (Enlightenment) movement. Micah's father, Abraham Dov Lebensohn (Adam Hakohen), was a well-known leader in the budding intellectual enlightenment of the period, and was himself an outstanding Hebrew poet. Adam Hakohen provided his son with a rich and rigorous linguistic and literary education. In addition to his Hebrew education and intensive study of Bible, Mikhal was privately tutored in French and German literature. He quickly became recognized throughout the Vilna literary world when, at nineteen, he translated much of Virgil's Aeneid from Schiller's German version.

The Romantic movement greatly influenced the poetry of Micah Lebensohn. The sweet softness and youthful freshness of his lyrical poetry, portraying personal conflicts and

emotional turmoil, distinguishes his style from the earlier rational and more rhetorical Haskalah literary tradition. Much of his poetry concerns the theme of early death and death before fulfillment. Lebensohn's poetry expresses not only his own frustration and emotional discord, but gives voice to the universal vision of unfulfilled dreams and unattained hopes.

Micah Joseph Lebensohn's poetic style brought life, motion, and a soul to a fledgling body of Modern Hebrew literature. Although Lebensohn did not live to see his own dreams fully realized, his vision of an enlightened and fluorishing community of Hebrew writers and poets was fulfilled by successive generations of Jews who further aspired to transform a dead language into a living literature.

PSYCHOLOGY OF DEATH AND DYING

Contemporary literature concerning the psychology of terminal illness and death allows us to see more clearly the connections between Mikhal's poetry and his personal anguish. We will briefly consider appropriate themes and insights from this psychological literature.

In <u>On Dying and Denying</u>, Avery Weisman points out that traditional religion of the Middle Ages provides security, faith, and knowledge in the face of death. The critical doubt essential to our secular Modern Age, however,

fosters confusion and uncertainty. Modern man must seek his own answer to the ultimate question of the meaning of life and death. Weisman's description accurately applies to the cultural milieu surrounding Mikhal. As part of the budding Jewish Enlightenment, Micah Lebensohn found himself at the intellectual crossroads of religion and secularism, and faith and critical doubt. He could not accept religious tradition uncritically, but rather sought his own answers to the mysteries of death and life.

Weisman comments that man inevitably confronts an ultimate paradox of human existence. On the one hand, he is a conscious being capable of rational and creative thought, and assumes omnipotently that he will endure forever. On the other hand, man realizes his insignificance and mortality in the face of an infinite, eternal cosmos.²

The most powerful fears of a dying person were reported by N.H. Cassem. He describes a survey conducted among terminally ill cancer patients which revealed that the highest ranking fears were: "being left alone to die" and "being disfigured." Cassem concludes that circumstances

Avery D. Weisman, <u>On Dying and Denying</u>, New York, Behavioral Publications, Inc., 1972, p. 2.

²Ibid. p. 4.

³N.H. Cassem, "Care of the Dying Person" in Earl A. Grollman, ed. <u>Concerning Death: A Practical Guide for the Living</u>, Boston Beacon Press, 1974, p. 28.

surrounding one's death are more terrifying than death itself.

Elisabeth Kubler-Ross to outlines five stages of development of the terminally ill. The first stage is "Shock and Denial," in which the existential reality of death is pushed out of mind. In the second stage, "Anger," one rages against the injustice of his death and may even express envy and bitterness toward those still living. The third phase of terminal illness is labeled "Bargaining."

The dying person now looks for comfort and assurances that his life and death are meaningful. Kubler-Ross calls the fourth stage "Depression." It is marked by despair, sadness, and mourning for one's self and for the loss of loved ones. In the last phase, "Acceptance," the individual accepts the verdict of death with a "quiet expectation."

N.H. Cassem⁵ notes that different stages can coexist within a person at the same time. The poetry of Mikhal most often expresses feelings described in the middle three stages--"Anger," "Bargaining," and "Depression."

DEATH BEFORE SELF-FULFILMENT

Lebensohn's epic poem "Moses on Mount Avarim" eloquently represents its author's concern with the theme

Elisabeth Kubler-Ross, <u>On Death and Dying</u>, New York, Macmillan Company, 1969.

⁵Cassem, p. 19.

of death before fulfillment. The poet depicts the prophet's last painful moments as he faces the land of Canaan—the final goal of his life's labor. In the shadow of his impending death, Moses realizes that he will never set foot upon the Land. He mournfully reflects on the burdens of leadership and on his struggle to liberate a band of slaves from Egyptian bondage and lead a disciplined nation into the Promised Land. His life represents mighty achievements, but his final goal is unrealized. Ultimately, with the setting of the sun, Moses' "soul is bound up, but his eye sheds a tear."

DEATH AND THE PASSAGE OF TIME

In "Kohelet," Mikhal informs the reader that awareness of death has aged the king beyond his years:

Plenteous days have not caused his gray hairs, For his days have not reached the full lifetime of man! Others as old still maintain all their vigor, For still they are fresh, and they radiate splendor.

Lebensohn yearns for the days of his youth and for all that "youth" represents to him, especially peace of mind. 8 The youthfulness of Solomon is portrayed as blissful innocence and the antithesis of death:

Death--he considers a pleasant repose,

^{6&}quot;Moses on Mount Avarim," line 86.

^{7&}quot;Koheleth," lines 45-48.

⁸ Ibid., lines 161-164.

The grave--he regards as a still tranquil bed;
His world is an Eden, no pit of death's darknessNot yet do the screams of destruction arouse him.

Youth is associated with a garden of God 10 where, like

Youth is associated with a garden of God¹⁰ where, like Eden, death does not visit, where "no mourning or anguish will visit or tread." Mikhal notes in his interpretation of Solomon that youthful love, representing eternity, is blind to the finitude of death:

In the vigor of passion he ponders no sadness; When man falls in love, he knows nothing but joy--How sorrow has ended, how death has been swallowed For him and his loved one, a fluorishing pair! 12

'Forever'--this word was first uttered by Love; All lovers, all men--can never believe Their beloved will die, that her youth will decay, That she no more will rise from the withering grave. 13

The faith of youth is pictured as drawing one closer to God and protecting one from thoughts of death. 14

In his poem "To the Stars," Mikhal portrays Time as the high priest of Death, the false god of earth. Time brings the sacrifices to the altar of Death. The effect of time on mortal man is apparent to Koheleth, whose hair has turned gray and whose eyes have become dim. 16 Time.

^{9&}quot;Solomon," lines 53-56; see also lines 34-36, 41-44.

¹⁰Ibid., lines 129-130.

^{11 &}quot;Youth," lines 11-12.

^{12&}quot;Solomon," lines 209-212.

¹³Ibid., lines 185-188.

^{14&}quot;Solomon," lines 57-58, 137-140.

^{15 &}quot;To the Stars," line 70 16 "Koheleth," lines 25-28

to Koheleth, is seen as a relentless pursuer who never shows mercy to its prey:

Unceasing in time, unending is chance! What happened before will happen again, The bent and the crooked can never be straight. 17

ULTIMATE UNDERSTANDING

The quest for the meaning of life in the face of death occurs in both "Koheleth" and "To the Stars." Koheleth searches far and wide for ultimate answers. He seeks the answers in nature's smallest features and in its grandest facets. He inquires of sages, from wisdom of ancient Egypt, and even sorcerers. But no one could provide him with answers in his quest. The theme of "To the Stars" concerns the author's desire to learn what is beyond death. He asks the stars about the secret of immortality and life after death. Although the stars seem eternal themselves, Mikhal questions the finity of the cosmos:

Please tell me if death can ascend to the stars?!
Does the Great Bear expire with all of its children?

Is life everlasting your portion alloted? 19

If the stars are eternal, surely they possess the key to unlock the secret of creation and immortality. 20 He soon

¹⁷Ibid., lines 290-293, see also lines 25-28.

¹⁸Ibid., lines 315-332.

^{19&}quot;To the Stars," lines 89-90, 93.

²⁰Ibid., lines 87-88, 95-96.

realizes, however, that man cannot learn the secret of creation from the stars; only God Himself possesses the answers. He then reviles against the stars:

You do not give a hearing to man who is vanity, Muted and deaf through the course of eternity!

The stars became quiet, theirtongues had been silenced, As God in His grace placed His hand on their lips! 21

FAITH AND REASON

When Lebensohn asks for ultimate answers, he asks for "Wisdom." "Wisdom" to the young poet represents the critical thought of the Age of Enlightenment. The members of his intellectual circle had cast off the constraints of blind religious faith and looked also to the secular world for answers. But the answers were not forthcoming. In a nascent Jewish Age of Reason, Lebensohn's quest for Wisdom had brought enlightenment but also anguish:

The man who adds knowledge increases his pain, The wisest of men is most wretched among them- $\bar{2}2$ The greater my wisdom, the more is my anguish.

According to Mikhal, Wisdom destroys faith and promotes doubt, causing one to realize how little he knows. His pain comes from the realization that ultimate answers to the dilemma of death can never be found, leaving one with doubt and insecurity. Wisdom has undermined traditional

²¹Ibid., lines 103-104, 111-112.

^{22&}quot;Koheleth," lines 342-344.

religious faith as a source of secure answers. 23

The poem "Koheleth" describes King Solomon's search for wisdom. All his energy and thought is directed toward finding ultimate meaning in life and discovering that which is not vanity but immortal. But his pain is great because Wisdom has only brought him Doubt. Mikhal describes Doubt as a wild beast whose mouth is always open like the grave. It crushes man's heart by exposing that which is vanity and by destroying his faith. ²⁴ Koheleth equates Wisdom with Death. The light of Wisdom, he maintains, "reveals but the pit." ²⁵ Wisdom is reviled more than death and destroys Hope and Faith:

Hope, also Faith do you drive from the heart, All visions and dreams, no matter how great; And what do you give when all is cast out?

Just bitterest truth and the cruelest of doubts.

The critical reality of Wisdom ravages even Love. Whenever Koheleth would yearn for his beloved, Wisdom would whisper in his ear that she is nothing more than sinew and skin. ²⁷ By questioning the immortality of the soul, Doubt destroys Love and Hope. ²⁸ Wisdom turns joy to sadness, spring to winter, and "youthful rejoicing from

²³Ibid., lines 333-336. 24 Ibid., lines 169-180.

²⁵Ibid., line 100.

²⁶Ibid., lines 105-108; see also lines 93-96.

²⁷Ibid., lines 129-132. ²⁸Ibid., lines 185-188

then turns to wailing."29

Wisdom and Death drive humankind out of the Garden of Eden. The insecurity of critical Wisdom becomes the antithesis of youthful innocence, of blind faith and Eden. 30 Lebensohn, through Koheleth, cautions his readers against eagerness for enlightenment, which will open the eyes but also bring pain. 31 Lebensohn's Koheleth, like the Biblical figure, decides to seek material pleasures and passions hoping that they "will silence disquieting voices of doubt." 32 But to no avail, as:

He briefly saw gladness, tranquility, joy--When suddenly Wisdom came stalking behind them. His palace of joy became Sheol, the grave, His delight has been saddened, his pleasure is ravaged.

Micah Lebensohn's view of Wisdom was not one-sided. He understood both sides of the tension between secular reason and traditional faith. The poem "Koheleth" originally ended with Solomon's pessimistic expression of secular doubt. He concludes, "Alas! All is vanity, striving for wind!" The poet's correspondence and his notes 35 suggest

²⁹Ibid., lines 91-92; see also lines 285-288.

³⁰Ibid., line 101. ³¹Ibid., lines 349-350.

³²Ibid., line 304. 33Ibid., lines 305-308.

³⁴ Ibid., line 359.

³⁵ Jacob Fichman, Mikhah Yosef Lebenzon-Shirim, Tel Aviv, Dvir, 1942, p. 93. Joseph Klausner, Hahistoriyah Shel Hasifrut Hafivrit Hahadashah, Jerusalem, Hebrew University, 1930, Volume III, pp. 264f., 279.

that he then added eight stanzas to end on a more traditional note of faith. After the dying Solomon closes his eyes, he sees a vision of God which confirms that life has ultimate meaning and in which Wisdom herself reveals traditional religious truths. Wisdom is portrayed as carried in the bosom of God. Bould up with light of the truth. Bound up with light of the truth.

Throughout his poetry, Mikhal expresses the tension between the Wisdom of traditional faith which triumphs over Death and Doubt, and the Wisdom of critical reason, which brings Doubt, Pain, and Death. Neither position alone seems to represent the poet's own views. It is rather the tension between them that best expresses the yearnings and questionings of Micah Lebensohn.

Just as his views on Wisdom represent polar opposites, so do his conceptions of Faith. Traditional Faith, if strong and viable, overpowers Doubt and Death. The "traditionalist" ending of Kohelet expresses this view:

All of you hear now the end of the matter!
Fear God, he cried out, and keep his commandments,
This is man's essence! -- his life then expired.39

On the other hand, Wisdom and Doubt may shatter faith. Although Nathan the prophet advises Solomon that faith in God's teachings is the proper path of life, Solomon's maintains persistent doubts. He wonders if man's

³⁶"Koheleth," line 364. 37Ibid., line 369.

 $^{^{38}}$ Ibid., line 365. 39 Ibid., lines 390-392.

disposition to do good or evil comes not from faith but from the composition of his blood or his humors. 40 This questioning of faith leads him to pursue material pleasures and passions.

Another question troubling Solomon concerns immortality of the soul. Some of Lebensohn's verse suggests the affirmative view--that man does gain eternal existence. Koheleth is reassured in the vision of God as he lay dying:

The future holds hope for life everlasting, 41

The soul will exult over death and destruction the spirit returns to the God who bestowed it.

On her death bed, Shulamith reassures her beloved Solomon that "My soul ascends pathways of life everlasting." 43
But even after this assurance, Solomon doubts the spirit's immortality: "He bitterly cried out, 'Alas! O who knows/ If the spirit of man will ascend to the heavens? " He continues to ponder if both man and beast have the same spirit which dies here on earth with the body.

Another facet of Solomon's concern with life's meaning is expressed in his preoccupation with ultimate justice. He wonders if the earth's righteous ones accrue Divine reward. This poetic theme may indicate that Lebensohn sees himself as a pious man undeserving of his early death. His concern for ultimate justice may be part

⁴⁰ Ibid., lines 222-228. 41 Ibid., line 381.

⁴² Ibid., lines 386-387. 43 Ibid., lines 203-204.

⁴⁴ Ibid., lines 207-208.

of his quest to find meaning in his own demise. Again, he writes from the perspective of both doubt and traditional faith. On the side of doubt, Solomon is skeptical of ultimate justice, for

He bitterly cries, 'Alas! O who knows?
Are knowledge and reckoning found there in Sheol?
Will anyone heed the forsaken one's cry?45

Further, Righteousness is portrayed as being broken and destroyed by Doubt; Solomon wonders if righteousness is rewarded in the world to come. 46 He questions why the wicked fluorish and the righteous suffer.

In his death-dream, on the other hand, the Hebrew king sees Justice at God's side raising the righteous of earth from the dust and oppression. He concludes that "the Almighty provides for the righteous on high." 47

MAN--TRANSCENDING OR SUCCUMBING TO DEATH

In the poem "Koheleth," Solomon realizes how small and insignificant mortal man is when he discovers that he has no knowledge of ultimate answers. He realizes the extent of his own ignorance and impotence in the face of death. 48 Mikhal presents death as the most potent force in the cosmos, more powerful than love, life, or hope. He conveys this view of death through similes in which death represents

⁴⁵ Ibid., lines 282-284. 46 Ibid., lines 257-272.

⁴⁷ Ibid., line 382. 48 Ibid., lines 345-348.

ultimate power. 49

Death is seen as total darkness overpowering the light of day and light of life. This motif of death's darkness finds expression in "Moses on Mount Avarim."

Moses' eyesight dims as the sun sets, blanketing the world with darkness. Mikhal writes, "The world's light has darkened, what matters the sunlight!? The next morning, the sun ascends, but "darkness is shrouded upon it in heaven." 51

Despite Lebensohn's verses that recognize the power of Death over man, other verses express confidence of man's ultimate immortality. The grandeur and eternity of nature cause man to see himself as transcending death in the apparently eternal cosmos. In "Solomon," the young prince saw the stars and "His eyes poured out tears of excitement and joy,/ This lad, so adorned, then scorned at the grave." 52 In "Prayer," the poet recognizes that man has a soul and mind to commune with God. 53 Man is the crown of creation who trusts in the Lord, and he alone in nature gains everlasting life after death, for "from the bosom of death he is born unto life!" 54

Micah Lebensohn chose Moses to symbolize and express

⁴⁹E.g. Ibid., line 311, "Solomon," line 230.

^{50&}quot;Moses on Mount Avarim," line 84.

⁵¹ Ibid., line 90. 52 "Solomon," lines 91-92.

^{53&}quot;Prayer," lines 21-24, 37-40. 54 Ibid., line 72.

extreme loneliness. The figure of Moses lends itself to such a description—alone he lead the people of Israel, constantly facing the wrath of their rebellions. And alone he died in a forgotten location. What better figure for Lebensohn to convey his own feelings of oppressive loneliness than Moses? The young poet describes the prophet as he reaches Mt. Avarim: "Why does the man stand alone, like a cypress?" In reviewing Moses' life, Lebensohn writes: "Alone he remained from the thousands of myriads," he then was a man left as lonesome as Noah." The reference to Noah heightens the powerful image of the solitary man fighting against forces which besiege him. Noah was besieged by ravaging flood, Moses by a stiffnecked people and Micah Lebensohn by a deathly disease.

FEAR OF DISFIGUREMENT

In his vivid and horrifying descriptions of the dead, Mikhal reveals his fear of disfigurement in the grave itself. In "Cholera in the City of Berlin," Lebensohn describes the sick: "Their appearance is dreadful, like nightmarish demons! / A sickly blue color now covers their cheeks." The poet parallels a scene in Shakespeare's "Hamlet" as he describes Koheleth beholding the skull of

^{55&}quot;Moses on Mount Avarim," line 2. 56 Ibid., line 73.

⁵⁷Ibid., line 61.

⁵⁸"Cholera in the City of Berlin," lines 13-14.

Ethan Ezrachi:

Alas! How his head is a frightening image! 59

O how could this skull in which psalms sweetly dwelled, Become an abode for the maggot and worm?!60

Lebensohn's most powerful description of the dead occurs in "Yehuda Halevi." Halevi sees a vision of Jewish martyrs rising from the grave. For them, death has meant decay:

Their faces decaying, infested with maggots,
Their bones have been crushed and their eyeballs have
rotted,
Their eye sockets covered and crawling with worms.

TREACHEROUS MURDER

Micah Lebensohn's epic poem "Jael and Sisera" reveals the poet's unorthodox feelings about murder. Deborah is portrayed as an admirable heroine who slaughters her people's foe with violence and might. "Yea, Deborah's name shall endure like the sun," writes Mikhal. Yet his poem is built around and originally ended 62 with Jael's feelings of guilt for having murdered an enemy chieftan in her tent. Lebensohn's different approach to the two murderesses indicates his special sensitivity. He lauds Deborah, the military heroine, for battlefield murder, yet

^{59&}quot;Koheleth," line 244. 60 Ibid., lines 250-251.

^{61 &}quot;Yehuda Halevi," lines 118-120.

⁶² Fichman, p. 92; Klausner, p. 264f.

indicts Jael for treacherously murdering the enemy captain. The difference is clear. Deborah engages in a straightforward battle unto death. The risks and outcome are clear—either life and victory, or death and defeat. Jael, on the other hand, murders Sisera with guile and treachery. Sisera comes to her seeking refuge, which she grants. Immediately, she is "besieged by a horrible thought," anamely, the murder of this guest under her protection. But this thought stirs her conscience and she trembles and totters in guilt and fear:

I reel at the thought of the treacherous deed. Shall I draw out my sword upon him sleeping safely--A refugee, wearied, who slumbers in peace, Unknowing his murderess lies there in waiting?

Jael's guilt for her treachery becomes so great that she calls on Murder itself to overpower her hesitation. 65

Sisera sees Jael as a saving angel, 66 but she is ironically transformed when Sisera wakes to see her deliver the fatal blows and cries, "Jael, my angel--an angel of death! 67

Jael's deed is compared to Cain's first sin of fratricide:
"The blood had been streaming, it dripped from her hands--/And it marked on her forehead the symbol of murder." 68

Originally, Lebensohn ended the poem with Jael "Unable to speak, distraught and disturbed/By the murderous

^{63&}quot;Jael and Sisera," line 51. 64 Ibid., lines 83-86.

^{65&}lt;sub>Tbid.</sub>, lines 121, 124-126. 66_{Tbid.}, lines 149-151.

⁶⁷ Ibid., line 179. 68 Ibid., lines 184-185.

deed she performed without pity."⁶⁹ The poet later added some verses, at the insistence of his father and a friend,⁷⁰ in order to absolve Jael of some of the guilt. Why did Mikhal paint Jael as aghast of the treacherous murder she committed? How could he empathize so strongly with Sisera's betrayal and death? Perhaps the poet identified with Sisera because he too was betrayed and cut down by a treacherous killer—his sickness.

THE TURMOIL OF TERMINALITY

Lebensohn expresses bitterness at the injustice of being afflicted while still in his youthful prime in his "Holiday of Spring":

In the spring of my days, a hell burns within me, Destroying my spirit, my heart's sole possession, Wormwood is mixed in the cup of my youth.71

Mikhal draws the image of personified Death lurking behind him and behind all who are soon doomed to die. His own sickly condition, which tenaciously clings to him, sapping his strength, is viewed as Death's accomplice and Lebensohn's accursed companion. 72 In "Cholera in the City of Berlin,"

⁶⁹Ibid., lines 195-196.

^{70&}lt;sub>Fichman</sub>, p. 92f.

^{71&}quot;Holiday of Spring," lines 69-71.

⁷²Ibid., lines 61-65.

the figure of Death lurks behind the entire afflicted city. 73

Throughout "Holiday of Spring," Mikhal expresses anger at those still living as he contrasts the city's festive atmosphere of gaiety and cheer with the anguish of his own affliction:

Berlin now erupts with tumultuous throngs, I sit at home desolate, broken and weak, Possessing a sickness afflicting my spirit--74

Lebensohn's bitter view of the living is carried over to life itself; Mikhal "despises the fullness of earth/Where man is born destined for toil and death!" 75 Hell, to Micah Lebensohn, is not found in the grave, but rather is beheld here on earth in the pain and suffering of the living. 76

Although the young poet uses the motif of spring to symbolize life's beauty and radiance; 77 he also twists its meaning in his melancholy. Spring is transformed from a symbol of life to a powerful reminder of inevitable, pressing death. Mikhal writes, "Is not beauty-decay, but a flowering death." When he sees the beauty of life and the world, he bitterly thinks:

The most beautiful, therefore, will wither, decay,

⁷³Ibid., line 34. 74Ibid., lines 9-12.

^{75&}quot;To the Stars," lines 51-52.

^{76&}quot;Cholera in the City of Berlin," lines 31,32,37-41.

^{77&}quot;Prayer," lines 15,16,73; "Solomon," lines 9-10.

^{78&}quot;Koheleth," line144.

Their beauty departs, and they turn into corpses. 79
Perhaps life within us is constant decay. 80

Mikhal views the world as "created in God's heated wrath," 81 cast away by the Lord "in the fury of anger." 82 To Micah Lebensohn, life means death's pain and affliction. Life, to the poet, is haunted by Death. The poem "Wine" expresses its author's fury at the anguish of life"

At every moment Standing before us--The grave and affliction Companions of life!

Both death and this life Are brothers in spirit--Joining together Here under the sun!

Mikhal rages against death as well as life. He writes, "O cursed be death, and may life, too, be damned!" 84

At times, Mikhal's poetry reveals an acceptance and even a welcoming of death's peace. He writes, "... the slumber of death is eternal and sweet/Without nightmarish horrors—so why be afraid?" For Koheleth, death is a welcome repose: "he knew of no rest till he rests in the grave." The young poet reassures those who have contracted

⁷⁹Ibid., lines 153,156. ⁸⁰Ibid., line 256.

⁸¹"To the Stars," line 61. 82Ibid., line 62.

^{83&}quot;Wine," lines 5-12. 84"Holiday of Spring," line 76.

^{85&}quot;Cholera in the City of Berlin," lines 21-24.

^{86&}quot;Koheleth," line 357.

will provide you with peace--." Lebensohn's attitude, however, reveals more than just a quiet resignation and acceptance of death. It shows that the poet welcomed death as a relief for the pain and sickness of life. He welcomed death inasmuch as it seemed a more pleasant alternative than life. He comments, "Rejoice! For your passing is better than life!" The burden of living drove him to accept and embrace dying.

DEATH AND SELF-FULFILLMENT

Is any fulfillment in death possible? Micah Joseph Lebensohn writes of three cases in which death is not total vanity, or totally meaningless. The first is altruistic death, or risking one's life for a higher cause. The figures of Deborah ("Jael and Sisera") and Moses ("Moses on Mount Avarim") illustrate a willingness to die for the Jewish people. Lebensohn writes that Moses' life was "suspended in doubt" and Deborah's "life was in the balance." Both risked their lives to preserve, build, or defend the Hebrew people.

The second case in which meaning is preserved in

^{87&}quot;Cholera in the City of Berlin," line 30.

⁸⁸ Ibid., line 35. 89 "Moses on Mount Avarim," line 57.

^{90&}quot;Jael and Sisera," line 23.

death involves immortality of the soul. In "Koheleth,"

Lebensohn expresses through his hero that ultimate justice

prevails, that immortality of the soul will overcome physical

withering in the grave.

The third case in which fulfillment in death is possible also involves immortality. One who leaves behind personal creations of literature is assured of a degree of immortality. His works will continue after his death. Yehuda Halevi exemplifies a poet of Zion who died an early death yet whose poetry lives on forever. Lebensohn writes that Halevi is remembered through the poetic liturgy of Tisha BPAv. 91

Below

Micah Lebensohn surely was convinced that his own poetry would give meaning to his shortened life. A brief time before his death, the poet's father asked him where his manuscripts were. The younger Lebensohn pointed to the place and said, "They will not waste away." 92

^{91&}quot;Yehuda Halevi," lines 151-154.

⁹² Kol Shire Adam Umikhal, Vilna, 1895, Vol. II, p. 208.

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